

**Equilibria and constants in CHEAQS:
selection criteria, sources and
assumptions
Version 10 (February 2013)**

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Introduction

This document accompanies the speciation program CHEAQS (a program for calculating CHEMical Equilibria in AQUatic Systems), version Pro 2011.1 and higher. It gives information about the selection process for the equilibria and equilibrium constants for CHEAQS' database. Selecting equilibrium constants is an *important* step in equilibrium modelling. However, reported values in the literature may vary considerably (Zuehlke & Byrne, 1984), even up to a factor of 100 to 1000 (Giesy & Alberts, 1989). Selecting equilibrium constants is therefore a *critical* step as well. To ensure that the database of CHEAQS contains a consistent set of correct constants, values were taken from the NIST database 46 (version 8) where available (NIST database 46, 2004). This database has been compiled by the ultimate experts in this field, A.E. Martell and R.M. Smith, and is the electronic follow-up of their printed compilations (Martell & Smith, 1974, 1977, 1982; Smith & Martell, 1975, 1976, 1989).

A few other sources were used as well, but only after it was confirmed that for matching constants comparable values were given as in the NIST database.

For the inclusion of constants in the NIST database, fairly critical criteria were applied. However, if a constant has not been selected for the NIST database, it does not necessarily mean that the value is not correct; possibly the information to check the correctness is just incomplete.

Therefore, it can be assumed that the values taken from the NIST database are most likely correct (within certain uncertainty limits) according to most recent insights, but this does not mean that the database is complete!

If you feel you are an expert in a certain field, do not hesitate to make changes to the database. CHEAQS Pro contains many features to let you modify the database.

Note: version 7 of the database was never released due to a 'counting error'.

Selection criteria

The following selection criteria were applied.

1. If values were available from the NIST database 46, those constants were selected.
 - 1.1. If constants were available for ionic strength (I) of 0 and temperature of 25°C, those data were used. Skip 1.2 and 1.3.
 - 1.2. If only data were available for ionic strength (I) different from 0 and temperature of 25°C, those data were extrapolated to I=0 using the Davies-equation (see on-line help, item "Activity correction"). Skip 1.3.
 - 1.3. If only data were available for temperatures different from 25°C, those data were used. Extrapolation to I=0 was done as described under 1.2. No temperature correction was performed (see on-line help, item "Temperature correction").
 - 1.4. Values between brackets (classified by Martell & Smith as being "of questionable value") were *included*.
 - 1.5. Several constants had to be converted to a different format before they could be entered. If this required other constants, already selected constants were used (if necessary after conversion to the appropriate I).
 - 1.6. If, for solids with the same stoichiometry, two solubility constants were available for different crystalline forms, the highest solubility constant was selected (i.e. the least soluble form).
2. If additional constants were available from other sources, those constants were selected if the data appeared sufficiently compatible with the NIST-data (see the Appendix).

For organic complexation, please refer to section II.6 Organic complexation, page 106.

How to read this document

In part I of this document you will find the equilibria and constants selected from the NIST database. The first and second column contain the formulation of the equilibrium and the constant taken from the NIST database without any conversion (except for a few cases where an inversion of both the equilibrium and the constant took place). The third and fourth column contain the ionic strength (unit M) and temperature (unit °C) if different from the default values of 0 and 25°C resp. No data in these columns means default values. The last column (Conversion or remarks) contains the author's conversions, calculations and assumptions.

Complexes are first mentioned, followed by the solids and gases (if applicable). Part II basically uses the same setup. Part III contains the data of the molecular weights. The appendix demonstrates the compatibility of the different sources. Charges are omitted for readability, except for redox equilibria. Also, water is often not included in the formulation of the equilibria.

Part I: NIST database 46 version 8

In part I you will find all the constants taken from the NIST database 46 version 8 (2004). The ligands are included in the order in which they are given in the CHEAQS database; the cations are given in the order in which they appear in the NIST database. All calculations were done using five decimals.

Hydroxide (OH⁻)

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
H + L ⇌ HL	13.997			
Li + L ⇌ LiL	0.36			
Na + L ⇌ NaL	0.1			
K + L ⇌ KL	0.0	0.15	37	I=0: 0.23787
Be + L ⇌ BeL	8.18	3.0		I=0: 7.63954
Be + 2 L ⇌ BeL ₂	16.22	0.1		I=0: 16.86073
2 Be + L ⇌ Be ₂ L	10.82	0.1		I=0: 10.82
3 Be + 3 L ⇌ Be ₃ L ₃	33.1			
5 Be + 6 L ⇌ Be ₅ L ₆	63.83	0.5		I=0: 65.17194
5 Be + 7 L ⇌ Be ₅ L ₇	70.68	1.0		I=0: 72.50844
6 Be + 8 L ⇌ Be ₆ L ₈	84.8			
Mg + L ⇌ MgL	2.58			
4 Mg + 4 L ⇌ Mg ₄ L ₄	16.1 18.1	3.0		16.1 using NaCl as background electrolyte; 18.1 using NaClO ₄ ; used: average of 17.1 I=0: 16.55954
Ca + L ⇌ CaL	1.30			
Sr + L ⇌ SrL	0.82			
Ba + L ⇌ BaL	0.64			
Sc + L ⇌ ScL	9.7			
Sc + 2 L ⇌ ScL ₂	18.3			
Sc + 3 L ⇌ ScL ₃	23.9			
Sc + 4 L ⇌ ScL ₄	30			
2 Sc + 2 L ⇌ Sc ₂ L ₂	22.0			
3 Sc + 5 L ⇌ Sc ₃ L ₅	53.8			
Y + L ⇌ YL	6.3			
2 Y + 2 L ⇌ Y ₂ L ₂	13.8			
3 Y + 5 L ⇌ Y ₃ L ₅	38.4			
La + L ⇌ LaL	5.5			
2 La + 2 L ⇌ La ₂ L ₂	10.5	2.0		I=0: 10.47112
Ce + L ⇌ CeL	5.7			
2 Ce + 2 L ⇌ Ce ₂ L ₂	11.7	3.0		I=0: 11.15954
Pr + L ⇌ PrL	5.2	0.5		I=0: 6.00516
2 Pr + 2 L ⇌ Pr ₂ L ₂	11.9	2.0		I=0: 11.87112
Nd + L ⇌ NdL	6.0			
Nd + 4 L ⇌ NdL ₄	18.6			
2 Nd + 2 L ⇌ Nd ₂ L ₂	14.1			
Sm + L ⇌ SmL	6.1			
2 Sm + 2 L ⇌ Sm ₂ L ₂	13.5	2.0		I=0: 13.47112
Eu + L ⇌ EuL	5.4	0.5		I=0: 6.20516
2 Eu + 2 L ⇌ Eu ₂ L ₂	13.2	2.0		I=0: 13.17112
Gd + L ⇌ GdL	5.4	0.5		I=0: 6.20516
2 Gd + 2 L ⇌ Gd ₂ L ₂	13.1	2.0		I=0: 13.07112
Tb + L ⇌ TbL	6.1			
Dy + L ⇌ DyL	5.6	0.5		I=0: 6.40516
2 Dy + 2 L ⇌ Dy ₂ L ₂	14.0	2.0		I=0: 13.97112
Ho + L ⇌ HoL	5.7	0.5		I=0: 6.50516
Er + L ⇌ ErL	5.7	0.5		I=0: 6.50516
2 Er + 2 L ⇌ Er ₂ L ₂	14.5	2.0		I=0: 14.47112
Tm + L ⇌ TmL	5.8	0.5		I=0: 6.60516
Yb + L ⇌ YbL	5.8	0.5		I=0: 6.60516
2 Yb + 2 L ⇌ Yb ₂ L ₂	14.7	2.0		I=0: 14.67112
Lu + L ⇌ LuL	5.8	0.5		I=0: 6.60516
(UO ₂) + L ⇌ (UO ₂)L	8.1			
2 (UO ₂) + 2 L ⇌ (UO ₂) ₂ L ₂	22.42			
3 (UO ₂) + 5 L ⇌ (UO ₂) ₃ L ₅	54.4			
Mn(II) + L ⇌ Mn(II)L	3.4			
Mn(II) + 4 L ⇌ Mn(II)L ₄	7.7			

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
2 Mn(II) + L ⇌ Mn(II) ₂ L	3.4			
2 Mn(II) + 3 L ⇌ Mn(II) ₂ L ₃	18.1			
Fe(II) + L ⇌ Fe(II)L	4.6			
Fe(II) + 2 L ⇌ Fe(II)L ₂	7.4			
Fe(II) + 3 L ⇌ Fe(II)L ₃	11			
Co(II) + L ⇌ Co(II)L	4.3			
Co(II) + 2 L ⇌ Co(II)L ₂	9.2			
Co(II) + 3 L ⇌ Co(II)L ₃	10.5			
4 Co(II) + 4 L ⇌ Co(II) ₄ L ₄	25.5			
Ni + L ⇌ NiL	4.1			
Ni + 2 L ⇌ NiL ₂	9			
Ni + 3 L ⇌ NiL ₃	12			
4 Ni + 4 L ⇌ Ni ₄ L ₄	28.3			
Cu(II) + L ⇌ Cu(II)L	6.5			
2 Cu(II) + L ⇌ Cu(II) ₂ L	7.7 8.4	3.0		7.7 is for LiClO ₄ as background electrolyte; 8.4 for NaClO ₄ . Used: average 8.05 I=0: 8.05
2 Cu(II) + 2 L ⇌ Cu(II) ₂ L ₂	17.5			
3 Cu(II) + 4 L ⇌ Cu(II) ₃ L ₄	35.2			
Cr(III) + L ⇌ Cr(III)L	10.30			
Cr(III) + 2 L ⇌ Cr(III)L ₂	18.3			
2 Cr(III) + 2 L ⇌ Cr(III) ₂ L ₂	24.0	1.0		I=0: 24.40632
3 Cr(III) + 4 L ⇌ Cr(III) ₃ L ₄	37.0	1.0		I=0: 37.60948
4 Cr(III) + 6 L ⇌ Cr(III) ₄ L ₆	80.2	1.0		I=0: 80.80948
Fe(III) + L ⇌ Fe(III)L	11.81			
Fe(III) + 2 L ⇌ Fe(III)L ₂	22.4			
Fe(III) + 3 L ⇌ Fe(III)L ₃	30.2			
Fe(III) + 4 L ⇌ Fe(III)L ₄	34.4			
2 Fe(III) + 2 L ⇌ Fe(III) ₂ L ₂	25.10			
3 Fe(III) + 4 L ⇌ Fe(III) ₃ L ₄	49.7			
Co(III) + L ⇌ Co(III)L	13.54	3.0		I=0: 12.72931
Zr + L ⇌ ZrL	14.3			
Zr + 4 L ⇌ ZrL ₄	47.6	1.0	20	I=0: 49.63160
Zr + 5 L ⇌ ZrL ₅	54.0			
3 Zr + 4 L ⇌ Zr ₃ L ₄	55.4			
4 Zr + 8 L ⇌ Zr ₄ L ₈	106.0			
Hf + L ⇌ HfL	13.8			
Hf + 5 L ⇌ HfL ₅	52.8			
Ag + L ⇌ AgL	2.0			
Ag + 2 L ⇌ AgL ₂	3.99			
Pd + L ⇌ PdL	10.8	1.0		I=0: 11.20632
Zn + L ⇌ ZnL	5.0			
Zn + 2 L ⇌ ZnL ₂	11.1			
Zn + 3 L ⇌ ZnL ₃	13.6			
Zn + 4 L ⇌ ZnL ₄	14.8			
2 Zn + L ⇌ Zn ₂ L	5.0			
4 Zn + 4 L ⇌ Zn ₄ L ₄	27.9	3.0		I=0: 27.35954
Cd + L ⇌ CdL	3.9			
Cd + 2 L ⇌ CdL ₂	7.7			
Cd + 3 L ⇌ CdL ₃	10.3	3.0		I=0: 9.48931
Cd + 4 L ⇌ CdL ₄	8.7			
2 Cd + L ⇌ Cd ₂ L	4.6			
4 Cd + 4 L ⇌ Cd ₄ L ₄	23.2			
Hg(II) + L ⇌ Hg(II)L	10.60			
Hg(II) + 2 L ⇌ Hg(II)L ₂	21.83			
2 Hg(II) + L ⇌ Hg(II) ₂ L	10.7			
3 Hg(II) + 3 L ⇌ Hg(II) ₃ L ₃	35.6			
Sn(II) + L ⇌ Sn(II)L	10.6			
Sn(II) + 2 L ⇌ Sn(II) ₂ L	20.9			
Sn(II) + 3 L ⇌ Sn(II) ₃ L	25.4			
2 Sn(II) + 2 L ⇌ Sn(II) ₂ L ₂	23.2			

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$3 \text{ Sn(II)} + 4 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sn(II)}_3\text{L}_4$	49.12			
$\text{Pb(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)L}$	6.4			
$\text{Pb(II)} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)L}_2$	10.9			
$\text{Pb(II)} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)L}_3$	13.9			
$2 \text{ Pb(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)}_2\text{L}$	7.6			
$3 \text{ Pb(II)} + 4 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)}_3\text{L}_4$	32.1			
$4 \text{ Pb(II)} + 4 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)}_4\text{L}_4$	35.1			
$6 \text{ Pb(II)} + 8 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)}_6\text{L}_8$	68.4			
$\text{Al} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}$	9.00			
$\text{Al} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_2$	17.7			
$\text{Al} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_3$	25.3			
$\text{Al} + 4 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_4$	33.3			
$2 \text{ Al} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2\text{L}_2$	20.3			
$3 \text{ Al} + 4 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_3\text{L}_4$	42.1			
$13 \text{ Al} + 32 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_{13}\text{O}_4\text{L}_{24}$	349.3			
$\text{Ga} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{GaL}$	11.1			
$\text{Ga} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{GaL}_2$	21.3			
$\text{Ga} + 4 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{GaL}_4$	39.4			
$2 \text{ Ga} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ga}_2\text{L}_2$	25.8	0.5		I=0: 26.33678
$\text{In} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{InL}$	10.07			
$\text{In} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{InL}_2$	20.2			
$\text{In} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{InL}_3$	29.6			
$\text{In} + 4 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{InL}_4$	33.9			
$2 \text{ In} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{In}_2\text{L}_2$	23.2	3.0		I=0: 22.65954
$4 \text{ In} + 4 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{In}_4\text{L}_4$	47.8	0.1		I=0: 45.23710
$4 \text{ In} + 6 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{In}_4\text{L}_6$	43.1	3.0		I=0: 42.28931
$\text{As(III)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{As(III)L}$	16.5			not entered; As(III) only entered as anion/ligand
$\text{As(III)} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{As(III)L}_2$	32.3			
$\text{As(III)} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{As(III)L}_3$	46.9			
$\text{Bi} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiL}$	12.9			
$\text{Bi} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiL}_2$	23.5	1.0		I=0: 24.51580
$\text{Bi} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiL}_3$	33.0			(some poly(6 and 9)nuclear complexes of Bi skipped)
$\text{Bi} + 4 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiL}_4$	34.8			

Solids:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Be} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BeL}$	21.5			
$\text{Mg} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgL}$	11.1			
$\text{Ca} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaL}_2$	5.29			
$\text{Ba} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BaL}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_8$	3.6			
$\text{Sc} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ScOL}$	29.7			
$\text{Y} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{YL}_3$	25.9			
$\text{La} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{LaL}_3$	22.2			
$\text{Ce} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CeL}_3$	23.9			
$\text{Pr} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PrL}_3$	24.4			
$\text{Nd} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NdL}_3$	26.0			
$\text{Sm} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{SmL}_3$	25.9			
$\text{Eu} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{EuL}_3$	26.5			
$\text{Gd} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{GdL}_3$	26.9			
$\text{Tb} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{TbL}_3$	26.3			
$\text{Dy} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{DyL}_3$	25.9			
$\text{Ho} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HoL}_3$	26.6			
$\text{Er} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ErL}_3$	26.6			
$\text{Tm} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{TmL}_3$	26.7			
$\text{Yb} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{YbL}_3$	26.6			
$\text{Lu} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{LuL}_3$	27.0			
$(\text{UO}_2) + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)\text{L}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$	22.0			
$\text{Mn(II)} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn(II)L}_2$	12.8			
$\text{Fe(II)} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(II)L}_2$	15.1			

$\text{Co(II)} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)L}_2$	15.7			
$\text{Ni} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_2$	17.2			
$\text{Cu(II)} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)O}$	19.5			
$\text{Cr(III)} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)L}_3$	30.2			
$\text{Fe(III)} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{Fe(III)}_2\text{O}_3)_{0.5}$	42.7			Entered: $2 \text{ Fe(III)} + 6 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)}_2\text{O}_3$ $\log(K)=2*42.7=85.4$
$\text{Co(III)} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(III)L}_3$	44.4			
$\text{Zr} + 4 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrO}_2$	54.1			
$\text{Hf} + 4 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HfO}_2$	54.8			
$\text{Cu(I)} + \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{Cu(I)}_2\text{O})_{0.5}$	14.7			Entered: $2 \text{ Cu(I)} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(I)}_2\text{O}$ $\log(K)=2*14.7=29.4$
$\text{Ag} + \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{Ag}_2\text{O})_{0.5}$	7.71			Entered: $2 \text{ Ag} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}_2\text{O}$ $\log(K)=2*7.71=15.42$
$\text{Pd} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pd(OH)}_2$	30.8	0.1		I=0: 31.44073
$\text{Zn} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnO}$	16.76			
$\text{Cd} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_2$	14.35			
$\text{Hg(II)} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(II)O}$	25.44			
$\text{Sn(II)} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sn(II)O}$	26.2			
$\text{Pb(II)} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)O}$	15.3			
$\text{Al} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_3$	33.7			
$\text{Ga} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{Ga}_2\text{O}_3)_{0.5}$	39.8			Entered: $2 \text{ Ga} + 6 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ga}_2\text{O}_3$ $\log(K)=2*39.8=79.6$
$\text{In} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{InL}_3$	36.9			
$\text{BiL}_3 \rightleftharpoons (\text{Bi}_2\text{O}_3)_{0.5}$	5.4			Entered: $2 \text{ Bi} + 6 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Bi}_2\text{O}_3$ $\log(K)=2*5.4=10.8$

Borate (H₂BO₃)

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
H + L ⇌ HL	9.236			
HL + L ⇌ HL ₂	-0.07			H+L ⇌ HL 9.236 HL+L ⇌ HL ₂ -0.07 H + 2 L ⇌ HL ₂ 9.166
HL + HL ₂ ⇌ H ₂ L ₃	2.00			H + L ⇌ HL 9.236 H + 2 L ⇌ HL ₂ 9.166 HL + HL ₂ ⇌ H ₂ L ₃ 2.00 2 H + 3 L ⇌ H ₂ L ₃ 20.402
H ₂ L ₃ + L ⇌ H ₂ L ₄	1.51			H ₂ L ₃ + L ⇌ H ₂ L ₄ 1.51 2 H + 3 L ⇌ H ₂ L ₃ 20.402 2 H + 4 L ⇌ H ₂ L ₄ 21.912
Li + L ⇌ LiL	0.34			
Na + L ⇌ NaL	-0.15			
Mg + L ⇌ MgL	1.54			
Ca + L ⇌ CaL	1.76			
Sr + L ⇌ SrL	1.55			
Ba + L ⇌ BaL	1.49			
Cu + L ⇌ CuL	3.48	0.7		I=0: 3.97883
Cu + 2 L ⇌ CuL ₂	6.13	0.7		I=0: 6.87824
Zn + L ⇌ ZnL	0.9	0.7		I=0: 1.39883
Zn + 2 L ⇌ ZnL ₂	3.32	0.7		I=0: 4.06824
Cd + L ⇌ CdL	1.42	0.7		I=0: 1.91883
Cd + 2 L ⇌ CdL ₂	2.71	0.7		I=0: 3.45824
Pb(II) + L ⇌ Pb(II)L	2.2	0.7		I=0: 2.69883
Pb(II) + 2 L ⇌ Pb(II)L ₂	4.41	0.7		I=0: 5.15824
Fe(III) + L ⇌ Fe(III)L	6.58	0.7		I=0: 7.32824
Ag + L ⇌ AgL	0.45	3.0		I=0: 0.17977

Solids:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Ag + 2 HL ⇌ H + AgHL ₂	-4.5	3.0		(H + L ⇌ HL)*2 19.01246 3.0 (9.50623*2) Ag + 2 HL ⇌ H + AgHL ₂ -4.5 3.0 Ag + H + 2 L ⇌ AgHL ₂ 14.51246 3.0 I=0: 13.972

Carbonate (CO₃²⁻)

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
H + L ⇌ HL	10.329			
HL + H ⇌ H ₂ L	6.352			HL + H ⇌ H ₂ L 6.352 H + L ⇌ HL 10.329 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 16.681
Na + L ⇌ NaL	1.27			
Na + HL ⇌ NaHL	-0.3			Na + HL ⇌ NaHL -0.3 H + L ⇌ HL 10.329 Na + H + L ⇌ NaHL 10.029
Cs + L ⇌ CsL	-0.7	1.0		I=0: -0.29368
Be + L ⇌ BeL	7.34	3.0		I=0: 6.25909
BeL ⇌ BeOHL + H	-6.56	3.0		BeL ⇌ BeOHL + H -6.56 3.0 Be + L ⇌ BeL 7.34 3.0 H + OH ⇌ H ₂ O 14.26723 3.0 Be + L + OH ⇌ BeOHL + H ₂ O 15.04723 3.0 I=0: 13.96632
BeOHL ⇌ Be(OH) ₂ L + H	-7.54	3.0		BeOHL ⇌ Be(OH) ₂ L + H -7.54 3.0 Be + OH + L ⇌ BeOHL 15.04723 3.0 H + OH ⇌ H ₂ O 14.26723 3.0 Be + L + 2 OH ⇌ Be(OH) ₂ L + H ₂ O 21.85446 3.0 I=0: 21.04377
3 Be + 3 L ⇌ Be ₃ (OH) ₃ L ₃ + 3 H	6.9	3.0		3 Be + 3 L ⇌ Be ₃ (OH) ₃ L ₃ + 3 H 6.9 3.0 3 H + 3 OH ⇌ 3 H ₂ O (3*14.26723): 42.80169 3.0 3 Be + 3 OH + 3 L ⇌ Be ₃ (OH) ₃ L ₃ + 3 H ₂ O 49.70169 3.0 I=0: 47.26963
3 Be + L ⇌ Be ₃ (OH) ₂ L + 2 H	-1.01	3.0		3 Be + L ⇌ Be ₃ (OH) ₂ L + 2 H -1.01 3.0 2 H + 2 OH ⇌ 2 H ₂ O (2*14.26723): 28.53446 3.0 3 Be + L + 2 OH ⇌ Be ₃ (OH) ₂ L + 2 H ₂ O 27.52446 3.0 I=0: 25.63286
5 Be + L ⇌ Be ₅ (OH) ₄ L + 4 H	0.22	3.0		5 Be + L ⇌ Be ₅ (OH) ₄ L + 4 H 0.22 3.0 4 H + 4 OH ⇌ 4 H ₂ O (4*14.26723): 57.06892 3.0 5 Be + L + 4 OH ⇌ Be ₅ (OH) ₄ L + 4 H ₂ O 57.28892 3.0 I=0: 55.66755
6 Be + 2 L ⇌ Be ₆ (OH) ₅ L ₂ + 5 H	5.46	3.0		6 Be + 2 L ⇌ Be ₆ (OH) ₅ L ₂ + 5 H 5.46 3.0 5 H + 5 OH ⇌ 5 H ₂ O (5*14.26723): 71.33615 3.0 6 Be + 2 L + 5 OH ⇌ Be ₆ (OH) ₅ L ₂ + 5 H ₂ O 76.79615 3.0 I=0: 73.01295
Mg + L ⇌ MgL	2.92			
Mg + HL ⇌ MgHL	1.01			Mg + HL ⇌ MgHL 1.01 H + L ⇌ HL 10.329 Mg + H + L ⇌ MgHL 11.339
Ca + L ⇌ CaL	3.22			
Ca + HL ⇌ CaHL	1.20			Ca + HL ⇌ CaHL 1.20 H + L ⇌ HL 10.329 Ca + H + L ⇌ CaHL 11.529
Sr + L ⇌ SrL	2.81			
Sr + HL ⇌ SrHL	1.21			Sr + HL ⇌ SrHL 1.21 H + L ⇌ HL 10.329 Sr + H + L ⇌ SrHL 11.539

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Ba + L \rightleftharpoons BaL	2.71			
Ba + HL \rightleftharpoons BaHL	0.98			Ba + HL \rightleftharpoons BaHL 0.98 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 10.329 Ba + H + L \rightleftharpoons BaHL 11.309
Y + L \rightleftharpoons YL	7.73			
Y + 2 L \rightleftharpoons YL ₂	11.86			
Y + HL \rightleftharpoons YHL	2.4			Y + HL \rightleftharpoons YHL 2.4 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 10.329 Y + H + L \rightleftharpoons YHL 12.729
2 Y + L \rightleftharpoons Y ₂ L	8.06			
La + L \rightleftharpoons LaL	6.98			
La + 2 L \rightleftharpoons LaL ₂	11.86			
La + HL \rightleftharpoons LaHL	1.41	3.0		La + HL \rightleftharpoons LaHL 1.41 3.0 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 10.86946 3.0 La + H + L \rightleftharpoons LaHL 12.27946 3.0 I=0: 10.92832
2 La + L \rightleftharpoons La ₂ L	6.92	3.0		I=0: 6.10931
Ce + L \rightleftharpoons CeL	7.31			
Ce + 2 L \rightleftharpoons CeL ₂	12.32			
Ce + HL \rightleftharpoons CeHL	1.6	0.7		Ce + HL \rightleftharpoons CeHL 1.6 0.7 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 9.83017 0.7 Ce + H + L \rightleftharpoons CeHL 11.43017 0.7 I=0: 12.67723
Pr + L \rightleftharpoons PrL	7.48			
Pr + 2 L \rightleftharpoons PrL ₂	12.63			
Nd + L \rightleftharpoons NdL	7.53			
Nd + 2 L \rightleftharpoons NdL ₂	12.73			
Sm + L \rightleftharpoons SmL	7.71			
Sm + 2 L \rightleftharpoons SmL ₂	13.09			
Eu + L \rightleftharpoons EuL	7.73			
Eu + 2 L \rightleftharpoons EuL ₂	13.19			
Eu + HL \rightleftharpoons EuHL	1.5	0.7		Eu + HL \rightleftharpoons EuHL 1.5 0.7 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 9.83017 0.7 Eu + H + L \rightleftharpoons EuHL 11.33017 0.7 I=0: 12.57723
Gd + L \rightleftharpoons GdL	7.64			
Gd + 2 L \rightleftharpoons GdL ₂	13.04			
Gd + HL \rightleftharpoons GdHL	1.9	0.7		Gd + HL \rightleftharpoons GdHL 1.9 0.7 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 9.83017 0.7 Gd + H + L \rightleftharpoons GdHL 11.73017 0.7 I=0: 12.97723
Tb + L \rightleftharpoons TbL	7.71			
Tb + 2 L \rightleftharpoons TbL ₂	13.34			
Tb + HL \rightleftharpoons TbHL	1.8	0.7		Tb + HL \rightleftharpoons TbHL 1.8 0.7 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 9.83017 0.7 Tb + H + L \rightleftharpoons TbHL 11.63017 0.7 I=0: 12.87723
Dy + L \rightleftharpoons DyL	7.81			
Dy + 2 L \rightleftharpoons DyL ₂	13.47			
Ho + L \rightleftharpoons HoL	7.80			
Ho + 2 L \rightleftharpoons HoL ₂	13.56			
Er + L \rightleftharpoons ErL	7.86			
Er + 2 L \rightleftharpoons ErL ₂	13.68			
Tm + L \rightleftharpoons TmL	7.93			
Tm + 2 L \rightleftharpoons TmL ₂	13.83			
Yb + L \rightleftharpoons YbL	8.06			
Yb + 2 L \rightleftharpoons YbL ₂	13.86			
Yb + HL \rightleftharpoons YbHL	1.5	0.7		Yb + HL \rightleftharpoons YbHL 1.5 0.7 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 9.83017 0.7 Yb + H + L \rightleftharpoons YbHL 11.33017 0.7 I=0: 12.57723
Lu + L \rightleftharpoons LuL	8.00			
Lu + 2 L \rightleftharpoons LuL ₂	13.93			
(UO ₂) + L \rightleftharpoons (UO ₂)L	9.6			

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$(\text{UO}_2) + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_2\text{L}_2$	16.9			
$(\text{UO}_2) + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_3\text{L}_3$	21.6			
$3 (\text{UO}_2) + 6 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_3\text{L}_6$	54.0			
$2 (\text{UO}_2) + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_2(\text{OH})_3\text{L} + 3 \text{H}$	-0.9			$2 (\text{UO}_2) + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_2(\text{OH})_3\text{L} + 3 \text{H}$ -0.9 ($\text{H} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$) ($3 * 13.997$) <u>41.991</u> $2 (\text{UO}_2) + \text{L} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_2(\text{OH})_3\text{L} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 41.091
$3 (\text{UO}_2) + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_3(\text{OH})_3\text{L} + 3 \text{H}$	0.7			$3 (\text{UO}_2) + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_3(\text{OH})_3\text{L} + 3 \text{H}$ 0.7 ($\text{H} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$) ($3 * 13.997$) <u>41.991</u> $3 (\text{UO}_2) + \text{L} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_3(\text{OH})_3\text{L} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 42.691
$11 (\text{UO}_2) + 6 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_{11}(\text{OH})_{12}\text{L}_6 + 12 \text{H}$	34			$11 (\text{UO}_2) + 6 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_{11}(\text{OH})_{12}\text{L}_6 + 12 \text{H}$ 34 ($\text{H} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$) ($12 * 13.997$) <u>167.964</u> $11 (\text{UO}_2) + 6 \text{L} + 12 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_{11}(\text{OH})_{12}\text{L}_6 + 12 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 201.964
$\text{Mn(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn(II)L}$	4.7			
$\text{Mn(II)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn(II)HL}$	1.30			$\text{Mn(II)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn(II)HL}$ 1.30 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ <u>10.329</u> $\text{Mn(II)} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn(II)HL}$ 11.629
$\text{Fe(II)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(II)HL}$	1.10			$\text{Fe(II)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(II)HL}$ 1.10 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ <u>10.329</u> $\text{Fe(II)} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(II)HL}$ 11.429
$\text{Co(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)L}$	3.15	0.5		I=0: 4.22355
$\text{Co(II)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)HL}$	1.39	0.7		$\text{Co(II)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)HL}$ 1.39 0.7 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ <u>9.83017</u> 0.7 $\text{Co(II)} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)HL}$ 11.22017 0.7 I=0: 12.21782
$\text{Ni(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni(II)L}$	3.57	0.7		I=0: 4.56765
$\text{Ni(II)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni(II)HL}$	1.59	0.7		$\text{Ni(II)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni(II)HL}$ 1.59 0.7 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ <u>9.83017</u> 0.7 $\text{Ni(II)} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni(II)HL}$ 11.42017 0.7 I=0: 12.41782
$\text{Cu(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)L}$	6.77			
$\text{Cu(II)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)L}_2$	10.2			
$\text{Cu(II)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)HL}$	1.8			$\text{Cu(II)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)HL}$ 1.8 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ <u>10.329</u> $\text{Cu(II)} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)HL}$ 12.129
$\text{Fe(III)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(OH)L} + \text{H}$	-3.8	0.2		$\text{Fe(III)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(OH)L} + \text{H}$ -3.8 0.2 $\text{H} + \text{OH} = \text{H}_2\text{O}$ <u>13.74405</u> 0.2 $\text{Fe(III)} + \text{L} + \text{OH} = \text{Fe(III)(OH)L}$ 9.94405 0.2 I=0: 11.71471
$\text{Fe(III)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)L}_2$	7.4	0.2		I=0: 9.42361
$\text{Zn} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL}$	4.76			
$\text{Zn} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL}_2$	7.3			
$2 \text{Zn} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn}_2\text{L}$	4.16	3.0		I=0: 3.07909
$\text{Zn} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnHL}$	1.5			$\text{Zn} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnHL}$ 1.5 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ <u>10.329</u> $\text{Zn} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnHL}$ 11.829
$\text{Cd} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}$	3.5	0.1		I=0: 4.35430
$\text{Cd} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_2$	6.37	0.1	20	I=0: 7.22430
$\text{Cd} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHL}$	0.9	3.0		$\text{Cd} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHL}$ 0.9 3.0 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ <u>10.86946</u> 3.0 $\text{Cd} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHL}$ 11.76946 3.0 I=0: 10.68855

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Hg(II) + L ⇌ Hg(II)L	11.0	0.5		I=0: 12.07355
Hg(II) + 2 L ⇌ Hg(II)L ₂	14.5	0.5		I=0: 15.57355
Hg(II) + HL ⇌ Hg(II)HL	5.48	0.5		Hg(II) + HL ⇌ Hg(II)HL 5.48 0.5 H + L ⇌ HL 9.79222 0.5 Hg(II) + H + L ⇌ Hg(II)HL 15.27222 0.5 I=0: 16.34577
Hg(II)L ⇌ Hg(II)OHL + H	-6.6	0.5		Hg(II)L ⇌ Hg(II)OHL + H -6.6 0.5 Hg(II) + L ⇌ Hg(II)L 11 0.5 H + OH ⇌ H ₂ O 13.72861 0.5 Hg(II) + L + OH ⇌ Hg(II)OHL 18.12861 0.5 I=0: 19.20216
Pb(II) + L ⇌ Pb(II)L	5.40	0.5		I=0: 6.47355
Pb(II) + 2 L ⇌ Pb(II)L ₂	8.86	0.5		I=0: 9.93355
Pb(II) + OH + L ⇌ Pb(II)OHL	10.9	3.0		I=0: 9.81909
Pb(II) + HL ⇌ Pb(II)HL	1.91	3.0		Pb(II) + HL ⇌ Pb(II)HL 1.91 3.0 H + L ⇌ HL 10.86946 3.0 Pb(II) + H + L ⇌ Pb(II)HL 12.77946 3.0 I=0: 11.69855
2 Pb(II) + L ⇌ Pb(II) ₂ L	7.1	3.0		I=0: 6.01909
3 Pb(II) + L ⇌ Pb(II) ₃ L	8.43	3.0		I=0: 8.43
2 Al + HL ⇌ Al ₂ (OH) ₂ L + 3 H	-7.3	0.1		2 Al + HL ⇌ Al ₂ (OH) ₂ L + 3 H -7.3 0.1 H + L ⇌ HL 9.90185 0.1 (H + OH ⇌ H ₂ O) (2* 13.78342) 27.56684 0.1 2 Al + L + 2 OH ⇌ Al ₂ (OH) ₂ L 30.16869 0.1 I=0: 32.30444
3 Al + HL ⇌ Al ₃ (OH) ₄ HL + 4 H	-9.4	0.1		3 Al + HL ⇌ Al ₃ (OH) ₄ HL + 4 H -9.4 0.1 H + L ⇌ HL 9.90185 0.1 OH + H ⇌ H ₂ O (4*13.78342) 55.13368 0.1 3 Al + 4 OH + H + L ⇌ Al ₃ (OH) ₄ HL 55.63553 0.1 I=0: 57.77128

Solids:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Mg + L ⇌ MgL	7.46			
Ca + L ⇌ CaL	8.48			calcite
Sr + L ⇌ SrL	9.27			
Ba + L ⇌ BaL	8.57			
2 Y + 3 L ⇌ Y ₂ L ₃	33.0			
2 La + 3 L ⇌ La ₂ L ₃	34.4			
2 Ce + 3 L ⇌ Ce ₂ L ₃	31.1	3.0		I=0: 27.04657
Nd + OH + L ⇌ NdOHL	19.9	0.1		I=0: 21.39503
2 Nd + 3 L ⇌ Nd ₂ L ₃	33.0			
2 Sm + 3 L ⇌ Sm ₂ L ₃	32.5			
Eu + OH + L ⇌ EuOHL	20.2	0.1		I=0: 21.69503
2 Eu + 3 L ⇌ Eu ₂ L ₃	32.3			
2 Gd + 3 L ⇌ Gd ₂ L ₃	32.2			
2 Dy + 3 L ⇌ Dy ₂ L ₃	31.5			
2 Yb + 3 L ⇌ Yb ₂ L ₃	31.1			
(UO ₂) + L ⇌ (UO ₂)L	14.5			
Mn(II) + L ⇌ Mn(II)L	11.0			
Fe(II) + L ⇌ Fe(II)L	10.8			
Co(II) + L ⇌ Co(II)L	11.2			
Ni + L ⇌ NiL	11.2			
Cu(II) + L ⇌ Cu(II)L	11.5			

2 Cu(II) + 2 OH + L ⇌ Cu(II) ₂ (OH) ₂ L	33.3			malachite
3 Cu(II) + 2 OH + 2 L ⇌ Cu(II) ₃ (OH) ₂ L ₂	44.9			azurite
2 Ag + L ⇌ Ag ₂ L	11.09			
Zn + L ⇌ ZnL	10.8			
Cd + L ⇌ CdL	12.1			otavite
3 Hg(II) + L ⇌ Hg(II) ₃ O ₂ L + 4 H	11.1			3 Hg(II) + L ⇌ Hg(II) ₃ (OH) ₄ L(s) + 4 H 11.1 (H + OH ⇌ H ₂ O) (4*13.997) 55.988 3 Hg(II) + L + 4 OH ⇌ Hg(II) ₃ (OH) ₄ L(s) + 4 H ₂ O 67.088
Pb(II) + L ⇌ Pb(II)L	13.2			
3 Pb(II) + 2 OH + 2 L ⇌ Pb(II) ₃ (OH) ₂ L ₂	43.8	0.5		I=0: 46.75227
10 Pb(II) + 6 L ⇌ Pb(II) ₁₀ (OH) ₆ OL ₆ + 8 H	8.76			10 Pb(II) + 6 L ⇌ Pb(II) ₁₀ (OH) ₆ L ₆ O + 8 H 8.76 (H + OH ⇌ H ₂ O) (8*13.997) 111.976 10 Pb(II) + 6 L + 8 OH ⇌ Pb(II) ₁₀ (OH) ₆ L ₆ O + 8 H ₂ O 120.736

Gases:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
H ₂ L ⇌ CO ₂ (g)	1.466			H ₂ L ⇌ CO ₂ (g) 1.466 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 16.681 2 H + L ⇌ CO ₂ (g) 18.147

Ammonia (NH₃)

Note: since NH₃ is an uncharged ligand, the Davies-correction yields the same values for I=0 as for any other I.

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
H + L ⇌ HL	9.244			
Li + L ⇌ LiL	-0.7			
Mg + L ⇌ MgL	0.24	2.0		
Mg + 2 L ⇌ MgL ₂	0.2			
Ca + L ⇌ CaL	0.2			
Sr + L ⇌ SrL	0.0			
Ba + L ⇌ BaL	-0.1			
Mn(II) + L ⇌ Mn(II)L	0.84			
Mn(II) + 2 L ⇌ Mn(II)L ₂	1.25			
Mn(II) + 3 L ⇌ Mn(II)L ₃	1.38			
Mn(II) + 4 L ⇌ Mn(II)L ₄	1.24			
Fe(II) + L ⇌ Fe(II)L	1.40			
Fe(II) + 2 L ⇌ Fe(II)L ₂	2.25			
Fe(II) + 3 L ⇌ Fe(II)L ₃	2.68			
Fe(II) + 4 L ⇌ Fe(II)L ₄	2.75			
Co(II) + L ⇌ Co(II)L	2.08	0.1		
Co(II) + 2 L ⇌ Co(II)L ₂	3.70	1.0		
Co(II) + 3 L ⇌ Co(II)L ₃	4.80	1.0		
Co(II) + 4 L ⇌ Co(II)L ₄	5.52	1.0		
Co(II) + 5 L ⇌ Co(II)L ₅	5.72	1.0		
Ni + L ⇌ NiL	2.72			
Ni + 2 L ⇌ NiL ₂	4.88			
Ni + 3 L ⇌ NiL ₃	6.54			
Ni + 4 L ⇌ NiL ₄	7.67			
Ni + 5 L ⇌ NiL ₅	8.33			
Ni + 6 L ⇌ NiL ₆	8.30			
Cu(II) + L ⇌ Cu(II)L	4.02			
Cu(II) + 2 L ⇌ Cu(II)L ₂	7.40			
Cu(II) + 3 L ⇌ Cu(II)L ₃	10.2			
Cu(II) + 4 L ⇌ Cu(II)L ₄	12.3			
Cr(III)L ⇌ Cr(III)OHL + H	-4.4	0.5	20	This equilibrium and the three next ones have not been entered.
Cr(III)L ₂ ⇌ Cr(III)(OH)L ₂ + H	-4.11	0.5	20	
Cr(III)(OH)L ₂ ⇌ Cr(III)(OH) ₂ L ₂ + H	-6.59	0.5	20	
Cr(III)(OH) ₂ L ₂ ⇌ Cr(III)(OH) ₃ L ₂ + H	-9.17	0.5	20	
Cr(III)L ₅ ⇌ Cr(III)L ₄ + L	-1.6	4.0		Cr(III)L ₅ ⇌ Cr(III)L ₄ + L -1.6 4.0 Cr(III) + 5 L ⇌ Cr(III)L ₅ 11.5 4.0 Cr(III) + 4 L ⇌ Cr(III)L ₄ 9.9 4.0
Cr(III)L ₆ ⇌ Cr(III)L ₅ + L	-1.5	4.0		Cr(III)L ₆ ⇌ Cr(III)L ₅ + L -1.5 4.0 Cr(III) + 6 L ⇌ Cr(III)L ₆ 13 4.0 Cr(III) + 5 L ⇌ Cr(III)L ₅ 11.5 4.0
Cr(III) + 6 L ⇌ Cr(III)L ₆	13	4.0		

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Cr(III)L}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)(OH)L}_4$ (cis) + H	-4.96	1		$\text{Cr(III)L}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)(OH)L}_4$ (cis) + H -4.96 1 $\text{Cr(III)} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)L}_4$ 9.9 1 $\text{H} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.79384 1 $\text{Cr(III)} + 4 \text{L} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)(OH)L}_4$ (cis) 18.73384 1 I=0: 19.34332
$\text{Cr(III)OHL}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)(OH)}_2\text{L}_4$ (cis) + H	-7.53	1		$\text{Cr(III)OHL}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)(OH)}_2\text{L}_4$ (cis) + H -7.53 1 $\text{Cr(III)} + 4 \text{L} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)(OH)L}_4$ (cis?) ¹ 18.73384 1 $\text{H} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.79384 1 $\text{Cr(III)} + 4 \text{L} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)(OH)}_2\text{L}_4$ (cis) 24.99768 1 I=0: 26.01348
$\text{Cr(III)L}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)(OH)L}_4$ (trans) + H	-4.38	1		$\text{Cr(III)L}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)(OH)L}_4$ (trans) + H -4.38 1 $\text{Cr(III)} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)L}_4$ 9.9 1 $\text{H} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.79384 1 $\text{Cr(III)} + 4 \text{L} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)(OH)L}_4$ (trans) 19.31384 1 I=0: 19.92332
$\text{Cr(III)OHL}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)(OH)}_2\text{L}_4$ (trans) + H	-7.78	1		$\text{Cr(III)OHL}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)(OH)}_2\text{L}_4$ (trans) + H -7.78 1 $\text{Cr(III)} + 4 \text{L} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)(OH)L}_4$ (trans?) ² 19.31384 1 $\text{H} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.79384 1 $\text{Cr(III)} + 4 \text{L} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)(OH)}_2\text{L}_4$ (trans) 25.32768 1 I=0: 26.34348
$\text{Cr(III)(OH)L}_5 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)L}_5$	4.99	0.1		$\text{Cr(III)L}_5 \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)(OH)L}_5 + \text{H}$ -4.99 0.1 $\text{Cr(III)} + 5 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)L}_5$ 11.5 0.1 $\text{H} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.78342 0.1 $\text{Cr(III)} + 5 \text{L} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)(OH)L}_5$ 20.29342 0.1 I=0: 20.93415
Co(III)(OH)L_3 (fac) + H \rightleftharpoons Co(III)L_3	5.33	0.1	20	Note: this equilibrium and the next one have not been entered
$\text{Co(III)(OH)}_2\text{L}_3$ (fac) + H \rightleftharpoons Co(III)(OH)L_3	7.6	0.1	20	
Co(III)(OH)L_4 (cis) + H \rightleftharpoons Co(III)L_4	5.69	0.1	20	$\text{Co(III)L}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(III)(OH)L}_4$ (cis) + H -5.69 0.1 $\text{Co(III)} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(III)L}_4$ 24.96 0.1 $\text{OH} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.78342 0.1 $\text{Co(III)} + \text{OH} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(III)OHL}_4$ 33.05342 0.1 I=0: 33.69415
$\text{Co(III)(OH)}_2\text{L}_4$ (cis) + H \rightleftharpoons Co(III)(OH)L_4	7.99	0.1	20	$\text{Co(III)(OH)L}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(III)(OH)}_2\text{L}_4$ (cis) + H -7.99 0.1 $\text{OH} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.78342 0.1 $\text{Co(III)} + 2 \text{OH} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(III)(OH)}_2\text{L}_4$ (cis) 5.79342 0.1 I=0: 6.86130

¹ It is not clear whether the cis or trans-version of $\text{Cr(III)(OH)(NH}_3)_4$ is meant. In this calculation, it is assumed that the cis-version reacts to form the cis-version of $\text{Cr(III)(OH)}_2(\text{NH}_3)_4$. This may be not correct.

² It is not clear whether the cis or trans-version of $\text{Cr(III)(OH)(NH}_3)_4$ is meant. In this calculation, it is assumed that the trans-version reacts to form the trans-version of $\text{Cr(III)(OH)}_2(\text{NH}_3)_4$. This may be not correct.

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Co(III)L}_5 \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(III)L}_4 + \text{L}$	-5.07	2.0		$\text{Co(III)L}_5 \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(III)L}_4 + \text{L}$ -5.07 2 $\text{Co(III)} + 5 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(III)L}_5$ 30.03 2 $\text{Co(III)} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(III)L}_4$ 24.96 2
$\text{Co(III)(OH)L}_5 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(III)L}_5$	6.2	0.1		$\text{Co(III)L}_5 \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(III)(OH)L}_5 + \text{H}$ -6.2 0.1 $\text{Co(III)} + 5 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(III)L}_5$ 30.03 0.1 $\text{OH} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.78342 0.1 $\text{Co(III)} + 5 \text{L} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(III)OHL}_5$ 37.61342 0.1 I=0: 38.25415
$\text{Co(III)L}_6 \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(III)L}_5 + \text{L}$	-4.33	1.0		$\text{Co(III)L}_6 \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(III)L}_5 + \text{L}$ -4.33 1 $\text{Co(III)} + 6 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(III)L}_6$ 34.36 1 $\text{Co(III)} + 5 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(III)L}_5$ 30.03 1
$\text{Co(III)} + 6 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(III)L}_6$	34.36	1.0	30	
$\text{Cu(I)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(I)L}$	5.74	2.0		
$\text{Cu(I)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(I)L}_2$	9.9	0.5		
$\text{Ag} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}$	3.31			
$\text{Ag} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}_2$	7.22			
$\text{Pd} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdL}$	9.6	1.0		
$\text{Pd} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdL}_2$	18.5	1.0		
$\text{Pd} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdL}_3$	26.0	1.0		
$\text{Pd} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdL}_4$	32.8	1.0		
$\text{Zn} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL}$	2.21			
$\text{Zn} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL}_2$	4.50			
$\text{Zn} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL}_3$	6.86			
$\text{Zn} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL}_4$	8.89			
$\text{Cd} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}$	2.55			
$\text{Cd} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_2$	4.56			
$\text{Cd} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_3$	5.90			
$\text{Cd} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_4$	6.72			
$\text{Hg(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(II)L}$	8.75	2.0		
$\text{Hg(II)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(II)L}_2$	17.8	1.0		
$\text{Hg(II)} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(II)L}_3$	18.2	2.0		
$\text{Hg(II)} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(II)L}_4$	19.3	0.1		
$\text{Pb(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)L}$	1.55	5.0		

Nitrite (NO₂⁻)

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
H + L ⇌ HL	3.15			
Mn(II) + L ⇌ Mn(II)L	0.45	1.0		I=0: 0.85632
Co(II) + L ⇌ Co(II)L	0.44	1.0		I=0: 0.84632
Ni + L ⇌ NiL	0.77	1.0		I=0: 1.07632
Ni + 2 L ⇌ NiL ₂	1.08	1.0		I=0: 1.68948
Cu(II) + L ⇌ Cu(II)L	2.02			
Cu(II) + 2 L ⇌ Cu(II)L ₂	3.03			
Fe(III) + L ⇌ Fe(III)L	2.59	1.0		I=0: 3.19948
Fe(III) + 2 L ⇌ Fe(III)L ₂	3.70	1.0		I=0: 4.71580
Fe(III) + L ⇌ Fe(III)L ₃	5.45	1.0		I=0: 6.66896
Ag + L ⇌ AgL	2.32			
Ag + 2 L ⇌ AgL ₂	2.51			
Pd + 4 L ⇌ PdL ₄	20.3	0.5		I=0: 20.83678
Zn + L ⇌ ZnL	0.37	1.0		I=0: 0.77632
Zn + 2 L ⇌ ZnL ₂	0.49	1.0		I=0: 1.09948
Cd + L ⇌ CdL	1.54	1.0		I=0: 1.94632
Cd + 2 L ⇌ CdL ₂	2.83	1.0		I=0: 3.43948
Cd + 3 L ⇌ CdL ₃	3.81	3.0		I=0: 2.99931
Hg(II) + L ⇌ Hg(II)L	5.94	1.0		I=0: 6.34632
Hg(II) + 2 L ⇌ Hg(II)L ₂	9.91	1.0		I=0: 10.51948
Hg(II) + 3 L ⇌ Hg(II)L ₃	11.45	1.0		I=0: 12.05948
Hg(II) + 4 L ⇌ Hg(II)L ₄	11.86	1.0		I=0: 12.26632
Pb(II) + L ⇌ Pb(II)L	2.51			
Pb(II) + 2 L ⇌ Pb(II)L ₂	2.7	2.0		I=0: 2.65669
Pb(II) + 3 L ⇌ Pb(II)L ₃	3.0	2.0		I=0: 2.95669
B(OH) ₃ + L ⇌ B(OH) ₃ L	-0.49			H ₂ BO ₃ + H ⇌ H ₃ BO ₃ 9.236 B(OH) ₃ + L ⇌ B(OH) ₃ L -0.49 H ₂ BO ₃ + H + L ⇌ B(OH) ₃ L 8.746 Note: H ₃ BO ₃ is B(OH) ₃
Ga + L ⇌ GaL	2.11	1.0		I=0: 2.71948
In + L ⇌ InL	2.6	1.0		I=0: 3.20948
In + 2 L ⇌ InL ₂	4.0	1.0		I=0: 5.01580
In + 3 L ⇌ InL ₃	4.9	1.0		I=0: 6.11896

Solid:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Ag + L ⇌ AgL (s)	4.13			

Nitrate (NO₃⁻)

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Na + L ⇌ NaL	-0.55			
K + L ⇌ KL	-0.19			
Rb + L ⇌ RbL	-0.08			
Cs + L ⇌ CsL	0.02			
Be + L ⇌ BeL	-0.9	1.0		I=0: -0.49368
Ca + L ⇌ CaL	0.5			
Sr + L ⇌ SrL	0.6			
Ba + L ⇌ BaL	0.7			
Sc + L ⇌ ScL	0.28	4.0		I=0: -1.34528
Sc + 2 L ⇌ ScL ₂	-0.3	4.0		I=0: -3.00880
La + L ⇌ LaL	0.1	1.0		I=0: 0.70948
Ce + L ⇌ CeL	0.2	1.0		I=0: 0.80948
Pr + L ⇌ PrL	0.2	1.0		I=0: 0.80948
Nd + L ⇌ NdL	0.3	1.0		I=0: 0.90948
Pm + L ⇌ PmL	0.4	1.0		I=0: 1.00948
Sm + L ⇌ SmL	0.3	1.0		I=0: 0.90948
Eu + L ⇌ EuL	1.22			
Gd + L ⇌ GdL	0.0	1.0		I=0: 0.60948
Tb + L ⇌ TbL	0.88			
Dy + L ⇌ DyL	-0.3	1.0		I=0: 0.30948
Ho + L ⇌ HoL	-0.2	1.0		I=0: 0.40948
Er + L ⇌ ErL	-0.3	1.0		I=0: 0.30948
Tm + L ⇌ TmL	-0.25	1.0		I=0: 0.35948
Yb + L ⇌ YbL	-0.2	1.0		I=0: 0.40948
Lu + L ⇌ LuL	-0.2	1.0		I=0: 0.40948
(U(VI)O ₂) + L ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂)L	0.3			
Mn(II) + L ⇌ Mn(II)L	0.2			
Mn(II) + 2 L ⇌ Mn(II)L ₂	0.6			
Co(II) + L ⇌ Co(II)L	0.2			
Co(II) + 2 L ⇌ Co(II)L ₂	-0.3	0.5		I=0: 0.50516
Ni + L ⇌ NiL	0.4			
Ni + 2 L ⇌ NiL ₂	-0.5	2.0		I=0: -0.54331
Cu(II) + L ⇌ Cu(II)L	0.5			
Cu(II) + 2 L ⇌ Cu(II)L ₂	-0.4			
Fe(III) + L ⇌ Fe(III)L	1.00			
Zr + L ⇌ ZrL	0.3	2.0		I=0: 0.24225
Zr + 2 L ⇌ ZrL ₂	0.1	4.0	20	I=0: -3.69232
Zr + 3 L ⇌ ZrL ₃	-0.3	4.0	20	I=0: -5.17584
Zr + 4 L ⇌ ZrL ₄	-0.8	4.0	20	I=0: -6.21760
Hf + L ⇌ HfL	0.34	2.0		I=0: 0.28225
Hf + 2 L ⇌ HfL ₂	0.0	2.0		I=0: -0.10107
Hf + 3 L ⇌ HfL ₃	-0.7	2.0		I=0: -0.82994
Ag + L ⇌ AgL	-0.1			
Zn + L ⇌ ZnL	0.4			
Zn + 2 L ⇌ ZnL ₂	-0.3			
Cd + L ⇌ CdL	0.5			
Cd + 2 L ⇌ CdL ₂	0.2			
Hg(II) + L ⇌ Hg(II)L	0.11	3.0		I=0: -0.43046
Hg(II) + 2 L ⇌ Hg(II)L ₂	0.0	3.0		I=0: -0.81069
Sn(II) + L ⇌ Sn(II)L	0.44	1.0		I=0: 0.84632
Pb(II) + L ⇌ Pb(II)L	1.17			
Pb(II) + 2 L ⇌ Pb(II)L ₂	1.4			
Pb(II) + 3 L ⇌ Pb(II)L ₃	0.1	2.0		I=0: 0.05669
Pb(II) + 4 L ⇌ Pb(II)L ₄	-0.3	3.0		I=0: -0.84046
In + L ⇌ InL	0.18	0.7	20	I=0: 0.92824
In + 2 L ⇌ InL ₂	-0.3	0.7	20	I=0: 0.94706
Bi + L ⇌ BiL	1.7			

$\text{Bi} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiL}_2$	2.5			
$\text{Bi} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiL}_3$	0.7	1.0		I=0: 1.91896
$\text{Bi} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiL}_4$	0.6	2.0		I=0: 0.51337

Solid:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Cu(II)} + 1.5 \text{OH} + 0.5 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)(OH)}_{1.5}\text{L}_{0.5}$	16.37			$\text{Cu(II)} + 1.5 \text{OH} + 0.5 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)(OH)}_{1.5}\text{L}_{0.5}$ 16.37 (multiply by 2): $2 \text{Cu(II)} + 3 \text{OH} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)}_2(\text{OH})_3\text{L}$ 32.74
$\text{Bi} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiOL} + 2 \text{H}$	2.55			$\text{Bi} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiOL} + 2 \text{H}$ 2.55 $2 \text{H} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2*13.997) 27.994 $\text{Bi} + 2 \text{OH} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiOL}$ 30.544

Fluoride (F)

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$H + L \rightleftharpoons HL$	3.18			
$HL + L \rightleftharpoons HL_2$	0.6			$HL + L \rightleftharpoons HL_2$ 0.6 $H + L \rightleftharpoons HL$ 3.18 $H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons HL_2$ 3.78
$Li + L \rightleftharpoons LiL$	0.31			
$Na + L \rightleftharpoons NaL$	0.02			
$K + L \rightleftharpoons KL$	-0.34			
$Rb + L \rightleftharpoons RbL$	-0.22			
$Cs + L \rightleftharpoons CsL$	-0.36			
$Be + L \rightleftharpoons BeL$	4.71	0.5		I=0: 5.24678
$Be + 2 L \rightleftharpoons BeL_2$	8.32	0.5		I=0: 9.12516
$Be + 3 L \rightleftharpoons BeL_3$	11.12	0.5		I=0: 11.92516
$Be + 4 L \rightleftharpoons BeL_4$	13.39	0.5		I=0: 13.92678
$3 Be + L \rightleftharpoons Be_3(OH)_3L + 3 H$	-4.18	3.0		$3 Be + L \rightleftharpoons Be_3(OH)_3L + 3 H$ -4.18 3.0 $3 H + 3 OH \rightleftharpoons 3 H_2O$ (3×14.26723) 42.80169 3.0 $3 Be + 3 OH + L \rightleftharpoons Be_3(OH)_3L$ 38.62169 3.0 I=0: 37.00032
$3 Be + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Be_3(OH)_3L_2 + 3 H$	-0.7	3.0		$3 Be + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Be_3(OH)_3L_2 + 3 H$ -0.7 3.0 $3 H + 3 OH \rightleftharpoons 3 H_2O$ (3×14.26723) 42.80169 3.0 $3 Be + 3 OH + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Be_3(OH)_3L_2$ 42.10169 3.0 I=0: 39.93986
$Mg + L \rightleftharpoons MgL$	1.9			
$Ca + L \rightleftharpoons CaL$	0.6	0.5		I=0: 1.13678
$Sr + L \rightleftharpoons SrL$	0.15	1.0		I=0: 0.55632
$Ba + L \rightleftharpoons BaL$	-0.2	1.0		I=0: 0.20632
$Sc + L \rightleftharpoons ScL$	7.08			
$Sc + 2 L \rightleftharpoons ScL_2$	12.89			
$Sc + 3 L \rightleftharpoons ScL_3$	17.4			
$Sc + 4 L \rightleftharpoons ScL_4$	20.2			
$2 Sc + 3 L \rightleftharpoons Sc_2L_3$	19.0	0.5		I=0: 20.61033
$Y + L \rightleftharpoons YL$	4.81			
$Y + 2 L \rightleftharpoons YL_2$	8.54			
$Y + 3 L \rightleftharpoons YL_3$	12.14			
$La + L \rightleftharpoons LaL$	3.62			
$La + 2 L \rightleftharpoons LaL_2$	5.08	0.5		I=0: 6.42194
$Ce + L \rightleftharpoons CeL$	3.90			
$Pr + L \rightleftharpoons PrL$	4.05			
$Nd + L \rightleftharpoons NdL$	4.17			
$Pm + L \rightleftharpoons PmL$	3.56	0.1		I=0: 4.20073
$Pm + 2 L \rightleftharpoons PmL_2$	5.60	1.0		I=0: 6.61580
$Sm + L \rightleftharpoons SmL$	4.19			
$Eu + L \rightleftharpoons EuL$	4.27			
$Eu + 2 L \rightleftharpoons EuL_2$	5.90	1.0		I=0: 6.9158
$Gd + L \rightleftharpoons GdL$	4.32			
$Tb + L \rightleftharpoons TbL$	4.43			
$Dy + L \rightleftharpoons DyL$	4.46			
$Ho + L \rightleftharpoons HoL$	4.57			
$Er + L \rightleftharpoons ErL$	4.59			
$Tm + L \rightleftharpoons TmL$	4.61			
$Yb + L \rightleftharpoons YbL$	4.63			
$Lu + L \rightleftharpoons LuL$	4.66			
$(UO_2) + L \rightleftharpoons (UO_2)L$	5.14			
$(UO_2) + 2 L \rightleftharpoons (UO_2)L_2$	8.60			

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$(\text{UO}_2) + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)\text{L}_3$	11.0			
$(\text{UO}_2) + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)\text{L}_4$	11.9			
$\text{Mn(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn(II)L}$	1.5			
$\text{Fe(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(II)L}$	0.8	1.0		I=0: 1.20632
$\text{Co(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)L}$	1.4			
$\text{Ni} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}$	1.3			
$\text{Cu(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)L}$	1.7			
$\text{Cr(III)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)L}$	5.2			
$\text{Cr(III)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)L}_2$	7.7	0.5		I=0: 9.04194
$\text{Cr(III)} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)L}_3$	10.1	0.5		I=0: 11.71033
$\text{Fe(III)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)L}$	6.03			
$\text{Fe(III)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)L}_2$	10.66			
$\text{Fe(III)} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)L}_3$	13.7			
$\text{Zr} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrL}$	9.8			
$\text{Zr} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrL}_2$	16.36	2.0		I=0: 16.25893
$\text{Zr} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrL}_3$	22.31	2.0		I=0: 22.18006
$\text{Zr} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrL}_4$	29.59	4.0		I=0: 24.17240
$\text{Hf} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HfL}$	9.04	4.0		I=0: 6.87296
$\text{Hf} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HfL}_2$	16.60	4.0		I=0: 12.80768
$\text{Hf} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HfL}_3$	23.15	4.0		I=0: 18.27416
$\text{Hf} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HfL}_4$	28.81	4.0		I=0: 23.39240
$\text{Ag} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}$	0.4			
$\text{Zn} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL}$	1.3			
$\text{Cd} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}$	1.2			
$\text{Hg(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(II)L}$	1.6			
$\text{Sn(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sn(II)L}$	4.08	1.0		I=0: 4.48632
$\text{Sn(II)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sn(II)L}_2$	6.68	1.0		I=0: 7.28948
$\text{Sn(II)} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sn(II)L}_3$	9.46	1.0		I=0: 10.06948
$\text{Pb(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)L}$	1.72	0.1		I=0: 2.14715
$\text{Pb(II)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)L}_2$	2.53	1.0		I=0: 3.13948
B(OH)_3				(four complexes for B(OH)_3 ; not entered; not likely to be of environmental significance)
$\text{Al} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}$	7.01			
$\text{Al} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_2$	12.63			
$\text{Al} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_3$	16.7			
$\text{Al} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_4$	19.4			
$\text{Ga} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{GaL}$	4.47	0.5		I=0: 5.27516
$\text{Ga} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{GaL}_2$	8.00	0.5		I=0: 9.34194
$\text{Ga} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{GaL}_3$	10.47	0.5		I=0: 12.08033
$\text{In} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{InL}$	4.65			
$\text{In} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{InL}_2$	8.0			
$\text{In} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{InL}_3$	10.3			
$\text{In} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{InL}_4$	11.4			
As(OH)_3				(a complex for As(OH)_3 ; not entered; not likely to be of environmental significance)
$\text{Bi} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiL}$	4.48	2.0	30	I=0: 4.43669
Si(OH)_4				(two complexes for Si(OH)_4 ; not entered; not likely to be of environmental significance)

Solids:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Li} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{LiL}$	2.77			
$\text{Na} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NaL}$	0.49			
$\text{Mg} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgL}$	8.11			
$\text{Ca} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaL}_2$	10.50			
$\text{Sr} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{SrL}_2$	8.58			
$\text{Ba} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BaL}_2$	5.82			
$\text{Y} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{YL}_3$	18.3			
$\text{La} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{LaL}_3$	18.7			

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Ce} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CeL}_3$	19.1			
$\text{Pr} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PrL}_3$	18.9	0.1		I=0: 20.18145
$\text{Nd} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NdL}_3$	20.3			
$\text{Sm} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{SmL}_3$	17.9	0.1		I=0: 19.18145
$\text{Eu} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{EuL}_3$	21.9			
$\text{Gd} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{GdL}_3$	16.8	0.1		I=0: 18.08145
$\text{Tb} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{TbL}_3$	16.7	0.1		I=0: 17.98145
$\text{Dy} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{DyL}_3$	16.3	0.1		I=0: 17.58145
$\text{Ho} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HoL}_3$	15.8	0.1		I=0: 17.08145
$\text{Er} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ErL}_3$	18.0			
$\text{Tm} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{TmL}_3$	15.8	0.1		I=0: 17.08145
$\text{Yb} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{YbL}_3$	15.0	0.1		I=0: 16.28145
$\text{Lu} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{LuL}_3$	15.0	0.1		I=0: 16.28145
$\text{Pb(II)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)L}_2$	7.44			
$\text{Al(OH)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_2(\text{OH})$	13.59			$\text{Al(OH)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_2(\text{OH})$ 13.59 $\text{Al} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al(OH)}$ 9.00 $\text{Al} + \text{OH} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_2(\text{OH})$ 22.59

Silicate ($\text{H}_2\text{SiO}_4^{2-}$)

Note: in many equilibria water is produced. This is not always mentioned here (see page 7).

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$	13.2			
$\text{H} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$	9.84			$\text{H} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 9.84 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 13.2 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 23.04
$2 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Si}_2\text{O}_3(\text{OH})_4 + 2 \text{H}$	-18.00	0.5		$2 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Si}_2\text{O}_3(\text{OH})_4 + 2 \text{H} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ -18.00 0.5 $4 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{L}$ $(2 * 22.23484)$ 44.46968 0.5 $2 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Si}_2\text{O}_3(\text{OH})_4 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 26.46968 0.5 I=0: 27.27484
$\text{Si}_2\text{O}_3(\text{OH})_4 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Si}_2\text{O}_2(\text{OH})_5$	10.25	0.5		$\text{Si}_2\text{O}_3(\text{OH})_4 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Si}_2\text{O}_2(\text{OH})_5$ 10.25 0.5 $2 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Si}_2\text{O}_3(\text{OH})_4$ 26.46968 0.5 $3 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Si}_2\text{O}_2(\text{OH})_5$ 36.71968 0.5 I=0: 38.06162
$2 \text{Si}(\text{OH})_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Si}_2\text{O}(\text{OH})_6$	1.2	0.5		$2 \text{Si}(\text{OH})_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Si}_2\text{O}(\text{OH})_6$ 1.2 0.5 $4 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{L}$ $(2 * 22.23484)$ 44.46968 0.5 $4 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Si}_2\text{O}(\text{OH})_6$ 45.66968 0.5 I=0: 47.28001
$3 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H} + \text{Si}_3\text{O}_6(\text{OH})_3$ (cyclo)	-26.43	0.5		$3 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H} + \text{Si}_3\text{O}_6(\text{OH})_3$ (cyclo) + 3 H_2O -26.43 0.5 $6 \text{H} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{L}$ $(3 * 22.23484)$ 66.70452 0.5 $3 \text{H} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Si}_3\text{O}_6(\text{OH})_3$ (cyclo) + H_2O 40.27452 0.5 I=0: 41.07968
$3 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H} + \text{Si}_3\text{O}_5(\text{OH})_5$ (linear)	-25.40	0.5		$3 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H} + \text{Si}_3\text{O}_5(\text{OH})_5$ (linear) + 2 H_2O -25.40 0.5 $6 \text{H} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{L}$ $(3 * 22.23484)$ 66.70452 0.5 $3 \text{H} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Si}_3\text{O}_5(\text{OH})_5$ (linear) + 2 H_2O 41.30452 0.5 I=0: 42.10968
$4 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H} + \text{Si}_4\text{O}_7(\text{OH})_5$ (cyclo)	-23.42	0.5		$4 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H} + \text{Si}_4\text{O}_7(\text{OH})_5$ (cyclo) + 4 H_2O -23.42 0.5 $8 \text{H} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{H}_2\text{L}$ $(4 * 22.23484)$ 88.93936 0.5 $5 \text{H} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Si}_4\text{O}_7(\text{OH})_5$ (cyclo) + 4 H_2O 63.53936 0.5 I=0: 65.14969
$\text{Si}_4\text{O}_7(\text{OH})_5$ (cyclo) \rightleftharpoons $\text{Si}_4\text{O}_8(\text{OH})_4$ + H	-9.39	0.5		$\text{Si}_4\text{O}_7(\text{OH})_5$ (cyclo) \rightleftharpoons $\text{Si}_4\text{O}_8(\text{OH})_4$ + H -9.39 0.5 $5 \text{H} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Si}_4\text{O}_7(\text{OH})_5$ (cyclo) + 4 H_2O 63.53936 0.5 $4 \text{H} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Si}_4\text{O}_8(\text{OH})_4$ + 4 H_2O 54.14936 0.5 I=0: 54.68614
$\text{Mg} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgHL} + \text{H}$	-8.8	1.0		$\text{Mg} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgHL} + \text{H}$ -8.8 1.0 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 22.43052 1.0 $\text{Mg} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgHL}$ 13.63052 1.0 I=0: 14.44316
$\text{MgHL} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgH}_2\text{L}_2 + \text{H}$	-6.3	1.0		$\text{MgHL} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgH}_2\text{L}_2 + \text{H}$ -6.3 1.0 $\text{Mg} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgHL}$ 13.63052 1.0 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 22.43052 1.0 $\text{Mg} + 2 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgH}_2\text{L}_2$ 29.76104 1.0 I=0: 31.18316
$\text{MgL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgHL}$	9.06	1.0		$\text{MgL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgHL}$ 9.06 1.0 invert: $\text{MgHL} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgL} + \text{H}$ -9.06 1.0 $\text{Mg} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgHL}$ 13.63052 1.0 $\text{Mg} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgL}$ 4.57052 1.0 I=0: 5.38316

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Ca + H ₂ L ⇌ CaHL + H	-9.1	1.0		Ca + H ₂ L ⇌ CaHL + H -9.1 1.0 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 22.43052 1.0 Ca + H + L ⇌ CaHL 13.33052 1.0 I=0: 14.14316
CaHL + H ₂ L ⇌ CaH ₂ L ₂ + H	-7.0	1.0		CaHL + H ₂ L ⇌ CaH ₂ L ₂ + H -7.0 1.0 Ca + H + L ⇌ CaHL 13.33052 1.0 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 22.43052 1.0 Ca + 2 H + 2 L ⇌ CaH ₂ L ₂ 28.76104 1.0 I=0: 30.18316
CaL + H ⇌ CaHL	9.89	1.0		CaL + H ⇌ CaHL 9.89 1.0 invert: CaHL ⇌ CaL + H -9.89 1.0 Ca + H + L ⇌ CaHL 13.33052 1.0 Ca + L ⇌ CaL 3.44052 1.0 I=0: 4.25316
Eu + H ₂ L ⇌ EuHL + H	-2.3	0.1		Eu + H ₂ L ⇌ EuHL + H -2.3 0.1 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 22.39927 0.1 Eu + H + L ⇌ EuHL 20.09927 0.1 I=0: 21.16715
EuHL + H ₂ L ⇌ EuH ₂ L ₂ + H	-5.2	0.1		EuHL + H ₂ L ⇌ EuH ₂ L ₂ + H -5.2 0.1 Eu + H + L ⇌ EuHL 20.09927 0.1 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 22.39927 0.1 Eu + 2 H + 2 L ⇌ EuH ₂ L ₂ 37.29854 0.1 I=0: 39.22072
(UO ₂) + H ₂ L ⇌ (UO ₂)HL + H	-1.8			(UO ₂) + H ₂ L ⇌ (UO ₂)HL + H -1.8 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 23.04 (UO ₂) + H + L ⇌ (UO ₂)HL 21.24
Fe(III) + H ₂ L ⇌ Fe(III)HL + H	-0.6	0.1		Fe(III) + H ₂ L ⇌ Fe(III)HL + H -0.6 0.1 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 22.39927 0.1 Fe(III) + H + L ⇌ Fe(III)HL 21.79927 0.1 I=0: 22.86715
Al + H ₂ L ⇌ AlHL + H	-2.5	0.1		Al + H ₂ L ⇌ AlHL + H -2.5 0.1 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 22.39927 0.1 Al + H + L ⇌ AlHL 19.89927 0.1 I=0: 20.96715

Solids:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
H ₂ L ⇌ SiO ₂	4.0 (quartz)			H ₂ L ⇌ SiO ₂ 4.0 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 23.04 2 H + L ⇌ SiO ₂ 27.04
2 Mg + 3 H ₄ L + 4 OH ⇌ Mg ₂ Si ₃ O ₈ (H ₂ O) _{3.5} + 4.5 H ₂ O	38.8		50	H-balance is not correct. Personal communication with Dr. Martell: should read: 2 Mg + 3 H ₂ L + 4 OH ⇌ Mg ₂ Si ₃ O ₈ (H ₂ O) _{3.5} + 4.5 H ₂ O 38.8 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L (3*23.04) 69.12 H ₂ O ⇌ H + OH (4*-13.997) -55.988 2 Mg + 2 H + 3 L ⇌ Mg ₂ Si ₃ O ₈ (H ₂ O) _{3.5} 51.932
Ca + L ⇌ CaL	7.2			
2 (UO ₂) + L ⇌ (UO ₂) ₂ L	6.0	0.1		Not correct: charge of solid is not zero! Therefore solid NOT entered.

Phosphate (PO_4^{3-})

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$	12.375			
$\text{HL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$	7.198			$\text{HL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 7.198 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 12.375 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 19.573
$\text{H}_2\text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_3\text{L}$	2.148			$\text{H}_2\text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_3\text{L}$ 2.148 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 19.573 $3 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_3\text{L}$ 21.721
$\text{H}_3\text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_4\text{L}$	0.0	3.0		$\text{H}_3\text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_4\text{L}$ 0.0 3.0 $3 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_3\text{L}$ 23.34237 3.0 $4 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_4\text{L}$ 23.34237 3.0 I=0: 21.721
$\text{Li} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{LiL}$	0.95	0.15	37	I=0: 1.66362
$\text{Li} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{LiHL}$	0.73	0.1		$\text{Li} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{LiHL}$ 0.73 0.1 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 11.73427 0.1 $\text{Li} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{LiHL}$ 12.46427 0.1 I=0: 13.53215
$\text{Li} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{LiH}_2\text{L}$	0.2	0.5	37	$\text{Li} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{LiH}_2\text{L}$ 0.2 0.5 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 18.23106 0.5 $\text{Li} + 2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{LiH}_2\text{L}$ 18.43106 0.5 I=0: 20.04139
$\text{Na} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NaL}$	1.43			
$\text{Na} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{NaHL}$	1.07			$\text{Na} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{NaHL}$ 1.07 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 12.375 $\text{Na} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NaHL}$ 13.445
$\text{Na} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NaH}_2\text{L}$	0.3			$\text{Na} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NaH}_2\text{L}$ 0.3 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 19.573 $\text{Na} + 2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NaH}_2\text{L}$ 19.873
$\text{NaL} + \text{Na} \rightleftharpoons \text{Na}_2\text{L}$	1.16			
$\text{Na}_2\text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Na}_2\text{HL}$	10.73			$\text{Na}_2\text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Na}_2\text{HL}$ 10.73 $\text{NaL} + \text{Na} \rightleftharpoons \text{Na}_2\text{L}$ 1.16 $\text{Na} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NaL}$ 1.43 $2 \text{Na} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Na}_2\text{HL}$ 13.32
$\text{K} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{KL}$	1.43			
$\text{K} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{KHL}$	0.88			$\text{K} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{KHL}$ 0.88 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 12.375 $\text{K} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{KHL}$ 13.255
$\text{K} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{KH}_2\text{L}$	0.3			$\text{K} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{KH}_2\text{L}$ 0.3 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 19.573 $\text{K} + 2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{KH}_2\text{L}$ 19.873
$\text{KL} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{K}_2\text{L}$	0.83			
$\text{K}_2\text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{K}_2\text{HL}$	11.24			$\text{K}_2\text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{K}_2\text{HL}$ 11.24 $\text{KL} + \text{K} \rightleftharpoons \text{K}_2\text{L}$ 0.83 $\text{K} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{KL}$ 1.37 $2 \text{K} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{K}_2\text{HL}$ 13.44
$\text{NH}_4 + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{NH}_4\text{HL}$	0.8	0.15	37	$\text{NH}_4 + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{NH}_4\text{HL}$ 0.8 0.15 $\text{NH}_3 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{NH}_4$ 9.244 0.15 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 11.66138 0.15 $\text{NH}_3 + 2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NH}_4\text{HL}$ 21.70538 0.15 I=0: 22.89475
$\text{NH}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NH}_4\text{H}_2\text{L}$	-0.1	0.15	37	$\text{NH}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NH}_4\text{H}_2\text{L}$ -0.1 0.15 $\text{NH}_3 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{NH}_4$ 9.244 0.15 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 18.38363 0.15 $\text{NH}_3 + 3 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NH}_4\text{H}_2\text{L}$ 27.52763 0.15 I=0: 28.95488
$\text{Be} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BeH}_2\text{L}$	1.86	3.0		$\text{Be} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BeH}_2\text{L}$ 1.86 3.0 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 20.92414 3.0 $\text{Be} + 2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BeH}_2\text{L}$ 22.78414 3.0 I=0: 20.89254

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Be} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}(\text{H}_2\text{L})_2$	4.31	3.0		$\text{Be} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}(\text{H}_2\text{L})_2$ 4.31 3.0 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L} (*2)$ $(=2*20.92414)$ 41.84828 3.0 $\text{Be} + 4 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}(\text{H}_2\text{L})_2$ 46.15828 3.0 I=0: 42.64531
$2 \text{Be} + 2 \text{H}_3\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}_2\text{H}_5\text{L}_2 + \text{H}$	-0.43	3.0		$2 \text{Be} + 2 \text{H}_3\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}_2\text{H}_5\text{L}_2 + \text{H}$ -0.43 3.0 $3 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_3\text{L} (*2)$ $(=2*23.34237)$ 46.68474 3.0 $2 \text{Be} + 5 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}_2\text{H}_5\text{L}_2$ 46.25474 3.0 I=0: 43.28223
$3 \text{Be} + 6 \text{H}_3\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}_3\text{H}_{17}\text{L}_6 + \text{H}$	-12.12	3.0		$3 \text{Be} + 6 \text{H}_3\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}_3\text{H}_{17}\text{L}_6 + \text{H}$ -12.12 3.0 $3 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_3\text{L} (*6)$ $(=6*23.34237)$ 140.05422 3.0 $3 \text{Be} + 17 \text{H} + 6 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}_3\text{H}_{17}\text{L}_6$ 127.93422 3.0 I=0: 120.09759
$\text{Be}_3\text{H}_{15}\text{L}_6 + 2 \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}_3\text{H}_{17}\text{L}_6$	10.06	3.0		$\text{Be}_3\text{H}_{15}\text{L}_6 + 2 \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}_3\text{H}_{17}\text{L}_6$ 10.06 3.0 invert: $\text{Be}_3\text{H}_{17}\text{L}_6 \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}_3\text{H}_{15}\text{L}_6 + 2 \text{H}$ -10.06 3.0 $3 \text{Be} + 17 \text{H} + 6 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}_3\text{H}_{17}\text{L}_6$ 127.93422 3.0 $3 \text{Be} + 15 \text{H} + 6 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}_3\text{H}_{15}\text{L}_6$ 117.87422 3.0 I=0: 108.14599
$3 \text{Be} + 8 \text{H}_3\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}_3\text{H}_{18}\text{L}_8 + 6 \text{H}$	1.57	3.0		$3 \text{Be} + 8 \text{H}_3\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}_3\text{H}_{18}\text{L}_8 + 6 \text{H}$ 1.57 3.0 $3 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_3\text{L} (*8)$ $(=8*23.34237)$ 186.73896 3.0 $3 \text{Be} + 18 \text{H} + 8 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}_3\text{H}_{18}\text{L}_8$ 188.30896 3.0 I=0: 174.52730
$\text{Mg} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgHL}$	2.80			$\text{Mg} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgHL}$ 2.80 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 12.375 $\text{Mg} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgHL}$ 15.175
$\text{Mg} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgH}_2\text{L}$	0.16	3.0		$\text{Mg} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgH}_2\text{L}$ 0.16 3.0 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 20.92414 3.0 $\text{Mg} + 2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgH}_2\text{L}$ 21.08414 3.0 I=0: 19.19254
$\text{Mg} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mg}(\text{H}_2\text{L})_2$	0.64	3.0		$\text{Mg} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mg}(\text{H}_2\text{L})_2$ 0.64 3.0 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L} (*2)$ $(=2*20.92414)$ 41.84828 3.0 $\text{Mg} + 4 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mg}(\text{H}_2\text{L})_2$ 42.48828 3.0 I=0: 38.97531
$\text{MgH}_3\text{L}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mg}(\text{H}_2\text{L})_2$	4.99	3.0		$\text{MgH}_3\text{L}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mg}(\text{H}_2\text{L})_2$ 4.99 3.0 invert: $\text{Mg}(\text{H}_2\text{L})_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{MgH}_3\text{L}_2 + \text{H}$ -4.99 3.0 $\text{Mg} + 4 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mg}(\text{H}_2\text{L})_2$ 42.48828 3.0 $\text{Mg} + 3 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgH}_3\text{L}_2$ 37.49828 3.0 I=0: 34.25554
$\text{Ca} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaHL}$	2.66			$\text{Ca} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaHL}$ 2.66 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 12.375 $\text{Ca} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaHL}$ 15.035
$\text{Ca} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaH}_2\text{L}$	1.35			$\text{Ca} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaH}_2\text{L}$ 1.35 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 19.573 $\text{Ca} + 2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaH}_2\text{L}$ 20.923
$\text{Ca} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ca}(\text{H}_2\text{L})_2$	0.67	3.0		$\text{Ca} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ca}(\text{H}_2\text{L})_2$ 0.67 3.0 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L} (*2)$ $(=2*20.92414)$ 41.84828 3.0 $\text{Ca} + 4 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ca}(\text{H}_2\text{L})_2$ 42.51828 3.0 I=0: 39.00531

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Sr + HL \rightleftharpoons SrHL	1.64 1.38	0.1		1.64 is when using tetraalkyl ammonium salt as background electrolyte; 1.38 when using Na-salt as background electrolyte; used: average of 1.51 Sr + HL \rightleftharpoons SrHL 1.51 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 11.73427 0.1 Sr + H + L \rightleftharpoons SrHL 13.24427 0.1 I=0: 14.73930
Sr + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons SrH ₂ L	0.4	0.1	20	Sr + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons SrH ₂ L 0.4 0.1 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L 18.50512 0.1 Sr + 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons SrH ₂ L 18.90512 0.1 I=0: 20.40015
Ba + HL \rightleftharpoons BaHL	1.36	0.1		Ba + HL \rightleftharpoons BaHL 1.36 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 11.73427 0.1 Ba + H + L \rightleftharpoons BaHL 13.09427 0.1 I=0: 14.58930
Ba + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons Ba(H ₂ L)	0.00	3.0		Ba + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons Ba(H ₂ L) 0.00 3.0 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L 20.92414 3.0 Ba + 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons Ba(H ₂ L) 20.92414 3.0 I=0: 19.03254
Ba + 2 H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons Ba(H ₂ L) ₂	-0.01	3.0		Ba + 2 H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons Ba(H ₂ L) ₂ -0.01 3.0 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L (*2) (=2*20.92414) 41.84828 3.0 Ba + 4 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Ba(H ₂ L) ₂ 41.83828 3.0 I=0: 38.32531
Y + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons YH ₂ L	2.65			Y + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons YH ₂ L 2.65 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L 19.573 Y + 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons YH ₂ L 22.223
La + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons LaH ₂ L	1.61	0.5		La + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons LaH ₂ L 1.61 0.5 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L 18.23106 0.5 La + 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons LaH ₂ L 19.84106 0.5 I=0: 21.98817
Ce + L \rightleftharpoons CeL	11.73			
Ce + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons CeH ₂ L	2.33			Ce + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons CeH ₂ L 2.33 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L 19.573 Ce + 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons CeH ₂ L 21.903
Pm + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons PmH ₂ L	2.51			Pm + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons PmH ₂ L 2.51 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L 19.573 Pm + 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons PmH ₂ L 22.083
Gd + L \rightleftharpoons GdL	12.19			
Gd + HL \rightleftharpoons GdHL	5.91			Gd + HL \rightleftharpoons GdHL 5.91 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 12.375 Gd + H + L \rightleftharpoons GdHL 18.285
Gd + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons GdH ₂ L ₂	9.97			Gd + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons GdH ₂ L ₂ 9.97 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL (2*12.375) 24.750 Gd + 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons GdH ₂ L ₂ 34.720
Gd + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons GdH ₂ L	2.74			Gd + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons GdH ₂ L 2.74 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L 19.573 Gd + 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons GdH ₂ L 22.313
(UO ₂) + L \rightleftharpoons (UO ₂)L	13.25			
(UO ₂) + HL \rightleftharpoons (UO ₂)HL	7.28			(UO ₂) + HL \rightleftharpoons (UO ₂)HL 7.2 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 12.375 (UO ₂) + H + L \rightleftharpoons (UO ₂)HL 19.575
(UO ₂) + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons (UO ₂)H ₂ L	3.26			(UO ₂) + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons (UO ₂)H ₂ L 3.26 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L 19.573 (UO ₂) + 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons (UO ₂)H ₂ L 22.833
(UO ₂)H ₂ L + H \rightleftharpoons (UO ₂)H ₃ L	0.8			(UO ₂)H ₂ L + H \rightleftharpoons (UO ₂)H ₃ L 0.8 (UO ₂) + 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons (UO ₂)H ₂ L 22.833 (UO ₂) + 3 H + L \rightleftharpoons (UO ₂)H ₃ L 23.633

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Mn(II) + HL \rightleftharpoons Mn(II)HL	2.70 2.45	0.1		2.70 is when using tetraalkyl ammonium salt as background electrolyte; 2.45 when using Na-salt as background electrolyte; used: average of 2.575 Mn(II) + HL \rightleftharpoons Mn(II)HL 2.575 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 11.73427 0.1 Mn(II) + H + L \rightleftharpoons Mn(II)HL 14.30927 0.1 I=0: 15.80430
Fe(II) + HL \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)HL	2.46	3.0		Fe(II) + HL \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)HL 2.46 3.0 H+ L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.18569 3.0 Fe(II) + H + L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)HL 15.64569 3.0 I=0: 13.75409
Fe(II) + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)H ₂ L	0.55	3.0		Fe(II) + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)H ₂ L 0.55 3.0 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L 20.92414 3.0 Fe(II) + 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)H ₂ L 21.47414 3.0 I=0: 19.58254
Fe(II) + 2 H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)(H ₂ L) ₂	1.82	3.0		Fe(II) + 2 H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)(H ₂ L) ₂ 1.82 3.0 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L (*2) (=2*20.92414) 41.84828 3.0 Fe(II) + 4 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)(H ₂ L) ₂ 43.66828 3.0 I=0: 40.15531
Fe(II)H ₃ L ₂ + H \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)(H ₂ L) ₂	5.29	3.0		Fe(II)H ₃ L ₂ + H \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)(H ₂ L) ₂ 5.29 3.0 invert: Fe(II)(H ₂ L) ₂ \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)H ₃ L ₂ + H -5.29 3.0 Fe(II) + 4 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)(H ₂ L) ₂ 43.66828 3.0 Fe(II) + 3 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)H ₃ L ₂ 38.37828 3.0 I=0: 35.13554
Co(II) + HL \rightleftharpoons Co(II)HL	2.20	0.1		Co(II) + HL \rightleftharpoons Co(II)HL 2.20 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 11.73427 0.1 Co(II) + H + L \rightleftharpoons Co(II)HL 13.93427 0.1 I=0: 15.42930
Co(II) + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons Co(II)H ₂ L	0.51	3.0		Co(II) + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons Co(II)H ₂ L 0.51 3.0 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L 20.92414 3.0 Co(II) + 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons Co(II)H ₂ L 21.43414 3.0 I=0: 19.54254
Co(II) + 2 H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons Co(II)(H ₂ L) ₂	1.03	3.0		Co(II) + 2 H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons Co(II)(H ₂ L) ₂ 1.03 3.0 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L (*2) (=2*20.92414) 41.84828 3.0 Co(II) + 4 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Co(II)(H ₂ L) ₂ 42.87828 3.0 I=0: 39.36531
Ni + HL \rightleftharpoons NiHL	2.10	0.1		Ni + HL \rightleftharpoons NiHL 2.10 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 11.73427 0.1 Ni + H + L \rightleftharpoons NiHL 13.83427 0.1 I=0: 15.32930
Ni + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons NiH ₂ L	0.5	0.1		Ni + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons NiH ₂ L 0.5 0.1 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L 18.50512 0.1 Ni + 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons NiH ₂ L 19.00512 0.1 I=0: 20.50015
Cu(II) + HL \rightleftharpoons Cu(II)HL	3.27	0.1		Cu(II) + HL \rightleftharpoons Cu(II)HL 3.27 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 11.73427 0.1 Cu(II) + H + L \rightleftharpoons Cu(II)HL 15.00427 0.1 I=0: 16.49930

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Cu(II)} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)H}_2\text{L}$	0.64	3.0		$\text{Cu(II)} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)H}_2\text{L}$ 0.64 3.0 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 20.92414 3.0 $\text{Cu(II)} + 2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)H}_2\text{L}$ 21.56414 3.0 I=0: 19.67254
$\text{Cu(II)} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)(H}_2\text{L)}_2$	1.03	3.0		$\text{Cu(II)} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)(H}_2\text{L)}_2$ 1.03 3.0 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L} (*2)$ (=2*20.92414) 41.84828 3.0 $\text{Cu(II)} + 4 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)(H}_2\text{L)}_2$ 42.87828 3.0 I=0: 39.36531
$\text{Cu(II)H}_3\text{L}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)(H}_2\text{L)}_2$	3.80	3.0		$\text{Cu(II)H}_3\text{L}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)(H}_2\text{L)}_2$ 3.80 3.0 invert: $\text{Cu(II)(H}_2\text{L)}_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)H}_3\text{L}_2 + \text{H}$ -3.80 3.0 $\text{Cu(II)} + 4 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)(H}_2\text{L)}_2$ 42.87828 3.0 $\text{Cu(II)} + 3 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)H}_3\text{L}_2$ 39.07828 3.0 I=0: 35.83554
$\text{Cu(II)H}_2\text{L}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)H}_3\text{L}_2$	4.8	3.0		$\text{Cu(II)H}_2\text{L}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)H}_3\text{L}_2$ 4.8 3.0 invert: $\text{Cu(II)H}_3\text{L}_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)H}_2\text{L}_2 + \text{H}$ -4.8 3.0 $\text{Cu(II)} + 3 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)H}_3\text{L}_2$ 39.07828 3.0 $\text{Cu(II)} + 2 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)H}_2\text{L}_2$ 34.27828 3.0 I=0: 31.57599
$\text{Cr(III)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)HL}$	2.56	0.1		$\text{Cr(III)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)HL}$ 2.56 0.1 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 11.73427 0.1 $\text{Cr(III)} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)HL}$ 14.29427 0.1 I=0: 16.21645
$\text{Fe(III)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)HL}$	8.30	0.5		$\text{Fe(III)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)HL}$ 8.30 0.5 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 11.56984 0.5 $\text{Fe(III)} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)HL}$ 19.86984 0.5 I=0: 22.28533
$\text{Fe(III)} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)H}_2\text{L}$	3.47	0.5		$\text{Fe(III)} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)H}_2\text{L}$ 3.47 0.5 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 18.23106 0.5 $\text{Fe(III)} + 2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)H}_2\text{L}$ 21.70106 0.5 I=0: 23.84817
$\text{Fe(III)} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(H}_2\text{L)}_2$	6.03	3.0		$\text{Fe(III)} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(H}_2\text{L)}_2$ 6.03 3.0 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L} (*2)$ (=2*20.92414) 41.84828 3.0 $\text{Fe(III)} + 4 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(H}_2\text{L)}_2$ 47.87828 3.0 I=0: 43.82485
$\text{Fe(III)} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(H}_2\text{L)}_3$	8.1	3.0		$\text{Fe(III)} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(H}_2\text{L)}_3$ 8.1 3.0 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L} (*3)$ (=3*20.92414) 62.77242 3.0 $\text{Fe(III)} + 6 \text{H} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(H}_2\text{L)}_3$ 70.87242 3.0 I=0: 65.19762
$\text{Fe(III)H}_2\text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)H}_3\text{L}$	0.6	3.0		$\text{Fe(III)H}_2\text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)H}_3\text{L}$ 0.6 3.0 $\text{Fe(III)} + 2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)H}_2\text{L}$ 26.01 3.0 $\text{Fe(III)} + 3 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)H}_3\text{L}$ 26.61 3.0 I=0: 24.98863

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Cu(I)} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(I)H}_2\text{L}$	0.5	3.0		$\text{Cu(I)} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(I)H}_2\text{L}$ 0.5 3.0 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 20.92414 3.0 $\text{Cu(I)} + 2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(I)H}_2\text{L}$ 21.42414 3.0 I=0: 19.80277
$\text{Cu(I)} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(I)(H}_2\text{L)}_2$	1.48	3.0		$\text{Cu(I)} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(I)(H}_2\text{L)}_2$ 1.48 3.0 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L} (*2)$ (=2*20.92414) 41.84828 3.0 $\text{Cu(I)} + 4 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(I)(H}_2\text{L)}_2$ 43.32828 3.0 I=0: 40.35577
$\text{Cu(I)H}_2\text{L}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(I)H}_3\text{L}_2$	4.3	3.0		Can not be related to components; not entered
$\text{Ag} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgH}_2\text{L}$	-0.17	3.0		$\text{Ag} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgH}_2\text{L}$ -0.17 3.0 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 20.92414 3.0 $\text{Ag} + 2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgH}_2\text{L}$ 20.75414 3.0 I=0: 19.13277
$\text{Ag} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag(H}_2\text{L)}_2$	-0.1	3.0		$\text{Ag} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag(H}_2\text{L)}_2$ -0.1 3.0 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L} (*2)$ (=2*20.92414) 41.84828 3.0 $\text{Ag} + 4 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag(H}_2\text{L)}_2$ 41.74828 3.0 I=0: 38.77577
$\text{AgHL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgH}_2\text{L}$	5.39	3.0		$\text{AgHL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgH}_2\text{L}$ 5.39 3.0 invert: $\text{AgH}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgHL} + \text{H}$ -5.39 3.0 $\text{Ag} + 2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgH}_2\text{L}$ 20.75414 3.0 $\text{Ag} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgHL}$ 15.36414 3.0 I=0: 14.01300
$\text{AgH}_2\text{L}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgH}_3\text{L}_2$	4.45	3.0		Can not be related to components; not entered
$\text{Zn} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnHL}$	2.46	0.1		$\text{Zn} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnHL}$ 2.46 0.1 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 11.73427 0.1 $\text{Zn} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnHL}$ 14.19427 0.1 I=0: 15.68930
$\text{Zn} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnH}_2\text{L}$	0.37	3.0		$\text{Zn} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnH}_2\text{L}$ 0.37 3.0 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 20.92414 3.0 $\text{Zn} + 2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnH}_2\text{L}$ 21.29414 3.0 I=0: 19.40254
$\text{Zn} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn(H}_2\text{L)}_2$	1.10	3.0		$\text{Zn} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn(H}_2\text{L)}_2$ 1.10 3.0 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L} (*2)$ (=2*20.92414) 41.84828 3.0 $\text{Zn} + 4 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn(H}_2\text{L)}_2$ 42.94828 3.0 I=0: 39.43531
$\text{ZnH}_3\text{L}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn(H}_2\text{L)}_2$	4.9	3.0		$\text{ZnH}_3\text{L}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn(H}_2\text{L)}_2$ 4.9 3.0 invert: $\text{Zn(H}_2\text{L)}_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnH}_3\text{L}_2 + \text{H}$ -4.9 3.0 $\text{Zn} + 4 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn(H}_2\text{L)}_2$ 42.94828 3.0 $\text{Zn} + 3 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnH}_3\text{L}_2$ 38.04828 3.0 I=0: 34.80554
$\text{ZnH}_2\text{L}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnH}_3\text{L}_2$	3.3	3.0		$\text{ZnH}_2\text{L}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnH}_3\text{L}_2$ 3.3 3.0 invert: $\text{ZnH}_3\text{L}_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnH}_2\text{L}_2 + \text{H}$ -3.3 3.0 $\text{Zn} + 3 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnH}_3\text{L}_2$ 38.04828 3.0 $\text{Zn} + 2 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnH}_2\text{L}_2$ 34.74828 3.0 I=0: 32.04599
$\text{ZnHL}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnH}_2\text{L}_2$	5.76	3.0		$\text{ZnHL}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnH}_2\text{L}_2$ 5.76 3.0 invert: $\text{ZnH}_2\text{L}_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnHL}_2 + \text{H}$ -5.76 3.0 $\text{Zn} + 2 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnH}_2\text{L}_2$ 34.74828 3.0 $\text{Zn} + \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnHL}_2$ 28.98828 3.0 I=0: 27.09668
$\text{Cd} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHL}$	2.85	0.1		$\text{Cd} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHL}$ 2.85 0.1 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 11.73427 0.1 $\text{Cd} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHL}$ 14.58427 0.1 I=0: 16.07930

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Cd} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdH}_2\text{L}$	0.76	3.0		$\text{Cd} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdH}_2\text{L}$ 0.76 3.0 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 20.92414 3.0 $\text{Cd} + 2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdH}_2\text{L}$ 21.68414 3.0 I=0: 19.79254
$\text{Cd} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd}(\text{H}_2\text{L})_2$	1.01	3.0		$\text{Cd} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd}(\text{H}_2\text{L})_2$ 1.01 3.0 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L} (*2)$ (=2*20.92414) 41.84828 3.0 $\text{Cd} + 4 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd}(\text{H}_2\text{L})_2$ 42.85828 3.0 I=0: 39.34531
$\text{CdH}_3\text{L}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd}(\text{H}_2\text{L})_2$	4.03	3.0		$\text{CdH}_3\text{L}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd}(\text{H}_2\text{L})_2$ 4.03 3.0 invert: $\text{Cd}(\text{H}_2\text{L})_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{CdH}_3\text{L}_2 + \text{H}$ -4.03 3.0 $\text{Cd} + 4 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd}(\text{H}_2\text{L})_2$ 42.85828 3.0 $\text{Cd} + 3 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdH}_3\text{L}_2$ 38.82828 3.0 I=0: 35.58554
$\text{CdH}_2\text{L}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdH}_3\text{L}_2$	5.67	3.0		$\text{CdH}_2\text{L}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdH}_3\text{L}_2$ 5.67 3.0 invert: $\text{CdH}_3\text{L}_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{CdH}_2\text{L}_2 + \text{H}$ -5.67 3.0 $\text{Cd} + 3 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdH}_3\text{L}_2$ 38.82828 3.0 $\text{Zn} + 2 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnH}_2\text{L}_2$ 33.15828 3.0 I=0: 30.45599
$\text{Hg}(\text{II}) + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{II})\text{L}$	14.0	3.0		I=0: 12.37863
$\text{Hg}(\text{II}) + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{II})\text{HL}$	8.8	3.0		$\text{Hg}(\text{II}) + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{II})\text{HL}$ 8.8 3.0 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 13.18569 3.0 $\text{Hg}(\text{II}) + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{II})\text{HL}$ 21.98569 3.0 I=0: 20.09409
$\text{Pb}(\text{II}) + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}(\text{II})\text{HL}$	3.1			$\text{Pb}(\text{II}) + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}(\text{II})\text{HL}$ 3.1 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 12.375 $\text{Pb}(\text{II}) + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}(\text{II})\text{HL}$ 15.475
$\text{Pb}(\text{II}) + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}(\text{II})\text{H}_2\text{L}$	1.5			$\text{Pb}(\text{II}) + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}(\text{II})\text{H}_2\text{L}$ 1.5 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 19.573 $\text{Pb}(\text{II}) + 2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}(\text{II})\text{H}_2\text{L}$ 21.073
$\text{Al} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}$	15.32	0.15	37	I=0: 17.46087
$2 \text{Al} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2\text{L}$	16.7	0.2		I=0: 18.97656
$\text{Al} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlHL}$	6.12	0.2		$\text{Al} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlHL}$ 6.12 0.2 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 11.61615 0.2 $\text{Al} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlHL}$ 17.73615 0.2 I=0: 20.01271
$\text{Al} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlH}_2\text{L}$	2.02	3.0		$\text{Al} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlH}_2\text{L}$ 2.02 3.0 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 20.92414 3.0 $\text{Al} + 2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlH}_2\text{L}$ 22.94414 3.0 I=0: 20.78231
$\text{Al} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}(\text{H}_2\text{L})_2$	4.82	3.0		$\text{Al} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}(\text{H}_2\text{L})_2$ 4.82 3.0 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L} (*2)$ (=2*20.92414) 41.84828 3.0 $\text{Al} + 4 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}(\text{H}_2\text{L})_2$ 46.66828 3.0 I=0: 42.61485
$\text{Al}_2(\text{OH})\text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2\text{L}$	2.44	0.2		$\text{Al}_2(\text{OH})\text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2\text{L}$ 2.44 0.2 invert: $\text{Al}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2(\text{OH})\text{L} + \text{H}$ -2.44 0.2 $2 \text{Al} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2\text{L}$ 16.7 0.2 $\text{OH} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.74405 0.2 $2 \text{Al} + \text{OH} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2(\text{OH})\text{L}$ 28.00405 0.2 I=0: 31.03947
$\text{Al}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L} + 2 \text{H}$	-6.79	0.2		$\text{Al}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L} + 2 \text{H}$ -6.79 0.2 $2 \text{Al} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2\text{L}$ 16.7 0.2 $\text{OH} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2*13.74405) 27.48810 0.2 $2 \text{Al} + 2 \text{OH} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L}$ 37.39810 0.2 I=0: 40.93942

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Ga + HL \rightleftharpoons GaHL	7.26	1.0		Ga + HL \rightleftharpoons GaHL 7.26 1.0 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 11.67552 1.0 Ga + H + L \rightleftharpoons GaHL 18.93552 1.0 I=0: 20.76396
Ga + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons GaH ₂ L	1.48	1.0		Ga + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons GaH ₂ L 1.48 1.0 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L 18.55720 1.0 Ga + 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons GaH ₂ L 20.03720 1.0 I=0: 21.66248
In + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons InH ₂ L	2.43	1.0	20	In + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons InH ₂ L 2.43 1.0 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L 18.55720 1.0 In + 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons InH ₂ L 20.98720 1.0 I=0: 22.61248

Solids:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Mg + HL \rightleftharpoons MgHL(H ₂ O) ₃	5.80			Mg + HL \rightleftharpoons MgHL(H ₂ O) ₃ 5.80 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 12.375 Mg + H + L \rightleftharpoons MgHL 18.175
3 Mg + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Mg ₃ L ₂	23.28			
Ca + HL \rightleftharpoons CaHL	6.90			Ca + HL \rightleftharpoons CaHL(H ₂ O) ₂ 6.90 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 12.375 Ca + H + L \rightleftharpoons CaHL 19.275
3 Ca + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Ca ₃ L ₂	28.92			
4 Ca + H + 3 L \rightleftharpoons Ca ₄ HL ₃ (H ₂ O) ₃	47.08			
5 Ca + OH + 3 L \rightleftharpoons Ca ₅ (OH)L ₃ (H ₂ O)	58.33			
Sr + HL \rightleftharpoons SrHL	6.92		20	Sr + HL \rightleftharpoons SrHL 6.92 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 12.375 Sr + H + L \rightleftharpoons SrHL 19.295
Ba + HL \rightleftharpoons BaHL	7.40		20	Ba + HL \rightleftharpoons BaHL 7.4 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 12.375 Ba + H + L \rightleftharpoons BaHL 19.775
Y + L \rightleftharpoons YL	25.02			
La + L \rightleftharpoons LaL	25.75			
Ce + L \rightleftharpoons CeL	26.3			
Pr + L \rightleftharpoons PrL	26.4			
Nd + L \rightleftharpoons NdL	26.20			
Sm + L \rightleftharpoons SmL	26.19			
Eu + L \rightleftharpoons EuL	25.96			
Gd + L \rightleftharpoons GdL	25.6			
Tb + L \rightleftharpoons TbL	25.39			
Dy + L \rightleftharpoons DyL	25.2			
Ho + L \rightleftharpoons HoL	25.1			
Er + L \rightleftharpoons ErL	25.1			
Tm + L \rightleftharpoons TmL	25.0			
Yb + L \rightleftharpoons YbL	24.9			
Lu + L \rightleftharpoons LuL	24.8			
(UO ₂) + HL \rightleftharpoons (UO ₂)HL	11.85			(UO ₂) + HL \rightleftharpoons (UO ₂)HL 11.85 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 12.375 (UO ₂) + H + L \rightleftharpoons (UO ₂)HL 24.225
3 (UO ₂) + 2 L \rightleftharpoons (UO ₂) ₃ L ₂	49.4			
3 Fe(II) + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II) ₃ L ₂ (H ₂ O) ₈	37.76			
Fe(III) + L \rightleftharpoons Fe(III)L(H ₂ O) ₂	26.4			
3 Ag + L \rightleftharpoons Ag ₃ L	17.59			
3 Zn + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Zn ₃ L ₂ (H ₂ O) ₄	35.42			
5 Cd + 4 HL \rightleftharpoons 2 H + Cd ₅ H ₂ L ₄ (H ₂ O) ₄	25.4	3.0		5 Cd + 4 HL \rightleftharpoons 2 H + Cd ₅ H ₂ L ₄ (H ₂ O) ₄ 25.4 3.0 4 H + 4 L \rightleftharpoons 4 HL (4*13.18569) 52.74276 3.0 5 Cd + 2 H + 4 L \rightleftharpoons Cd ₅ H ₂ L ₄ (H ₂ O) ₄ 78.14276 3.0 I=0: 70.30613

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Hg(II) + HL \rightleftharpoons Hg(II)HL	13.1	3.0		Hg(II) + HL \rightleftharpoons Hg(II)HL 13.1 3.0 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.18569 3.0 <hr/> Hg(II) + H + L \rightleftharpoons Hg(II)HL 26.28569 3.0 I=0: 24.39409
3 Hg(II) + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons 2 H + Hg(II) ₃ L ₂	24.6	3.0		3 Hg(II) + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons 2 H + Hg(II) ₃ L ₂ 24.6 3.0 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons 2 HL (2*13.18569) 26.37138 3.0 <hr/> 3 Hg(II) + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Hg(II) ₃ L ₂ 50.97138 3.0 I=0: 46.91795
3 Hg(II) + HL \rightleftharpoons 4 H + Hg(II) ₃ (OH) ₃ L	9.4	3.0		3 Hg(II) + HL \rightleftharpoons 4 H + Hg(II) ₃ (OH) ₃ L 9.4 3.0 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.18569 3.0 3 H + 3 OH \rightleftharpoons 3 H ₂ O (3*14.26723) 42.80169 3.0 <hr/> 3 Hg(II) + L + 3 OH \rightleftharpoons Hg(II) ₃ (OH) ₃ L 65.38738 3.0 I=0: 62.14464
Pb(II) + HL \rightleftharpoons Pb(II)HL	11.43			Pb(II) + HL \rightleftharpoons Pb(II)HL 11.43 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 12.375 <hr/> Pb(II) + H + L \rightleftharpoons Pb(II)HL 23.805
3 Pb(II) + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Pb(II) ₃ L ₂	43.53		37	
Al + L \rightleftharpoons AlL	18.34	0.15	37	I=0: 20.48087
Ga + L \rightleftharpoons GaL	21.0	1.0		I=0: 22.82844
In + L \rightleftharpoons InL	21.63	1.0		I=0: 23.45844

Sulfide (S²⁻)

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
HL + H ⇌ H ₂ L	7.02			From Morel (see page 93): H + L ⇌ HL 13.9 HL + H ⇌ H ₂ L 7.02 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 20.92
Na + HL ⇌ NaHL	-0.8			Na + HL ⇌ NaHL -0.8 H + L ⇌ HL 13.9 Na + H + L ⇌ NaHL 13.1
Ag + HL ⇌ AgHL	13.6	0.1	20	Ag + HL ⇌ AgHL 13.6 0.1 H + L ⇌ HL 13.47285 0.1 Ag + H + L ⇌ AgHL 27.07285 0.1 I=0: 27.71358
Ag + 2 HL ⇌ AgH ₂ L ₂	17.7	0.1	20	Ag + 2 HL ⇌ AgH ₂ L ₂ 17.7 0.1 2 H + 2 L ⇌ 2 HL (2*13.47285) 26.94570 0.1 Ag + 2 H + 2 L ⇌ AgH ₂ L ₂ 44.64570 0.1 I=0: 45.71358
AgHL ⇌ AgL + H	-8.3	0.1	20	AgHL ⇌ AgL + H -8.3 0.1 Ag + H + L ⇌ AgHL 27.07285 0.1 Ag + L ⇌ AgL 18.77285 0.1 I=0: 19.2
AgHL ₂ + H ⇌ AgH ₂ L ₂	9.5	0.1	20	AgHL ₂ + H ⇌ AgH ₂ L ₂ 9.5 0.1 AgH ₂ L ₂ ⇌ Ag + 2 H + 2 L -44.64570 0.1 AgHL ₂ ⇌ Ag + H + 2 L -35.14570 0.1 invert: Ag + H + 2 L ⇌ AgHL ₂ 35.14570 0.1 I=0: 35.78643
Ag ₂ H ₂ L ₃ + H ₂ L ⇌ Ag ₂ H ₄ L ₄	-3.2	1.0	20	(can not be related to components; not entered)
Zn + HL ⇌ ZnL + H	5.0	1.0		Zn + HL ⇌ ZnL + H 5.0 1.0 H + L ⇌ HL 13.49368 1.0 Zn + L ⇌ ZnL 18.49368 1.0 I=0: 19.30632
Cd + HL ⇌ CdHL	7.6	1.0		Cd + HL ⇌ CdHL 7.6 1.0 H + L ⇌ HL 13.49368 1.0 Cd + H + L ⇌ CdHL 21.09368 1.0 I=0: 21.90632
Cd + 2 HL ⇌ CdH ₂ L ₂	14.6	1.0		analogous: 14.6 + (2*13.49368) = 41.58736 (1.0) I=0: 43.00948
Cd + 3 HL ⇌ CdH ₃ L ₃	16.5	1.0		analogous: 16.5 + (3*13.49368) = 56.98104 (1.0) I=0: 58.80948
Cd + 4 HL ⇌ CdH ₄ L ₄	18.9	1.0		analogous: 18.9 + (4*13.49368) = 72.87472 (1.0) I=0: 74.90632
Hg(II) + 2 HL ⇌ Hg(II)H ₂ L ₂	37.71	1.0	20	analogous: 37.71 + (2*13.49368) = 64.69736 (1.0) I=0: 66.11948
Hg(II)H ₂ L ₂ ⇌ Hg(II)HL ₂ + H	-6.19	1.0	20	Hg(II)H ₂ L ₂ ⇌ Hg(II)HL ₂ + H -6.19 1.0 Hg(II) + 2 H + 2 L ⇌ Hg(II)H ₂ L ₂ 64.69736 1.0 Hg(II) + H + 2 L ⇌ Hg(II)HL ₂ 58.50736 1.0 I=0: 59.72632
Hg(II)HL ₂ ⇌ Hg(II)L ₂ + H	-8.30	1.0	20	Hg(II)HL ₂ ⇌ Hg(II)L ₂ + H -8.30 1.0 Hg(II) + H + 2 L ⇌ Hg(II)HL ₂ 58.50736 1.0 Hg(II) + 2 L ⇌ Hg(II)L ₂ 50.20736 1.0 I=0: 51.02
In + HL ⇌ InHL	11	1.0	20	In + HL ⇌ InHL 11 1.0 H + L ⇌ HL 13.49368 1.0

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
				In + H + L \rightleftharpoons InHL 24.49368 1.0 I=0: 25.50948
In + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons InH ₂ L ₂	17	1.0	20	analogous: 17 + (2*13.49368) = 43.98736 (1.0) I=0: 45.81580

Solids:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Be + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons 2 H + BeL	-26.4			Be + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons 2 H + BeL -26.4 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L 20.92 Be + L \rightleftharpoons BeL -5.48
Mg + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons 2 H + MgL	-24.7			Analogous: -24.7 + 20.92 = -3.78
Ca + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons 2 H + CaL	-18.2			Analogous: -18.2 + 20.92 = 2.72
Sr + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons 2 H + SrL	-20.9			Analogous: -20.9 + 20.92 = 0.02
Ba + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons 2 H + BaL	-23.2			Analogous: -23.2 + 20.92 = -2.28
Mn(II) + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons 2 H + Mn(II)L	-7.0			Analogous: -7 + 20.92 = 13.92
Fe(II) + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons 2 H + Fe(II)L	-3.0			Analogous: -3.0 + 20.92 = 17.92
Co(II) + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons 2 H + Co(II)L	4.7			Analogous: 4.7 + 20.92 = 25.62
Ni + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons 2 H + NiL	5.7			Analogous: 5.7 + 20.92 = 26.62
Cu(II) + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons 2 H + Cu(II)L	15.2			Analogous: 15.2 + 20.92 = 36.12
2 Cu(I) + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons 2 H + Cu(I) ₂ L	27.9			Analogous: 27.9 + 20.92 = 48.82
2 Ag + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons 2 H + Ag ₂ L	29.2			Analogous: 29.2 + 20.92 = 50.12
Zn + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons 2 H + ZnL	3.8			Analogous: 3.8 + 20.92 = 24.72
Cd + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons 2 H + CdL	7.0			Analogous: 7.0 + 20.92 = 27.92
Hg(II) + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons 2 H + Hg(II)L	32.1			Analogous: 32.1 + 20.92 = 53.02
Sn(II) + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons 2 H + Sn(II)L	5.0			Analogous: 5.0 + 20.92 = 25.92
Pb(II) + H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons 2 H + Pb(II)L	7.9			Analogous: 7.9 + 20.92 = 28.82
2 In + 3 H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons In ₂ L ₃ + 6 H	15	1.0	20	2 In + 3 H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons 6 H + In ₂ L ₃ 15 1.0 6 H + 3 L \rightleftharpoons 3 H ₂ L 1.0 (3*20.31052) 60.93156 2 In + 3 L \rightleftharpoons In ₂ L ₃ 75.93156 1.0 I=0: 78.97896
2 As(III) ₃ L ₆ + 6 H \rightleftharpoons 3 H ₂ L + As(III) ₆ L ₉	35	1.0	22	(can not be related to components; not entered)
2 Bi + 3 H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons Bi ₂ L ₃ + 6 H	20			2 Bi + 3 H ₂ L \rightleftharpoons 6 H + Bi ₂ L ₃ 20 6 H + 3 L \rightleftharpoons 3 H ₂ L (3*20.92) 62.76 2 Bi + 3 L \rightleftharpoons Bi ₂ L ₃ 82.76

Gases:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
H ₂ L (aq) \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L (g)	0.99			H ₂ L (aq) \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L (g) 0.99 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L (aq) 20.92 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L (g) 21.91

Sulfite (SO₃²⁻)

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
H + L ⇌ HL	7.19			
HL + H ⇌ H ₂ L	1.85			HL + H ⇌ H ₂ L 1.85 H + L ⇌ HL 7.19 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 9.04
2 HL ⇌ S ₂ O ₅	1.49			2 HL ⇌ S ₂ O ₅ 1.49 2 H + 2 L ⇌ 2 HL (2*7.19) 14.38 2 H + 2 L ⇌ S ₂ O ₅ 15.87
Na + L ⇌ NaL	0.42	1.0		I=0: 0.82632
K + L ⇌ KL	0.22	1.0		I=0: 0.62632
Mg + L ⇌ MgL	2.36			
Ca + L ⇌ CaL	2.62			
Ce + L ⇌ CeL	8.04			
(U(VI)O ₂) + L ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂)L	6.7			
Mn(II) + L ⇌ Mn(II)L	3.00			
Co(II) + L ⇌ Co(II)L	3.08			
Co(II) + 2 L ⇌ Co(II)L ₂	4.34	2.0		I=0: 4.28225
Co(II) + 3 L ⇌ Co(II)L ₃	6.48	2.0		I=0: 6.48000
Ni + L ⇌ NiL	2.88			
Cu(II) + L ⇌ Cu(II)L	4.26	0.5	20	I=0: 5.33355
Fe(III) + L ⇌ Fe(III)L	6.6	0.5	20	I=0: 8.21033
Fe(III)(OH) + L ⇌ Fe(III)(OH)L	7.3	0.5	20	Fe(III)(OH) + L ⇌ Fe(III)(OH)L 7.3 0.5 Fe(III) + (OH) ⇌ Fe(III)(OH) 11.00484 0.5 Fe(III) + (OH) + L ⇌ Fe(III)(OH)L 18.30484 0.5 I=0: 20.18356
Cu(I) + L ⇌ Cu(I)L	7.85	1.0		I=0: 8.25632
Cu(I) + 2 L ⇌ Cu(I)L ₂	8.7	1.0		I=0: 8.7
Cu(I) + 3 L ⇌ Cu(I)L ₃	9.4	1.0		I=0: 8.18104
Ag + L ⇌ AgL	5.60			
Ag + 2 L ⇌ AgL ₂	8.68			
Ag + 3 L ⇌ AgL ₃	9.00			
Pd + 4 L ⇌ PdL ₄	29.1	0.7		I=0: 27.10470
Cd + L ⇌ CdL	3.29			
Cd + 2 L ⇌ CdL ₂	4.2	1.0		I=0: 5.01264
Hg(II) + 2 L ⇌ Hg(II)L ₂	22.33	0.5		I=0: 23.40355
Hg(II) + 3 L ⇌ Hg(II)L ₃	24.1	0.5		I=0: 24.1

Solids:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Ca + L ⇌ CaL(H ₂ O) _{0.5}	6.64			
2 Ag + L ⇌ Ag ₂ L	13.82			

Gases:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
H ₂ L ⇌ SO ₂ (g)	-0.09			H ₂ L (aq) ⇌ SO ₂ (g) -0.09 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L (aq) 9.05 2 H + L ⇌ SO ₂ (g) 8.96

Sulfate (SO₄²⁻)

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
H + L ⇌ HL	1.99			
NH ₄ + L ⇌ NH ₄ L	1.03			NH ₄ + L ⇌ NH ₄ L 1.03 NH ₃ + H ⇌ NH ₄ 9.244 H + NH ₃ + L ⇌ NH ₄ L 10.274
Li + L ⇌ LiL	0.64			
Na + L ⇌ NaL	0.74			
K + L ⇌ KL	0.85			
Rb + L ⇌ RbL	0.94		37	
Cs + L ⇌ CsL	1.04		37	
Be + L ⇌ BeL	2.19			
Be + 2 L ⇌ BeL ₂	1.78	1.0		I=0: 2.59264
Be + 3 L ⇌ BeL ₃	2.08	1.0		I=0: 2.08
Mg + L ⇌ MgL	2.26			
Ca + L ⇌ CaL	2.36			
Sr + L ⇌ SrL	2.30			
Ba + L ⇌ BaL	2.13			
Sc + L ⇌ ScL	4.18			
Sc + 2 L ⇌ ScL ₂	5.6			
Y + L ⇌ YL	3.48			
Y + 2 L ⇌ YL ₂	5.2			
La + L ⇌ LaL	3.64			
La + 2 L ⇌ LaL ₂	5.3			
Ce + L ⇌ CeL	3.64			
Ce + 2 L ⇌ CeL ₂	5.1			
Pr + L ⇌ PrL	3.64			
Pr + 2 L ⇌ PrL ₂	4.9			
Nd + L ⇌ NdL	3.66			
Nd + 2 L ⇌ NdL ₂	5.1			
Pm + L ⇌ PmL	1.34	2.0		I=0: 1.25337
Pm + 2 L ⇌ PmL ₂	1.9	2.0		I=0: 1.78449
Sm + L ⇌ SmL	3.67			
Sm + 2 L ⇌ SmL ₂	5.1			
Eu + L ⇌ EuL	3.67			
Eu + 2 L ⇌ EuL ₂	5.4			
Gd + L ⇌ GdL	3.66			
Gd + 2 L ⇌ GdL ₂	5.2			
Tb + L ⇌ TbL	3.64			
Tb + 2 L ⇌ TbL ₂	5.1			
Dy + L ⇌ DyL	3.61			
Dy + 2 L ⇌ DyL ₂	4.8			
Ho + L ⇌ HoL	3.59			
Ho + 2 L ⇌ HoL ₂	4.9			
Er + L ⇌ ErL	3.59			
Er + 2 L ⇌ ErL ₂	5.1			
Tm + L ⇌ TmL	3.59			
Tm + 2 L ⇌ TmL ₂	5.1			
Yb + L ⇌ YbL	3.55			
Yb + 2 L ⇌ YbL ₂	5.2			
Lu + L ⇌ LuL	3.52			
Lu + 2 L ⇌ LuL ₂	5.2			
(U(VI)O ₂) + L ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂)L	3.18			
(U(VI)O ₂) + 2 L ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂)L ₂	4.3			

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
2 (U(VI)O ₂) + 2 L ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂) ₂ (OH) ₂ L ₂ + 2 H	-2.73	3.5		2 (U(VI)O ₂) + 2 L ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂) ₂ (OH) ₂ L ₂ + 2 H -2.73 3.5 H + OH ⇌ H ₂ O (2*14.40163) 28.80326 3.5 2 (U(VI)O ₂) + 2 L + 2 OH ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂) ₂ (OH) ₂ L ₂ 26.07326 3.5 I=0: 23.24088
3 (U(VI)O ₂) + 3 L ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂) ₃ (OH) ₄ L ₃ + 4 H	-8.2	3.5		3 (U(VI)O ₂) + 3 L ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂) ₃ (OH) ₄ L ₃ + 4 H -8.2 3.5 H + OH ⇌ H ₂ O (4*14.40163) 57.60652 3.5 3 (U(VI)O ₂) + 3 L + 4 OH ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂) ₃ (OH) ₄ L ₃ 49.40652 3.5 I=0: 46.97877
3 (U(VI)O ₂) + 4 L ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂) ₃ (OH) ₄ L ₄ + 4 H	-7.8	3.5		3 (U(VI)O ₂) + 4 L ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂) ₃ (OH) ₄ L ₄ + 4 H -7.8 3.5 H + OH ⇌ H ₂ O (4*14.40163) 57.60652 3.5 3 (U(VI)O ₂) + 4 L + 4 OH ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂) ₃ (OH) ₄ L ₄ 49.80652 3.5 I=0: 50.61577
5 (U(VI)O ₂) + 6 L ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂) ₅ (OH) ₈ L ₆ + 8 H	-18.5	3.5		5 (U(VI)O ₂) + 6 L ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂) ₅ (OH) ₈ L ₆ + 8 H -18.5 3.5 H + OH ⇌ H ₂ O (8*14.40163) 115.21304 3.5 5 (U(VI)O ₂) + 6 L + 8 OH ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂) ₅ (OH) ₈ L ₆ 96.71304 3.5 I=0: 106.42404
Mn(II) + L ⇌ Mn(II)L	2.25			
Fe(II) + L ⇌ Fe(II)L	2.39			
Co(II) + L ⇌ Co(II)L	2.30			
Ni + L ⇌ NiL	2.30			
Cu(II) + L ⇌ Cu(II)L	2.36			
Cr(III) + L ⇌ Cr(III)L	2.60	1.0	50	I=0: 3.81896
Cr(III)L ⇌ Cr(III)L(OH) + H	-4.65	0.1		Cr(III)L ⇌ Cr(III)L(OH) + H -4.65 0.1 Cr(III) + L ⇌ Cr(III)L 2.53751 0.1 OH + H ⇌ H ₂ O 13.78342 0.1 Cr(III) + OH + L ⇌ Cr(III)OHL 11.67093 0.1 I=0: 13.16596
Fe(III) + L ⇌ Fe(III)L	4.05			
Zr + L ⇌ ZrL	3.67	2.0		I=0: 3.55449
Zr + 2 L ⇌ ZrL ₂	6.40	2.0		I=0: 6.22674
Zr + 3 L ⇌ ZrL ₃	7.4	2.0		I=0: 7.22674
Hf + L ⇌ HfL	3.04	2.0		I=0: 2.92449
Hf + 2 L ⇌ HfL ₂	5.44	2.0		I=0: 5.26674
Ag + L ⇌ AgL	1.3			
Pd + L ⇌ PdL	1.28	1.0		I=0: 2.09264
Zn + L ⇌ ZnL	2.34			
Cd + L ⇌ CdL	2.37			
Hg(II) + L ⇌ Hg(II)L	1.34	0.5		I=0: 2.41355
Hg(II) + 2 L ⇌ Hg(II)L ₂	2.4	0.5		I=0: 3.47355
Pb(II) + L ⇌ Pb(II)L	2.69			
Al + L ⇌ AlL	3.89			
In + L ⇌ InL	1.80	1.0	20	I=0: 3.01896
In + 2 L ⇌ InL ₂	2.55	1.0	20	I=0: 4.17528
In + 3 L ⇌ InL ₃	3.0	1.0	20	I=0: 4.21896
Si				Complex with Si(IV)(OH) ₄ not included
Bi + L ⇌ BiL	1.98	3.0		I=0: 0.35863
Bi + 2 L ⇌ BiL ₂	3.41	3.0		I=0: 1.24817
Bi + 3 L ⇌ BiL ₃	4.08	3.0		I=0: 2.45863
Bi + 4 L ⇌ BiL ₄	4.34	3.0		I=0: 4.34
Bi + 5 L ⇌ BiL ₅	4.60	3.0		I=0: 7.30229

Solids:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Ca} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaL}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2$	4.61			
$\text{Sr} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{SrL}$	6.62			
$\text{Ba} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BaL}$	9.98			
$\text{Cu(II)} + 1.5 (\text{OH}) + 0.25 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons$ $\text{Cu(II)(OH)}_{1.5}\text{L}_{0.25}$	17.19			$\text{Cu(II)} + 1.5 (\text{OH}) + 0.25 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons$ $\text{Cu(II)(OH)}_{1.5}\text{L}_{0.25}$ Multiply by 4: $4 \text{Cu(II)} + 6 (\text{OH}) + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)}_4(\text{OH})_6\text{L}$ $\log K = 4 * 17.19 = 68.76$
$2 \text{Ag} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}_2\text{L}$	4.82			
$\text{Pb(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)L}$	7.79			

Chloride (Cl⁻)

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Li + L ⇌ LiL	-0.16			
Na + L ⇌ NaL	-0.3			
K + L ⇌ KL	-0.3			
Rb + L ⇌ RbL	-0.3			
Cs + L ⇌ CsL	-0.1			
Be + L ⇌ BeL	-0.85	4.0		I=0: -1.93352
Mg + L ⇌ MgL	0.6			
Ca + L ⇌ CaL	0.4			
Sr + L ⇌ SrL	-0.22	1.0		I=0: 0.18632
Ba + L ⇌ BaL	-0.44	1.0		I=0: -0.03368
Sc + L ⇌ ScL	-0.12	4.0		I=0: -1.74528
Y + L ⇌ YL	-0.03	1.0		I=0: 0.57948
La + L ⇌ LaL	-0.04 -0.12	1.0		-0.04 is for HClO ₄ as background electrolyte; -0.12 for NaClO ₄ . Used: average of -0.08. I=0: 0.52948
Ce + L ⇌ CeL	-0.04	1.0		I=0: 0.56948
Pr + L ⇌ PrL	-0.04	1.0		I=0: 0.56948
Sm + L ⇌ SmL	-0.39	3.0	20	I=0: -1.20069
Eu + L ⇌ EuL	-0.04	1.0		I=0: 0.56948
Gd + L ⇌ GdL	-0.25	3.0	20	I=0: -1.06069
Tb + L ⇌ TbL	-0.35	3.0	20	I=0: -1.16069
Tm + L ⇌ TmL	-0.1	1.0	20	I=0: 0.50948
Yb + L ⇌ YbL	-0.2	1.0	20	I=0: 0.40948
Lu + L ⇌ LuL	-0.35	4.0		I=0: -1.97528
U(VI)O ₂ + L ⇌ U(VI)O ₂ L	0.30			
Mn(II) + L ⇌ Mn(II)L	0.0			
Fe(II) + L ⇌ Fe(II)L	-0.3			
Co(II) + L ⇌ Co(II)L	-0.35			
Ni + L ⇌ NiL	-0.43			
Cu(II) + L ⇌ Cu(II)L	0.3			
Cr(III) + L ⇌ Cr(III)L	-1.0	1.0		I=0: -0.39052
Fe(III) + L ⇌ Fe(III)L	1.4			
Co(III) + L ⇌ Co(III)L	1.5	0.5		I=0: 2.30516
Zr + L ⇌ ZrL	0.2	2.0		I=0: 0.14225
Zr + 2 L ⇌ ZrL ₂	1.32	6.0	20	These data are valid for such high ionic strengths and charges that extrapolation becomes too tricky; NOT entered; instead data taken from Turner, Whitfield & Dickson; see page 95.
Zr + 3 L ⇌ ZrL ₃	1.51	6.0	20	
Hf + L ⇌ HfL	0.34	3.0	20	
Cu(I) + L ⇌ Cu(I)L	3.1			
Cu(I) + 2 L ⇌ Cu(I)L ₂	5.42			
Cu(I)L ₂ + L ⇌ Cu(I)L ₃	-0.67			Cu(I)L ₂ + L ⇌ Cu(I)L ₃ -0.67 Cu(I) + 2 L ⇌ Cu(I)L ₂ 5.42 Cu(I) + 3 L ⇌ Cu(I)L ₃ 4.75
2 Cu(I) + 4 L ⇌ Cu(I) ₂ L ₄	13.0	5.0		I=0: 12.17820
Ag + L ⇌ AgL	3.31			
Ag + 2 L ⇌ AgL ₂	5.25			
Ag + 3 L ⇌ AgL ₃	5.2			
Ag + 4 L ⇌ AgL ₄	5.32	5.0		I=0: 6.96360
Pd + L ⇌ PdL	6.1			
Pd + 2 L ⇌ PdL ₂	10.7			
Pd + 3 L ⇌ PdL ₃	13.1			
Pd + 4 L ⇌ PdL ₄	15.4			
PdL ₂ (cis) ⇌ PdL ₂ (trans)	-0.32	1.0		not clear how this one relates to the other one three lines up; NOT entered

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Zn + L ⇌ ZnL	0.46			
Cd + L ⇌ CdL	1.98			
Cd + 2 L ⇌ CdL ₂	2.60			
Cd + 3 L ⇌ CdL ₃	1.96	2.0		1.96 using NaClO ₄ as background electrolyte; 2.13 using LiClO ₄ ; used: average of 2.045 I=0: 2.00169
Hg(II) + L ⇌ Hg(II)L	7.30			
Hg(II) + 2 L ⇌ Hg(II)L ₂	14.00			
Hg(II) + 3 L ⇌ Hg(II)L ₃	15.0			
Hg(II) + 4 L ⇌ Hg(II)L ₄	15.6			
Hg(II)L ⇌ Hg(II)OHL + H	-3.05	1		Hg(II)L ⇌ Hg(II)OHL + H -3.05 1 OH + H ⇌ H ₂ O 13.79384 1 Hg(II) + L ⇌ Hg(II)L 6.89368 1 Hg(II) + L + OH ⇌ Hg(II)OHL 17.63752 1 I=0: 18.247
Sn(II) + L ⇌ Sn(II)L	1.64			
Sn(II) + 2 L ⇌ Sn(II)L ₂	2.40			
Sn(II) + 3 L ⇌ Sn(II)L ₃	1.3	2.0		I=0: 1.25669
Pb(II) + L ⇌ Pb(II)L	1.56			
Pb(II) + 2 L ⇌ Pb(II)L ₂	1.9			
Pb(II) + 3 L ⇌ Pb(II)L ₃	1.8			
Al + L ⇌ AlL	-1.0	1.0		I=0: -0.39052
Ga + L ⇌ GaL	0.00	1.0		I=0: 0.60948
In + L ⇌ InL	2.33	1.0		I=0: 2.93948
In + 2 L ⇌ InL ₂	3.4	1.0		I=0: 4.41580
In + 3 L ⇌ InL ₃	3.8	1.0		I=0: 5.01896
InL ⇌ InOHL + H	-3.9	3.0		InL ⇌ InOHL + H -3.9 3.0 In + L ⇌ InL 3.75017 3.0 H + OH ⇌ H ₂ O 14.26723 3.0 In + OH + L ⇌ InOHL 14.11740 3.0 I=0: 12.76626
InOHL + In ⇌ In ₂ OHL	1.6	3.0		InOHL + In ⇌ In ₂ OHL 1.6 3.0 In + OH + L ⇌ InOHL 14.11740 3.0 2 In + OH + L ⇌ In ₂ OHL 15.71740 3.0 I=0: 15.17694
Bi + L ⇌ BiL	3.6			
Bi + 2 L ⇌ BiL ₂	5.5			
Bi + 3 L ⇌ BiL ₃	7.1			
Bi + 4 L ⇌ BiL ₄	8.1			
Bi + 5 L ⇌ BiL ₅	6.7	2.0		I=0: 6.62781

Solids:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Li + L ⇌ LiL	6.89			
Na + L ⇌ NaL	-1.55			
K + L ⇌ KL	-0.90			
Cu(II)(OH) _{1.5} L _{0.5} ⇌ Cu(II)(OH) _{1.5} L _{0.5} (s)	17.3			(can not be related to components; not entered)
Cu(I) + L ⇌ Cu(I)L	6.73			
Ag + L ⇌ AgL	9.750			
Zn(OH) _{1.5} L _{0.5} ⇌ Zn(OH) _{1.5} L _{0.5} (s)	13.4			(can not be related to components; not entered)
Pb(II) + 2 L ⇌ Pb(II)L ₂	4.78			
Bi + L ⇌ BiOL + 2 H	7.80			Bi + L ⇌ BiOL + 2 H 7.80 H + OH ⇌ H ₂ O (2*13.997) 27.996 Bi + 2 OH + L ⇌ BiOL (+H ₂ O) 35.796

Vanadate (VO_4^{3-})

Note: many polynuclear complexes have NOT been entered because they are not likely to occur in significant concentrations at ambient V-levels.

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$	14.3			
$\text{HL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$	8.55			$\text{HL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 8.55 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 14.3 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 22.85
$\text{H}_2\text{L} + 2 \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{VO}_2$	7.3			$\text{H}_2\text{L} + 2 \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{VO}_2$ 7.3 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 22.85 $4 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{VO}_2$ 30.15
(many polynuclear complexes for H Li Na K Rb Cs) special case: $4 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{V}_4\text{O}_{12}$ calculated for solids below but not entered as such	8.64			$4 \text{H} + 4 \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{V}_4\text{O}_{12}$ 42.8 $4 \text{H} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{HL}$ (4×14.3) 57.2 $8 \text{H} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{V}_4\text{O}_{12}$ 100.0

Solids:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{VO}_2 \rightleftharpoons (\text{V}_2\text{O}_5)_{0.5} + \text{H}$	0.68			$\text{VO}_2 \rightleftharpoons (\text{V}_2\text{O}_5)_{0.5} + \text{H}$ 0.68 $4 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{VO}_2$ 30.15 $3 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{V}_2\text{O}_5)_{0.5}$ 30.83 multiply by 2: $6 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{V}_2\text{O}_5)$ 61.66
$\text{NH}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{NH}_4)\text{VO}_3$	3.5			$\text{NH}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{NH}_4)\text{VO}_3$ 3.5 $\text{NH}_3 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{NH}_4$ 9.244 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 22.85 $\text{NH}_3 + 3 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{NH}_4)\text{VO}_3$ 35.594
$\text{Ca} + 0.5 \text{V}_4\text{O}_{12} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ca}(\text{VO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4$	4.10	1.0	20	$\text{Ca} + 0.5 \text{V}_4\text{O}_{12} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ca}(\text{VO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4$ 4.10 1.0 multiply by 2: $2 \text{Ca} + \text{V}_4\text{O}_{12} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{Ca}(\text{VO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4$ 8.20 1.0 $8 \text{H} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{V}_4\text{O}_{12}$ 97.15576 1.0 $2 \text{Ca} + 8 \text{H} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{Ca}(\text{VO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4$ 105.35576 1.0 divide by 2: $\text{Ca} + 4 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ca}(\text{VO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4$ 52.67788 1.0 I=0: 55.31896
$3 \text{Ca} + 2 \text{VO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Ca}_3(\text{VO}_4)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4$	17.48	1.0	20	I=0: 20.52740
$\text{Sr} + 0.5 \text{V}_4\text{O}_{12} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sr}(\text{VO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4$	9.00	1.0	20	like Ca: $2 \text{Sr} + \text{V}_4\text{O}_{12} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{Sr}(\text{VO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4$ 18.00 1.0 $8 \text{H} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{V}_4\text{O}_{12}$ 97.15576 1.0 $2 \text{Sr} + 8 \text{H} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{Sr}(\text{VO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4$ 115.15576 1.0 divide by 2: $\text{Sr} + 4 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sr}(\text{VO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4$ 57.57788 1.0 I=0: 60.21896
$3 \text{Sr} + 2 \text{VO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Sr}_3(\text{VO}_4)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4$	20.60	1.0	20	I=0: 23.64740
$\text{Ba} + 0.5 \text{V}_4\text{O}_{12} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ba}(\text{VO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4$	11.92	1.0	20	like Ca: $2 \text{Ba} + \text{V}_4\text{O}_{12} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{Ba}(\text{VO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4$ 23.84 1.0 $8 \text{H} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{V}_4\text{O}_{12}$ 97.19576 1.0 $2 \text{Ba} + 8 \text{H} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{Ba}(\text{VO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4$ 120.99576 1.0 divide by 2: $\text{Ba} + 4 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ba}(\text{VO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4$ 60.49788 1.0 I=0: 63.13896

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$3 \text{ Ba} + 2 \text{ VO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Ba}_3(\text{VO}_4)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4$	24.40	1.0	20	I=0: 27.44740
(several polynuclear solids for Ca Sr Ba)				

Chromate (CrO₄²⁻)

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
H + L ⇌ HL	6.51			
HL + H ⇌ H ₂ L	-0.7	1.0		HL + H ⇌ H ₂ L -0.7 1.0 H + L ⇌ HL 6.10368 1.0 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 5.40368 1.0 I=0: 6.01316
2 HL ⇌ Cr ₂ O ₇	1.52			2 HL ⇌ Cr ₂ O ₇ 1.52 2 H + 2 L ⇌ 2 HL (2*6.51) 13.02 2 H + 2 L ⇌ Cr ₂ O ₇ 14.54
K + L ⇌ KL	0.57		18	
K + Cr ₂ O ₇ ⇌ KCr ₂ O ₇	0.76			K + Cr ₂ O ₇ ⇌ KCr ₂ O ₇ 0.76 2 H + 2 L ⇌ Cr ₂ O ₇ 14.56 K + 2 H + 2 L ⇌ KCr ₂ O ₇ 15.32
NH ₄ + Cr ₂ O ₇ ⇌ NH ₄ Cr ₂ O ₇	0.88			NH ₄ + Cr ₂ O ₇ ⇌ NH ₄ Cr ₂ O ₇ 0.88 NH ₃ + H ⇌ NH ₄ 9.244 2 H + 2 L ⇌ Cr ₂ O ₇ 14.56 NH ₃ + 3 H + 2 L ⇌ NH ₄ Cr ₂ O ₇ 24.684
Ni + L ⇌ NiL	2.40			
Cu(II) + L ⇌ Cu(II)L	3.3			
Fe(III) + L ⇌ Fe(III)L	7.8			

Solids:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
2 Na + Cr ₂ O ₇ ⇌ Na ₂ Cr ₂ O ₇ (H ₂ O) ₂	-2.42			2 Na + Cr ₂ O ₇ ⇌ Na ₂ Cr ₂ O ₇ (H ₂ O) ₂ -2.42 2 H + 2 L ⇌ Cr ₂ O ₇ 14.54 2 Na + 2 H + 2 L ⇌ Na ₂ Cr ₂ O ₇ (H ₂ O) ₂ 12.12
Ba + L ⇌ BaL	9.67			
Cu(II) + L ⇌ Cu(II)L	5.44			
3 Fe(III) + L ⇌ 6 H + Fe(III) ₃ (OH) ₆ L	18.4			Charge of solid is not zero... Not entered...
2 Ag + L ⇌ Ag ₂ L	11.59			
Pb(II) + L ⇌ Pb(II)L	12.60			

Permanganate (MnO_4^-)

Solids:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Ag} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}$	9.88			

Arsenite (H_2AsO_3^-)

Note: the deprotonated ligand is in fact AsO_3^{3-} , but this ion can not be entered as component because not all protonation constants are given in NIST. Therefore H_2AsO_3^- was chosen as component.

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$	9.32			
$2 \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}_2$	-0.92			$2 \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}_2$ -0.92 $2 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{HL}$ (2×9.32) 18.64 $2 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}_2$ 17.72
$\text{H}_2\text{L}_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}_2 + \text{H}$	-8.31	0.5		$\text{H}_2\text{L}_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}_2 + \text{H}$ -8.31 0.5 $2 \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{L}_2$ 17.18322 0.5 $\text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}_2$ 8.87322 0.5 I=0: 9.14161
$\text{Ca} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaL}$	1.36			

Solids:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{H}_3\text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{As}_4\text{O}_6)_{0.25}$	0.69			charges are not OK; personal communication with Dr. Smith: should read: $\text{HL} \rightleftharpoons (\text{As}_4\text{O}_6)_{0.25}$ 0.69 Multiply by 4: $4 \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{As}_4\text{O}_6$ 2.76 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ (4×9.32) 37.28 $4 \text{H} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{As}_4\text{O}_6$ 40.04
$3 \text{Ag} + \text{AsO}_3^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}_3\text{AsO}_3$	31.3	0.1	20	charges are not OK; personal communication with Dr. Smith: should read: $3 \text{Ag} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}_3\text{AsO}_3 + 2 \text{H}$ 31.3 0.1 $\text{H} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2×13.99668) 27.99336 0.1 $3 \text{Ag} + \text{L} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}_3\text{AsO}_3$ 59.29336 0.1 I=0: 59.93409

Arsenate (AsO₄³⁻)

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
H + L ⇌ HL	11.54			
H + HL ⇌ H ₂ L	7.00			H + HL ⇌ H ₂ L 7.00 H + L ⇌ HL 11.54 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 18.54
H + H ₂ L ⇌ H ₃ L	2.22			H + H ₂ L ⇌ H ₃ L 2.22 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 18.54 3 H + L ⇌ H ₃ L 20.76
Ca + L ⇌ CaL	4.3		40	
Ca + HL ⇌ CaHL	2.75		40	Ca + HL ⇌ CaHL 2.75 H + L = HL 11.54 Ca + H + L ⇌ CaHL 14.29
Ca + H ₂ L ⇌ CaH ₂ L	1.39		40	Ca + H ₂ L ⇌ CaH ₂ L 1.39 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 18.54 Ca + 2 H + L ⇌ CaH ₂ L 19.93

Solids:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Sc + L ⇌ ScL	26.7			
Y + L ⇌ YL	22.6			
La + L ⇌ LaL	21.4			
Pr + L ⇌ PrL	22.0			
Nd + L ⇌ NdL	21.9			
Sm + L ⇌ SmL	22.7			
Eu + L ⇌ EuL	22.5			
Gd + L ⇌ GdL	21.7			
Tb + L ⇌ TbL	23.1			
Dy + L ⇌ DyL	23.8			
Ho + L ⇌ HoL	22.9			
Er + L ⇌ ErL	22.5			
Tm + L ⇌ TmL	23.1			
Yb + L ⇌ YbL	22.7			
Lu + L ⇌ LuL	22.7			
3 Ag + L ⇌ Ag ₃ L	22.2	0.1	20	I=0: 23.48145

Selenite (SeO_3^{2-})

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$	8.40			
$\text{HL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$	2.63			$\text{HL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 2.63 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 8.40 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 11.03
$\text{Fe(III)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)HL}$	2.81	1.0		$\text{Fe(III)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)HL}$ 2.81 1.0 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 7.99368 1.0 $\text{Fe(III)} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)HL}$ 10.80368 1.0 I=0: 11.81948
$\text{Ag} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}$	2.4	1.0		I=0: 2.80632
$\text{Ag} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}_2$	3.76	1.0		I=0: 3.76
$\text{Cd} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_2$	5.1	1.0		I=0: 5.91264
$\text{Hg(II)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(II)L}_2$	12.5	1.0		I=0: 13.31264

Solids:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$2 \text{Na} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Na}_2\text{L}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_5$	-1.90			
$\text{Mg} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgL}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6$	5.36		20	
$\text{Sr} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{SrL}$	6.10		20	
$\text{Ba} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BaL}$	6.57			
$\text{Mn(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn(II)L}$	7.27		20	
$\text{Co(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)L}$	7.08		20	
$\text{Cu(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)L}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2$	7.78		20	
$2 \text{Ag} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}_2\text{L}$	15.55			
$\text{Hg(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(II)L}$	13.82	1.0		I=0: 14.63264

Selenate (SeO_4^{2-})

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$	1.70			
$\text{Ca} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaL}$	2.0			
$\text{Sc} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ScL}$	1.78	0.5		I=0: 3.39033
$\text{Sc} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ScL}_2$	2.64	0.5		I=0: 4.78711
$\text{Mn(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn(II)L}$	2.43			
$\text{Co(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)L}$	2.70			
$\text{Ni} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}$	2.67			
$\text{Zn} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL}$	2.19			
$\text{Zn} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL}_2$	1.38	1.0		I=0: 2.19264
$\text{Cd} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}$	2.27			

Solids:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$2 \text{Li} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Li}_2\text{L}(\text{H}_2\text{O})$	-2.05			
$2 \text{Na} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Na}_2\text{L}$	-1.28			
$2 \text{K} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{K}_2\text{L}$	0.73			
$2 \text{Rb} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Rb}_2\text{L}$	0.97			
$2 (\text{NH}_4) + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{NH}_4)_2\text{L}$	-0.45			$2 (\text{NH}_4) + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{NH}_4)_2\text{L}$ -0.45 $\text{H} + \text{NH}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{NH}_4$ (2×9.244) 18.488 $2 \text{H} + 2 \text{NH}_3 + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{NH}_4)_2\text{L}$ 18.038
$\text{Be} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BeL}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4$	2.94			
$\text{Mg} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgL}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6$	1.20			
$\text{Ca} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaL}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2$	3.02			
$\text{Sr} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{SrL}$	4.40			
$\text{Ba} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BaL}$	7.46			
$(\text{UO}_2) + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)\text{L}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4$	2.25			
$\text{Mn(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn(II)L}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_5$	2.05			
$\text{Co(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)L}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6$	1.53			
$\text{Ni} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6$	1.52			
$\text{Cu(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)L}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_5$	2.44			
$2 \text{Ag} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}_2\text{L}$	8.91			
$\text{Zn} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6$	1.52			
$\text{Cd} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2$	1.85			
$\text{Pb(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)L}$	6.84			

Bromide (Br⁻)

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Cs + L ⇌ CsL	0.03			
Be + L ⇌ BeL	-0.7	4.0		I=0: -1.78352
Be + 2 L ⇌ BeL ₂	-0.8	4.0		I=0: -2.42528
Mg + L ⇌ MgL	-1.4	3.0		I=0: -1.94046
Sc + L ⇌ ScL	-0.07	0.7	20	I=0: 0.67824
Sc + 2 L ⇌ ScL ₂	-0.3	0.7	20	I=0: 0.94706
Y + L ⇌ YL	-0.15	1.0		I=0: 0.45948
Ce + L ⇌ CeL	-0.2	1.0		I=0: 0.40948
Pr + L ⇌ PrL	-0.2	3.0		I=0: -1.01069
Sm + L ⇌ SmL	-0.2	3.0		I=0: -1.01069
Eu + L ⇌ EuL	-0.2	1.0		I=0: 0.40948
Eu + 2 L ⇌ EuL ₂	-0.4	1.0		I=0: 0.61580
Gd + L ⇌ GdL	-0.4	3.0	20	I=0: -1.21069
Tb + L ⇌ TbL	-0.4	3.0	20	I=0: -1.21069
Ho + L ⇌ HoL	-0.6	3.0		I=0: -1.41069
Er + L ⇌ ErL	-0.5	3.0		I=0: -1.31069
(UO ₂) + L ⇌ (UO ₂)L	0.2			
Mn(II) + L ⇌ Mn(II)L	-0.4	0.5		I=0: 0.13678
Co(II) + L ⇌ Co(II)L	-0.7	3.0		I=0: -1.24046
Ni + L ⇌ NiL	-0.8	3.0		I=0: -1.34046
Cu(II) + L ⇌ Cu(II)L	-0.04			
Cr(III) + L ⇌ Cr(III)L	2.52			
Cr(III) + 2 L ⇌ Cr(III)L ₂	3.46			
Cr(III) + 3 L ⇌ Cr(III)L ₃	4.4			
Fe(III) + L ⇌ Fe(III)L	0.6			
Cu(I) + L ⇌ Cu(I)L	3.53			
Cu(I) + 2 L ⇌ Cu(I)L ₂	5.86			
Cu(I) + 3 L ⇌ Cu(I)L ₃	6.43			
Ag + L ⇌ AgL	4.6			
Ag + 2 L ⇌ AgL ₂	7.5			
Ag + 3 L ⇌ AgL ₃	8.1			
Ag + 4 L ⇌ AgL ₄	8.7			
Pd + L ⇌ PdL	5.17	1.0		I=0: 5.57632
Pd + 2 L ⇌ PdL ₂	9.42	1.0		I=0: 10.02948
Pd + 3 L ⇌ PdL ₃	12.7	1.0		I=0: 13.30948
Pd + 4 L ⇌ PdL ₄	14.7	0.1		I=0: 15.12715
PdL ₂ (cis) ⇌ PdL ₂ (trans)	-0.78	1.0		not clear how this one relates to the other one three lines up; NOT entered
Zn + L ⇌ ZnL	-0.07			
Cd + L ⇌ CdL	2.15			
Cd + 2 L ⇌ CdL ₂	3.0			
Cd + 3 L ⇌ CdL ₃	3.0			
Cd + 4 L ⇌ CdL ₄	2.9			
Hg(II) + L ⇌ Hg(II)L	9.07	0.5		I=0: 9.60678
Hg(II) + 2 L ⇌ Hg(II)L ₂	17.27	0.5		I=0: 18.07516
Hg(II) + 3 L ⇌ Hg(II)L ₃	19.7	0.5		I=0: 20.50516
Hg(II) + 4 L ⇌ Hg(II)L ₄	21.2	0.5		I=0: 21.73678
Hg(II)L ⇌ Hg(II)(OH)L + H	-3.37	0.5		Hg(II)L ⇌ Hg(II)(OH)L + H -3.37 0.5 Hg(II) + L ⇌ Hg(II)L 9.07 0.5 H + OH ⇌ H ₂ O 13.72861 0.5 Hg(II) + L + OH ⇌ Hg(II)(OH)L 19.42861 0.5 I=0: 20.23377
Sn(II) + L ⇌ Sn(II)L	1.16			
Sn(II) + 2 L ⇌ Sn(II)L ₂	1.7			
Sn(II) + 3 L ⇌ Sn(II)L ₃	1.2	3.0		I=0: 0.38931
Pb(II) + L ⇌ Pb(II)L	1.7			

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Pb(II)} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)L}_2$	2.6			
$\text{Pb(II)} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)L}_3$	2.2	0.5		I=0: 3.00516
$\text{Pb(II)} + 4 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)L}_4$	2.4	2.0		I=0: 2.37112
$\text{Ga} + \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{GaL}$	-0.10	0.7	20	I=0: 0.64824
$\text{In} + \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{InL}$	1.99	2.0		I=0: 1.94669
$\text{In} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{InL}_2$	2.6	2.0		I=0: 2.52781
$\text{Bi} + \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiL}$	3.24			
$\text{Bi} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiL}_2$	5.5			
$\text{Bi} + 3 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiL}_3$	7.7			
$\text{Bi} + 4 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiL}_4$	9.0			
$\text{Bi} + 5 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiL}_5$	9.9			
$\text{Bi} + 6 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiL}_6$	8.7			

Solids:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Cu(II)(OH)}_{1.5}\text{L}_{0.5} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)(OH)}_{1.5}\text{L}_{0.5}$	16.70	1.0		(can not be related to components; not entered)
$\text{Cu(I)} + \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(I)L}$	8.3			
$\text{Ag} + \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}$	12.30			
$\text{Pb(II)} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)L}_2$	5.3			
$\text{Bi} + \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiOL} + 2 \text{ H}$	7.45			$\text{Bi} + \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiOL} + 2 \text{ H}$ 7.45 $\text{H} + \text{ OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2×13.997) 27.996 $\text{Bi} + 2 \text{ OH} + \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiOL} (+\text{H}_2\text{O})$ 35.446

Molybdate (MoO₄²⁻)

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
H + L ⇌ HL	3.78	0.1		I=0: 4.20715
HL + H ⇌ H ₂ L	3.77	0.1		HL + H ⇌ H ₂ L 3.77 0.1 H + L ⇌ HL 3.78 0.1 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 7.55 0.1 I=0: 8.19073
8 H + 7 L ⇌ Mo ₇ O ₂₄	52.99	0.1		8 H + 7 L ⇌ Mo ₇ O ₂₄ + 4 H ₂ O Note 4 H ₂ O as product. I=0: 52.99
Mo ₇ O ₂₄ + H ⇌ HMo ₇ O ₂₄	5.10	0.1		Mo ₇ O ₂₄ + H ⇌ HMo ₇ O ₂₄ 5.10 0.1 8 H + 7 L ⇌ Mo ₇ O ₂₄ 52.99 0.1 9 H + 7 L ⇌ HMo ₇ O ₂₄ 58.09 0.1 I=0: 59.37145
HMo ₇ O ₂₄ + H ⇌ H ₂ Mo ₇ O ₂₄	3.71	0.1		HMo ₇ O ₂₄ + H ⇌ H ₂ Mo ₇ O ₂₄ 3.71 0.1 9 H + 7 L ⇌ HMo ₇ O ₂₄ 58.09 0.1 10 H + 7 L ⇌ H ₂ Mo ₇ O ₂₄ 61.80 0.1 I=0: 64.14933
H ₂ Mo ₇ O ₂₄ + H ⇌ H ₃ Mo ₇ O ₂₄	2.43	1.0		H ₂ Mo ₇ O ₂₄ + H ⇌ H ₃ Mo ₇ O ₂₄ 2.43 1.0 10 H + 7 L ⇌ H ₂ Mo ₇ O ₂₄ 61.91457 1.0 11 H + 7 L ⇌ H ₃ Mo ₇ O ₂₄ 64.34457 1.0 I=0: 67.39197
34 H + 19 L ⇌ Mo ₁₉ O ₅₉	196.3	3.0		34 H + 19 L ⇌ Mo ₁₉ O ₅₉ + 17 H ₂ O I=0: 183.59926
Al + 6 H + 6 L ⇌ AlMo ₆ O ₂₁	50.95	0.5		Al + 6 H + 6 L ⇌ AlMo ₆ O ₂₁ + 3 H ₂ O I=0: 54.97582

Solids:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
2 H + L ⇌ MoO ₃	8.0			
Mg + L ⇌ MgL	1.85			
Ca + L ⇌ CaL	7.95			
2 Ag + L ⇌ Ag ₂ L	11.55			
Pb(II) + L ⇌ Pb(II)L	15.62			

Iodide (I)

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$K + L \rightleftharpoons KL$	-0.4			
$Rb + L \rightleftharpoons RbL$	0.04			
$Cs + L \rightleftharpoons CsL$	-0.03			
$Eu + L \rightleftharpoons EuL$	-0.4	1.0		I=0: 0.20948
$Hf + L \rightleftharpoons HfL$	-0.5	3.0	20	I=0: -1.58091
$Cu(I) + L \rightleftharpoons Cu(I)L$	5.7	1.0		I=0: 5.90316
$Cu(I) + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Cu(I)L_2$	8.9			
$Cu(I) + 3 L \rightleftharpoons Cu(I)L_3$	10.43	5.0		I=0: 10.43
$Cu(I) + 4 L \rightleftharpoons Cu(I)L_4$	9.4	5.0		I=0: 11.04360
$2 Cu(I) + 6 L \rightleftharpoons Cu(I)_2L_6$	22.0	5.0		I=0: 25.28720
$Ag + L \rightleftharpoons AgL$	8.1	4.0		I=0: 7.55824
$Ag + 2 L \rightleftharpoons AgL_2$	11.0	4.0		I=0: 10.45824
$Ag + 3 L \rightleftharpoons AgL_3$	12.6			
$Ag + 4 L \rightleftharpoons AgL_4$	14.2	2.0		I=0: 14.22888
$2 Ag + 6 L \rightleftharpoons Ag_2L_6$	29.7	4.0		I=0: 31.86704
$3 Ag + 8 L \rightleftharpoons Ag_3L_8$	46.4	4.0		I=0: 50.19232
$Pd + L \rightleftharpoons PdL$	6.08	1.0		I=0: 6.48632
$Pd + 2 L \rightleftharpoons PdL_2$	22	1.0		I=0: 22.60948
$Pd + 3 L \rightleftharpoons PdL_3$	25.8	1.0		I=0: 26.40948
$Pd + 4 L \rightleftharpoons PdL_4$	28.3	1.0		I=0: 28.70632
$PdL_3 + L \rightleftharpoons PdL_4$	2.56	1.0		not entered; already covered by two equilibria above this one
$2 PdL_4 \rightleftharpoons Pd_2L_6 + 2 L$	1.32	1.0		$2 PdL_4 \rightleftharpoons Pd_2L_6 + 2 L$ 1.32 1.0 $Pd + 4 L \rightleftharpoons PdL_4$ $(2*28.3)$ 56.6 1.0 $2 Pd + 6 L \rightleftharpoons Pd_2L_6$ 57.92 1.0 I=0: 58.93580
$Zn + L \rightleftharpoons ZnL$	-1.5	3.0		I=0: -2.04046
$Cd + L \rightleftharpoons CdL$	2.28			
$Cd + 2 L \rightleftharpoons CdL_2$	3.92			
$Cd + 3 L \rightleftharpoons CdL_3$	5.0			
$Cd + 4 L \rightleftharpoons CdL_4$	6.0			
$Hg(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Hg(II)L$	12.87	0.5		I=0: 13.40678
$Hg(II) + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Hg(II)L_2$	23.82	0.5		I=0: 24.62516
$Hg(II) + 3 L \rightleftharpoons Hg(II)L_3$	27.6	0.5		I=0: 28.40516
$Hg(II) + 4 L \rightleftharpoons Hg(II)L_4$	29.8	0.5		I=0: 30.33678
$Hg(II)L \rightleftharpoons Hg(II)OHL + H$	-4.0	0.5		$Hg(II)L \rightleftharpoons Hg(II)OHL + H$ -4.0 0.5 $Hg(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Hg(II)L$ 12.87 0.5 $OH + H \rightleftharpoons H_2O$ 13.72861 0.5 $Hg(II) + OH + L \rightleftharpoons Hg(II)OHL$ 22.59861 0.5 I=0: 23.40377
$Sn(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Sn(II)L$	0.70	4.0		I=0: -0.38352
$Sn(II) + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Sn(II)L_2$	1.13	4.0		I=0: -0.49528
$Sn(II) + 3 L \rightleftharpoons Sn(II)L_3$	2.1	4.0		I=0: 0.47472
$Sn(II) + 4 L \rightleftharpoons Sn(II)L_4$	2.3	4.0		I=0: 1.21648
$Sn(II) + 6 L \rightleftharpoons Sn(II)L_6$	2.6	4.0		I=0: 4.22528
$Sn(II) + 8 L \rightleftharpoons Sn(II)L_8$	2.1	4.0		I=0: 8.60112
$Pb(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Pb(II)L$	2.0			
$Pb(II) + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Pb(II)L_2$	3.2			
$Pb(II) + 3 L \rightleftharpoons Pb(II)L_3$	3.9			
$Pb(II) + 4 L \rightleftharpoons Pb(II)L_4$	4.5			
$Ga + L \rightleftharpoons GaL$	-0.2	0.7	20	I=0: 0.54824
$In + L \rightleftharpoons InL$	0.99	2.0		I=0: 0.94669
$In + 2 L \rightleftharpoons InL_2$	2.26	2.0		I=0: 2.18781
$Bi + L \rightleftharpoons BiL$	3.63	0.5		I=0: 4.43516
$Bi + 4 L \rightleftharpoons BiL_4$	15.0	2.0	20	I=0: 14.91337
$Bi + 5 L \rightleftharpoons BiL_5$	16.8	2.0		I=0: 16.72781

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Bi} + 6 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiL}_6$	18.8	2.0		I=0: 18.75669

Solids:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Cu(I)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(I)L}$	12.0			
$\text{Ag} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}$	16.08			
$\text{Pd} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdL}_2$	31.15	1.0		I=0: 31.75948
$\text{Hg(II)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(II)L}_2$	27.95	0.5		I=0: 28.75516
$\text{Sn(II)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sn(II)L}_2$	5.08	4.0		I=0: 3.45472
$\text{Pb(II)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)L}_2$	8.10			
$\text{Bi} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiL}_3$	18.09	2.0	20	I=0: 18.00337

Tungstate (WO_4^{2-})

NOTE: polynuclear complexes have NOT been entered because they are not likely to occur in significant concentrations at ambient W-levels.

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$	3.6			
$2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$	5.8			

Solids:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{WO}_3$	14.05			
$2 \text{Ag} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}_2\text{L}$	12.12			
$\text{Pb(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)L}$	16.07			

Cyanide (CN⁻)

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$H + L \rightleftharpoons HL$	9.21			
$Mn(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Mn(II)L$	1.9	1.0		I=0: 2.30632
$Mn(II) + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Mn(II)L_2$	3.36	1.0		I=0: 3.96948
$Fe(II) + 6 L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)L_6$	35.4			
$Co(II) + 3 L \rightleftharpoons Co(II)L_3$	13.7	1.0		I=0: 14.30948
$Co(II) + 5 L \rightleftharpoons Co(II)L_5$	23.0	1.0		I=0: 23.0
$Ni + 4 L \rightleftharpoons NiL_4$	30.2			
$NiL_4 + H \rightleftharpoons NiHL_4$	5.4	0.1		$NiL_4 + H \rightleftharpoons NiHL_4$ 5.4 0.1 $Ni + 4 L \rightleftharpoons NiL_4$ 29.77285 0.1 $Ni + H + 4 L \rightleftharpoons NiHL_4$ 35.17285 0.1 I=0: 36.02715
$NiHL_4 + H \rightleftharpoons NiH_2L_4$	4.5	0.1		$NiHL_4 + H \rightleftharpoons NiH_2L_4$ 4.5 0.1 $Ni + H + 4 L \rightleftharpoons NiHL_4$ 35.17285 0.1 $Ni + 2 H + 4 L \rightleftharpoons NiH_2L_4$ 39.67285 0.1 I=0: 40.74073
$NiH_2L_4 + H \rightleftharpoons NiH_3L_4$	2.6	0.1		$NiH_2L_4 + H \rightleftharpoons NiH_3L_4$ 2.6 0.1 $Ni + 2 H + 4 L \rightleftharpoons NiH_2L_4$ 39.67285 0.1 $Ni + 3 H + 4 L \rightleftharpoons NiH_3L_4$ 42.27285 0.1 I=0: 43.34073
$Fe(III) + 6 L \rightleftharpoons Fe(III)L_6$	43.6			
$Cu(I) + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Cu(I)L_2$	23.9			
$Cu(I)L_2 + L \rightleftharpoons Cu(I)L_3$	5.30			$Cu(I)L_2 + L \rightleftharpoons Cu(I)L_3$ 5.30 $Cu(I) + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Cu(I)L_2$ 23.9 $Cu(I) + 3 L \rightleftharpoons Cu(I)L_3$ 29.2
$Cu(I)L_3 + L \rightleftharpoons Cu(I)L_4$	1.6			$Cu(I)L_3 + L \rightleftharpoons Cu(I)L_4$ 1.6 $Cu(I) + 3 L \rightleftharpoons Cu(I)L_3$ 29.2 $Cu(I) + 4 L \rightleftharpoons Cu(I)L_4$ 30.8
$Ag + 2 L \rightleftharpoons AgL_2$	20.48			
$Ag + 3 L \rightleftharpoons AgL_3$	21.7			
$Ag + OH + L \rightleftharpoons AgOHL$	13.22			
$Pd + 4 L \rightleftharpoons PdL_4$	42.4			
$Pd + 5 L \rightleftharpoons PdL_5$	45.3			
$Zn + L \rightleftharpoons ZnL$	4.98 5.26	3.0		4.98 with NaCl-background electrolyte; 5.26 with NaClO ₄ -background electrolyte; used: average (5.12) I=0: 4.57954
$Zn + 2 L \rightleftharpoons ZnL_2$	11.07			
$Zn + 3 L \rightleftharpoons ZnL_3$	16.05			
$Zn + 4 L \rightleftharpoons ZnL_4$	19.62			
$Cd + L \rightleftharpoons CdL$	6.01			
$Cd + 2 L \rightleftharpoons CdL_2$	11.12			
$Cd + 3 L \rightleftharpoons CdL_3$	15.65			
$Cd + 4 L \rightleftharpoons CdL_4$	17.92			
$Hg(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Hg(II)L$	17.00			
$Hg(II) + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Hg(II)L_2$	32.75			
$Hg(II) + 3 L \rightleftharpoons Hg(II)L_3$	36.31			
$Hg(II) + 4 L \rightleftharpoons Hg(II)L_4$	38.97			
$Hg(II) + OH + L \rightleftharpoons Hg(II)OHL$	28.9	2.0	30	I=0: 28.85669

Solids:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$Cu(I) + L \rightleftharpoons Cu(I)L$	19.5			
$Ag + L \rightleftharpoons AgL$	15.74			
$2 Ag + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Ag_2L_2$	10.9	0.1	20	This solid is better soluble than the one above and therefore not entered.
$Zn + 2 L \rightleftharpoons ZnL_2$	15.5	3.0		I=0: 14.68931

Acetate (CH_3COO^- , ethanoic acid)

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$	4.757			
$\text{Li} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{LiL}$	0.28			
$\text{Na} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NaL}$	-0.12			
$\text{K} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{KL}$	-0.27			
$\text{Rb} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{RbL}$	-0.37	0.1		I=0: -0.15642
$\text{Cs} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CsL}$	-0.33	0.1		I=0: -0.11642
$\text{Be} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BeL}$	1.62	0.1		I=0: 2.04715
$\text{Be} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BeL}_2$	2.36	0.1		I=0: 3.00073
$\text{Mg} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{MgL}$	1.26			
$\text{Ca} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CaL}$	1.18			
$\text{Sr} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{SrL}$	1.12			
$\text{Ba} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BaL}$	1.07			
$\text{Sc} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ScL}$	3.48	0.1		I=0: 4.12073
$\text{Y} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{YL}$	1.68	0.1		I=0: 2.32073
$\text{Y} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{YL}_2$	3.17	0.1		I=0: 4.23788
$\text{Y} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{YL}_3$	3.5	2.0		I=0: 3.41337
$\text{La} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{LaL}$	2.55			
$\text{La} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{LaL}_2$	4.12			
$\text{La} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{LaL}_3$	3.53	0.1		I=0: 4.81145
$\text{Ce} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CeL}$	1.91	0.1		I=0: 2.55073
$\text{Ce} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CeL}_2$	3.09	0.1		I=0: 4.15788
$\text{Ce} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CeL}_3$	3.68	0.1		I=0: 4.96145
$\text{Pr} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PrL}$	2.01	0.1		I=0: 2.65073
$\text{Pr} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PrL}_2$	3.41	0.1		I=0: 4.47788
$\text{Pr} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PrL}_3$	3.33	2.0		I=0: 3.24337
$\text{Nd} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NdL}$	2.67			
$\text{Nd} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NdL}_2$	4.54			
$\text{Nd} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NdL}_3$	3.60	2.0		I=0: 3.51337
$\text{Sm} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{SmL}$	2.84			
$\text{Sm} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{SmL}_2$	4.80			
$\text{Sm} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{SmL}_3$	3.90	2.0		I=0: 3.81337
$\text{Eu} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{EuL}$	2.13	0.1		I=0: 2.77073
$\text{Eu} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{EuL}_2$	3.64	0.1		I=0: 4.70788
$\text{Eu} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{EuL}_3$	4.24	0.1		I=0: 5.52145
$\text{Gd} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{GdL}$	2.02	0.1		I=0: 2.66073
$\text{Gd} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{GdL}_2$	3.47	0.1		I=0: 4.53788
$\text{Gd} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{GdL}_3$	4.26	0.1		I=0: 5.54145
$\text{Tb} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{TbL}$	1.91	0.1		I=0: 2.55073
$\text{Tb} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{TbL}_2$	3.23	0.1		I=0: 4.29788
$\text{Tb} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{TbL}_3$	4.39	0.1		I=0: 5.67145
$\text{Dy} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{DyL}$	1.85	0.1		I=0: 2.49073
$\text{Dy} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{DyL}_2$	3.16	0.1		I=0: 4.22788
$\text{Dy} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{DyL}_3$	4.30	0.1		I=0: 5.58145
$\text{Dy} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{DyL}_4$	3.9	2.0	20	I=0: 3.81337
$\text{Ho} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HoL}$	1.81	0.1		I=0: 2.45073
$\text{Ho} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HoL}_2$	3.11	0.1		I=0: 4.17788
$\text{Ho} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HoL}_3$	4.27	0.1		I=0: 5.55145
$\text{Er} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ErL}$	1.79	0.1		I=0: 2.43073
$\text{Er} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ErL}_2$	3.06	0.1		I=0: 4.12788
$\text{Er} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ErL}_3$	4.20	0.1		I=0: 5.48145
$\text{Er} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ErL}_4$	3.7	2.0	20	I=0: 3.61337
$\text{Tm} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{TmL}$	1.83	0.1		I=0: 2.47073
$\text{Tm} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{TmL}_2$	3.02	0.1		I=0: 4.08788
$\text{Tm} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{TmL}_3$	4.17	0.1		I=0: 5.45145
$\text{Yb} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{YbL}$	2.56			
$\text{Yb} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{YbL}_2$	4.36			
$\text{Yb} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{YbL}_3$	4.15	0.1		I=0: 5.43145

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Lu + L ⇌ LuL	1.85	0.1		I=0: 2.49073
Lu + 2 L ⇌ LuL ₂	3.16	0.1		I=0: 4.22788
Lu + 3 L ⇌ LuL ₃	4.02	0.1		I=0: 5.30145
(U(VI)O ₂) + L ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂)L	2.68	0.1		I=0: 3.10715
(U(VI)O ₂) + 2 L ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂)L ₂	4.43	1.0		I=0: 5.03948
(U(VI)O ₂) + 3 L ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂)L ₃	6.45	1.0		I=0: 7.05948
Mn(II) + L ⇌ Mn(II)L	1.40			
Fe(II) + L ⇌ Fe(II)L	0.54	3.0		I=0: -0.00046
Co(II) + L ⇌ Co(II)L	1.38			
Co(II) + 2 L ⇌ Co(II)L ₂	0.8	2.0		I=0: 0.75669
Ni + L ⇌ NiL	1.44			
Ni + 2 L ⇌ NiL ₂	2.40			
Cu(II) + L ⇌ Cu(II)L	2.21			
Cu(II) + 2 L ⇌ Cu(II)L ₂	3.4			
Cu(II) + 3 L ⇌ Cu(II)L ₃	3.3	0.1		I=0: 3.94073
Cr(III) + L ⇌ Cr(III)L	4.63	0.5		I=0: 5.43516
Cr(III) + 2 L ⇌ Cr(III)L ₂	7.08	0.5		I=0: 8.42194
Cr(III) + 3 L ⇌ Cr(III)L ₃	9.6	0.5		I=0: 11.21033
Fe(III) + L ⇌ Fe(III)L	3.6	0.1		I=0: 4.24073
Fe(III) + 2 L ⇌ Fe(III)L ₂	6.5	0.1		I=0: 7.56788
3 Fe(III) + 6 L ⇌ Fe(III) ₃ (OH) ₂ L ₆ + 2 H	20.0	1.0		3 Fe(III) + 6 L ⇌ Fe(III) ₃ (OH) ₂ L ₆ + 2 H 20.0 1 OH + H ⇌ H ₂ O (2*13.79384) 27.58768 1 3 Fe(III) + 2 OH + 6 L ⇌ Fe(III) ₃ (OH) ₂ L ₆ 47.58768 1 I=0: 51.04140
3 Fe(III) + 2 L ⇌ Fe(III) ₃ (OH) ₃ L ₂ + 3 H	5.87	3.0		3 Fe(III) + 2 L ⇌ Fe(III) ₃ (OH) ₃ L ₂ + 3 H 5.87 3 OH + H ⇌ H ₂ O (3*14.26723) 42.80169 3 3 Fe(III) + 3 OH + 2 L ⇌ Fe(III) ₃ (OH) ₃ L ₂ 48.67169 3 I=0: 46.50986
7 Fe(III) + 6 L ⇌ Fe(III) ₇ (OH) ₉ L ₆ + 9 H	17.26	3.0		7 Fe(III) + 6 L ⇌ Fe(III) ₇ (OH) ₉ L ₆ + 9 H 17.26 3 OH + H ⇌ H ₂ O (9*14.26723) 128.40507 3 7 Fe(III) + 9 OH + 6 L ⇌ Fe(III) ₇ (OH) ₉ L ₆ 145.66507 3 I=0: 139.99027
Ag + L ⇌ AgL	0.73			
Ag + 2 L ⇌ AgL ₂	0.64			
Pd + L ⇌ PdL	4.34	1.0		I=0: 4.74632
Zn + L ⇌ ZnL	1.57			
Zn + 2 L ⇌ ZnL ₂	1.1	0.5		I=0: 1.90516
Zn + 3 L ⇌ ZnL ₃	1.57	3.0		I=0: 0.75931
Cd + L ⇌ CdL	1.92			
Cd + 2 L ⇌ CdL ₂	1.91	0.5		I=0: 2.71516
Cd + 3 L ⇌ CdL ₃	2.18	0.5		I=0: 2.98516
Hg(II) + L ⇌ Hg(II)L	4.3			
Hg(II) + 2 L ⇌ Hg(II)L ₂	8.45	3.0		I=0: 7.63931
Sn(II) + L ⇌ Sn(II)L	3.47	3.0		I=0: 2.92954
Sn(II) + 2 L ⇌ Sn(II)L ₂	6.04	3.0		I=0: 5.22931
Sn(II) + 3 L ⇌ Sn(II)L ₃	7.27	3.0		I=0: 6.45931
Pb(II) + L ⇌ Pb(II)L	2.58			
Pb(II) + 2 L ⇌ Pb(II)L ₂	4.02			
Pb(II) + 3 L ⇌ Pb(II)L ₃	3.42	2.0		I=0: 3.37669
B(OH) ₃ + L ⇌ B(OH) ₃ L	-0.43			B(OH) ₃ + L ⇌ B(OH) ₃ L B(OH) ₃ does not occur as a component in the database, but H ₂ BO ₃ ⁻ does. H + H ₂ BO ₃ ⇌ H ₃ BO ₃ (=B(OH) ₃) 9.236 B(OH) ₃ + L ⇌ B(OH) ₃ L -0.43 H + H ₂ BO ₃ + L ⇌ B(OH) ₃ L 8.806

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Al} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}$	2.75			
$\text{Al} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_2$	4.6			
$\text{AlL} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlOHL} + \text{H}$	-3.1	1.0		$\text{AlL} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlOHL} + \text{H}$ -3.1 1.0 $\text{Al} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}$ 2.14052 1.0 $\text{OH} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.79384 1.0 $\text{Al} + \text{L} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlOHL}$ 12.83436 1.0 I=0: 13.85016
$2 \text{Al} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L} + 2 \text{H}$	-3.49	0.5		$2 \text{Al} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L} + 2 \text{H}$ -3.49 0.5 $2 \text{OH} + 2 \text{H} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2*13.72861) 27.45722 0.5 $2 \text{Al} + \text{L} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L}$ 23.96722 0.5 I=0: 25.57755
$\text{In} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{InL}$	3.50	2.0	20	I=0: 3.45669
$\text{In} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{InL}_2$	5.95	2.0	20	I=0: 5.87781
$\text{In} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{InL}_3$	7.90	2.0	20	I=0: 7.81337
$\text{In} + 4 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{InL}_4$	9.08	2.0	20	I=0: 8.99337

Solids:

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Ag} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}$	2.71			

Catechol (C₆H₄O₂²⁻, 1,2-dihydroxybenzene)

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
H + L ⇌ HL	13.3	0.1		I=0: 13.72715
HL + H ⇌ H ₂ L	9.45			HL + H ⇌ H ₂ L 9.45 H + L ⇌ HL 13.72715 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 23.17715
Be + H ₂ L ⇌ BeL + 2 H	-9.55	0.1	20	Be + H ₂ L ⇌ BeL + 2 H -9.55 0.1 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 22.53642 0.1 Be + L ⇌ BeL 12.98642 0.1 I=0: 13.84072
BeL + H ₂ L ⇌ BeL ₂ + 2 H	-13.06	0.1	20	BeL + H ₂ L ⇌ BeL ₂ + 2 H -13.06 0.1 Be + L ⇌ BeL 12.98642 0.1 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 22.53642 0.1 Be + 2 L ⇌ BeL ₂ 22.46284 0.1 I=0: 23.31714
BeL + H ⇌ BeHL	5.16	0.1	20	BeL + H ⇌ BeHL 5.16 0.1 Be + L ⇌ BeL 12.98642 0.1 Be + H + L ⇌ BeHL 18.14642 0.1 I=0: 19.00072
BeL ₂ + H ⇌ BeHL ₂	6.69	0.1	20	BeL ₂ + H ⇌ BeHL ₂ 6.69 0.1 Be + 2 L ⇌ BeL ₂ 22.46284 0.1 Be + H + 2 L ⇌ BeHL ₂ 29.15284 0.1 I=0: 30.43429
Sc + H ₂ L ⇌ ScL + 2 H	-4.90	0.1		Sc + H ₂ L ⇌ ScL + 2 H -4.90 0.1 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 22.53642 0.1 Sc + L ⇌ ScL 17.63642 0.1 I=0: 18.91787
La + H ₂ L ⇌ LaL + 2 H	-12.48	0.1		La + H ₂ L ⇌ LaL + 2 H -12.48 0.1 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 22.53642 0.1 La + L ⇌ LaL 10.05642 0.1 I=0: 11.33787
Pr + H ₂ L ⇌ PrL + 2 H	-11.63	0.1		Pr + H ₂ L ⇌ PrL + 2 H -11.63 0.1 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 22.53642 0.1 Pr + L ⇌ PrL 10.90642 0.1 I=0: 12.18787
Nd + H ₂ L ⇌ NdL + 2 H	-11.44	0.1		Nd + H ₂ L ⇌ NdL + 2 H -11.44 0.1 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 22.53642 0.1 Nd + L ⇌ NdL 11.09642 0.1 I=0: 12.37787
Sm + H ₂ L ⇌ SmL + 2 H	-10.44	0.1		Sm + H ₂ L ⇌ SmL + 2 H -10.44 0.1 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 22.53642 0.1 Sm + L ⇌ SmL 12.09642 0.1 I=0: 13.37787
Eu + H ₂ L ⇌ EuL + 2 H	-10.88	0.1		Eu + H ₂ L ⇌ EuL + 2 H -10.88 0.1 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 22.53642 0.1 Eu + L ⇌ EuL 11.65642 0.1 I=0: 12.93787
Gd + H ₂ L ⇌ GdL + 2 H	-10.74	0.1		Gd + H ₂ L ⇌ GdL + 2 H -10.74 0.1 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 22.53642 0.1 Gd + L ⇌ GdL 11.79642 0.1 I=0: 13.07787
Dy + H ₂ L ⇌ DyL + 2 H	-10.60	0.1		Dy + H ₂ L ⇌ DyL + 2 H -10.60 0.1 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 22.53642 0.1 Dy + L ⇌ DyL 11.93642 0.1 I=0: 13.21787
Ho + H ₂ L ⇌ HoL + 2 H	-10.52	0.1		Ho + H ₂ L ⇌ HoL + 2 H -10.52 0.1 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 22.53642 0.1 Ho + L ⇌ HoL 12.01642 0.1 I=0: 13.29787
Er + H ₂ L ⇌ ErL + 2 H	-10.51	0.1		Er + H ₂ L ⇌ ErL + 2 H -10.51 0.1 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 22.53642 0.1 Er + L ⇌ ErL 12.02642 0.1 I=0: 13.30787

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$Tm + H_2L \rightleftharpoons TmL + 2 H$	-10.38	0.1		$Tm + H_2L \rightleftharpoons TmL + 2 H$ -10.38 0.1 $2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H_2L$ 22.53642 0.1 $Tm + L \rightleftharpoons TmL$ 12.15642 0.1 I=0: 13.43787
$Yb + H_2L \rightleftharpoons YbL + 2 H$	-10.27	0.1		$Yb + H_2L \rightleftharpoons YbL + 2 H$ -10.27 0.1 $2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H_2L$ 22.53642 0.1 $Yb + L \rightleftharpoons YbL$ 12.26642 0.1 I=0: 13.54787
$Lu + H_2L \rightleftharpoons LuL + 2 H$	-10.63	0.1		$Lu + H_2L \rightleftharpoons LuL + 2 H$ -10.63 0.1 $2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H_2L$ 22.53642 0.1 $Lu + L \rightleftharpoons LuL$ 11.90642 0.1 I=0: 13.18787
$(UO_2) + H_2L \rightleftharpoons (UO_2)L + 2 H$	-7.14	0.1	20	$(UO_2) + H_2L \rightleftharpoons (UO_2)L + 2 H$ -7.14 0.1 $2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H_2L$ 22.53642 0.1 $(UO_2) + L \rightleftharpoons (UO_2)L$ 15.39642 0.1 I=0: 16.25072
$(UO_2)L + H \rightleftharpoons (UO_2)HL$	3.93	0.1	20	$(UO_2)L + H \rightleftharpoons (UO_2)HL$ 3.93 0.1 $(UO_2) + L \rightleftharpoons (UO_2)L$ 15.39642 0.1 $(UO_2) + H + L \rightleftharpoons (UO_2)HL$ 19.32642 0.1 I=0: 20.18072
$(UO_2)L + H_2L \rightleftharpoons (UO_2)HL_2 + H$	-4.38	0.1	20	$(UO_2)L + H_2L \rightleftharpoons (UO_2)HL_2 + H$ -4.38 0.1 $(UO_2) + L \rightleftharpoons (UO_2)L$ 15.39642 0.1 $2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H_2L$ 22.53642 0.1 $(UO_2) + 2 L + H \rightleftharpoons (UO_2)HL_2$ 33.55284 0.1 I=0: 34.83429
$(UO_2)HL_2 + H_2L \rightleftharpoons (UO_2)H_2L_3 + H$	-5.60	0.1	20	$(UO_2)HL_2 + H_2L \rightleftharpoons (UO_2)H_2L_3 + H$ -5.60 0.1 $(UO_2) + 2 L + H \rightleftharpoons (UO_2)HL_2$ 33.55284 0.1 $2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H_2L$ 22.53642 0.1 $(UO_2) + 3 L + 2 H \rightleftharpoons (UO_2)H_2L_3$ 50.48926 0.1 I=0: 51.98429
$Mn(II) + H_2L \rightleftharpoons Mn(II)L + 2 H$	-14.70	0.1		$Mn(II) + H_2L \rightleftharpoons Mn(II)L + 2 H$ -14.70 0.1 $2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H_2L$ 22.53642 0.1 $Mn(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Mn(II)L$ 7.83642 0.1 I=0: 8.69072
$Mn(II)L + H_2L \rightleftharpoons Mn(II)L_2 + 2 H$	-17.1	0.1		$Mn(II)L + H_2L \rightleftharpoons Mn(II)L_2 + 2 H$ -17.1 0.1 $Mn(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Mn(II)L$ 7.83642 0.1 $2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H_2L$ 22.53642 0.1 $Mn(II) + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Mn(II)L_2$ 13.27284 0.1 I=0: 14.12714
$Fe(II) + H_2L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)L + 2 H$	-14.3	0.1		$Fe(II) + H_2L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)L + 2 H$ -14.3 0.1 $2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H_2L$ 22.53642 0.1 $Fe(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)L$ 8.23642 0.1 I=0: 9.09072
$Fe(II)L + H_2L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)L_2 + 2 H$	-16.7	1.0		$Fe(II)L + H_2L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)L_2 + 2 H$ -16.7 1.0 $Fe(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)L$ 8.27808 1.0 $2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H_2L$ 22.56767 1.0 $Fe(II) + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)L_2$ 14.14575 1.0 I=0: 14.95839
$2 Fe(II) + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)_2HL_2 + H$	10.9	0.1		$2 Fe(II) + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)_2HL_2 + H$ 10.9 0.1 $2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons 2HL$ (2*13.3) 26.6 0.1 $2 Fe(II) + 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)_2HL_2$ 37.5 0.1 I=0: 39.20860

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Co(II)} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)L} + 2 \text{H}$	-13.72	0.1		$\text{Co(II)} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)L} + 2 \text{H}$ -13.72 0.1 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 22.53642 0.1 $\text{Co(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)L}$ 8.81642 0.1 I=0: 9.67072
$\text{Co(II)L} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)L}_2 + 2 \text{H}$	-16.1	0.1		$\text{Co(II)L} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)L}_2 + 2 \text{H}$ -16.1 0.1 $\text{Co(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)L}$ 8.81642 0.1 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 22.53642 0.1 $\text{Co(II)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)L}_2$ 15.25284 0.1 I=0: 16.10714
$\text{Ni} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL} + 2 \text{H}$	-13.33	0.1		$\text{Ni} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL} + 2 \text{H}$ -13.33 0.1 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 22.53642 0.1 $\text{Ni} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}$ 9.20642 0.1 I=0: 10.06072
$\text{NiL} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_2 + 2 \text{H}$	-16.4	0.1		$\text{NiL} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_2 + 2 \text{H}$ -16.4 0.1 $\text{Ni} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}$ 9.20642 0.1 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 22.53642 0.1 $\text{Ni} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_2$ 15.34284 0.1 I=0: 16.19714
$\text{Cu(II)} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)L} + 2 \text{H}$	-8.10			$\text{Cu(II)} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)L} + 2 \text{H}$ -8.10 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 23.17715 $\text{Cu(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)L}$ 15.07715
$\text{Cu(II)L} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)L}_2 + 2 \text{H}$	-11.75			$\text{Cu(II)L} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)L}_2 + 2 \text{H}$ -11.75 $\text{Cu(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)L}$ 15.07715 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 23.17715 $\text{Cu(II)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)L}_2$ 26.50430
$\text{Cu(II)L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)HL}$	0.85	0.1		$\text{Cu(II)L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)HL}$ 0.85 0.1 $\text{Cu(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)L}$ 14.22285 0.1 $\text{Cu(II)} + \text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)HL}$ 15.07285 0.1 I=0: 15.92715
$\text{Fe(III)} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)L} + 2 \text{H}$	-2.2	0.1		$\text{Fe(III)} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)L} + 2 \text{H}$ -2.2 0.1 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 22.53642 0.1 $\text{Fe(III)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)L}$ 20.33642 0.1 I=0: 21.61787
$\text{Fe(III)L} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)L}_2 + 2 \text{H}$	-7.53	0.1		$\text{Fe(III)L} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)L}_2 + 2 \text{H}$ -7.53 0.1 $\text{Fe(III)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)L}$ 20.33642 0.1 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 22.53642 0.1 $\text{Fe(III)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)L}_2$ 35.34284 0.1 I=0: 37.05144
$\text{Fe(III)L}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)L}_3 + 2 \text{H}$	-13.16	0.1		$\text{Fe(III)L}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)L}_3 + 2 \text{H}$ -13.16 0.1 $\text{Fe(III)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)L}_2$ 35.34284 0.1 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 22.53642 0.1 $\text{Fe(III)} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)L}_3$ 44.71926 0.1 I=0: 46.00071
$\text{Pd} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdL} + 2 \text{H}$	-2.22	0.1		$\text{Pd} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdL} + 2 \text{H}$ -2.22 0.1 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 22.53642 0.1 $\text{Pd} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdL}$ 20.31642 0.1 I=0: 21.17072
$\text{Zn} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL} + 2 \text{H}$	-12.5	0.1		$\text{Zn} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL} + 2 \text{H}$ -12.5 0.1 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 22.53642 0.1 $\text{Zn} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL}$ 10.03642 0.1 I=0: 10.89072
$\text{ZnL} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL}_2 + 2 \text{H}$	-14.5	0.1		$\text{ZnL} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL}_2 + 2 \text{H}$ -14.5 0.1 $\text{Zn} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL}$ 10.03642 0.1 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 22.53642 0.1 $\text{Zn} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL}_2$ 18.07284 0.1 I=0: 18.92714

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Cd} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL} + 2 \text{H}$	-13.7	0.1	30	$\text{Cd} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL} + 2 \text{H}$ -13.7 0.1 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 22.53642 0.1 $\text{Cd} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}$ 8.83642 0.1 I=0: 9.69072
two complexes with B(III)				(not entered)
$\text{Al} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL} + 2 \text{H}$	-6.08	0.1		$\text{Al} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL} + 2 \text{H}$ -6.08 0.1 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 22.53642 0.1 $\text{Al} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}$ 16.45642 0.1 I=0: 17.73787
$\text{AlL} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_2 + 2 \text{H}$	-9.20	0.1		$\text{AlL} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_2 + 2 \text{H}$ -9.20 0.1 $\text{Al} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}$ 16.45642 0.1 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 22.53642 0.1 $\text{Al} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_2$ 29.79284 0.1 I=0: 31.50144
$\text{AlL}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_3 + 2 \text{H}$	-13.56	0.1		$\text{AlL}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_3 + 2 \text{H}$ -13.56 0.1 $\text{Al} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_2$ 29.79284 0.1 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 22.53642 0.1 $\text{Al} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_3$ 38.76926 0.1 I=0: 40.05071
$\text{AlL}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlHL}_2$	6.05	0.1		$\text{AlL}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlHL}_2$ 6.05 0.1 $\text{Al} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_2$ 29.79284 0.1 $\text{Al} + \text{H} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlHL}_2$ 35.84284 0.1 I=0: 37.76502
$\text{AlL}_3 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlHL}_3$	8.05	0.1		$\text{AlL}_3 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlHL}_3$ 8.05 0.1 $\text{Al} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_3$ 38.76926 0.1 $\text{Al} + 3 \text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlHL}_3$ 46.81926 0.1 I=0: 48.74144
$2 \text{Al} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L}_2 + 2 \text{H}$	24.05	0.1		$2 \text{Al} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L}_2 + 2 \text{H}$ 24.05 0.1 $2 \text{OH} + 2 \text{H} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2*13.78342) 27.56684 0.1 $2 \text{Al} + 2 \text{L} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L}_2$ 51.61684 0.1 I=0: 54.60689.
$3 \text{Al} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_3(\text{OH})_3\text{L}_3 + 9 \text{H}$	-29.91	0.5		$3 \text{Al} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_3(\text{OH})_3\text{L}_3 + 9 \text{H}$ -29.91 0.5 $6 \text{H} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{L}$ (3*22.37199) 67.11597 0.5 $3 \text{OH} + 3 \text{H} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (3*13.72861) 41.18583 0.5 $3 \text{Al} + 3 \text{OH} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_3(\text{OH})_3\text{L}_3$ 78.39180 0.5 I=0: 84.02795
$\text{Ga} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{GaL} + 2 \text{H}$	-3.0	0.1	20	$\text{Ga} + \text{H}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{GaL} + 2 \text{H}$ -3.0 0.1 $2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{L}$ 22.53642 0.1 $\text{Ga} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{GaL}$ 19.53642 0.1 I=0: 20.81787
two complexes with As(III), one with Si(IV) and two with As(V)				(not entered)

Salicylate (C₇H₆O₃²⁻, 2-hydroxybenzoic acid)

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
H + L ⇌ HL	13.7			
HL + H ⇌ H ₂ L	2.972			HL + H ⇌ H ₂ L 2.972 H + L ⇌ HL 13.7 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 16.672
Na + HL ⇌ NaHL	-0.5	0.1		Na + HL ⇌ NaHL -0.5 0.1 H + L ⇌ HL 13.27285 0.1 Na + H + L ⇌ NaHL 12.77285 0.1 I=0: 13.41358
K + HL ⇌ KHL	-0.5	0.1		K + HL ⇌ KHL -0.5 0.1 H + L ⇌ HL 13.27285 0.1 K + H + L ⇌ KHL 12.77285 0.1 I=0: 13.41358
Be + HL ⇌ BeL + H	-0.63	0.1		Be + HL ⇌ BeL + H -0.63 0.1 H + L ⇌ HL 13.27285 0.1 Be + L ⇌ BeL 12.64285 0.1 I=0: 13.49715
BeL + HL ⇌ BeL ₂ + H	-3.4	0.1		BeL + HL ⇌ BeL ₂ + H -3.4 0.1 Be + L ⇌ BeL 12.64285 0.1 H + L ⇌ HL 13.27285 0.1 Be + 2 L ⇌ BeL ₂ 22.51570 0.1 I=0: 23.37000
Be + HL ⇌ BeHL	1.6	1.0		Be + HL ⇌ BeHL 1.6 1.0 H + L ⇌ HL 13.29368 1.0 Be + H + L ⇌ BeHL 14.89368 1.0 I=0: 15.70632
Be + 2 HL ⇌ BeH ₂ L ₂	3.8	1.0		Be + 2 HL ⇌ BeH ₂ L ₂ 3.8 1.0 2 H + 2 L ⇌ 2 HL (2*13.29368) 26.58736 1.0 Be + 2 H + 2 L ⇌ BeH ₂ L ₂ 30.38736 1.0 I=0: 31.80948
BeL ⇌ BeOHL + H	-7.1	1.0		BeL ⇌ BeOHL + H -7.1 1.0 Be + L ⇌ BeL 12.68451 1.0 OH + H ⇌ H ₂ O 13.79384 1.0 Be + L + OH ⇌ BeOHL 19.37835 1.0 I=0: 20.19099
BeHL ₂ + H ⇌ BeH ₂ L ₂	2.9	1.0		BeHL ₂ + H ⇌ BeH ₂ L ₂ 2.9 1.0 invert: BeH ₂ L ₂ ⇌ BeHL ₂ + H -2.9 1.0 Be + 2 H + 2 L ⇌ BeH ₂ L ₂ 30.38736 1.0 Be + H + 2 L ⇌ BeHL ₂ 27.48736 1.0 I=0: 28.70632
3 Be + 3 HL ⇌ Be ₃ L ₃ (OH) ₃ + 6 H	-16.2	1.0		3 Be + 3 HL ⇌ Be ₃ L ₃ (OH) ₃ + 6 H -16.2 1.0 3 H + 3 L ⇌ 3 HL (3*13.29368) 39.88104 1.0 3 OH + 3 H ⇌ 3 H ₂ O (3*13.79384) 41.38152 1.0 3 Be + 3 L + 3 OH ⇌ Be ₃ L ₃ (OH) ₃ 65.06256 1.0 I=0: 66.89100
Mg + HL ⇌ MgL + H	-8.48	0.5		Mg + HL ⇌ MgL + H -8.48 0.5 H + L ⇌ HL 13.16322 0.5 Mg + L ⇌ MgL 4.68322 0.5 I=0: 5.75677
Mg + HL ⇌ MgHL	0.4			Mg + HL ⇌ MgHL 0.4 H + L ⇌ HL 13.7 Mg + H + L ⇌ MgHL 14.1
Ca + HL ⇌ CaL + H	-10.19	0.5		Ca + HL ⇌ CaL + H -10.19 0.5 H + L ⇌ HL 13.16322 0.5 Ca + L ⇌ CaL 2.97322 0.5 I=0: 4.04677

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Ca + HL \rightleftharpoons CaHL	0.5			Ca + HL \rightleftharpoons CaHL 0.5 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.7 Ca + H + L \rightleftharpoons CaHL 14.2
Ba + HL \rightleftharpoons BaHL	0.3			Ba + HL \rightleftharpoons BaHL 0.3 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.7 Ba + H + L \rightleftharpoons BaHL 14.0
La + HL \rightleftharpoons LaHL	2.08			La + HL \rightleftharpoons LaHL 2.08 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.7 La + H + L \rightleftharpoons LaHL 15.78
La + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons LaH ₂ L ₂	3.6	0.1		La + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons LaH ₂ L ₂ 3.6 0.1 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons 2 HL (2*13.27285) 26.54570 0.1 La + 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons LaH ₂ L ₂ 30.14570 0.1 I=0: 32.06788
Pr + HL \rightleftharpoons PrHL	1.9	0.1		Pr + HL \rightleftharpoons PrHL 1.9 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.27285 0.1 Pr + H + L \rightleftharpoons PrHL 15.17285 0.1 I=0: 16.24073
Pr + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons PrH ₂ L ₂	3.7	0.1		Pr + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons PrH ₂ L ₂ 3.7 0.1 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons 2 HL (2*13.27285) 26.54570 0.1 Pr + 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons PrH ₂ L ₂ 30.24570 0.1 I=0: 32.16788
Nd + HL \rightleftharpoons NdHL	1.9	0.1		Nd + HL \rightleftharpoons NdHL 1.9 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.27285 0.1 Nd + H + L \rightleftharpoons NdHL 15.17285 0.1 I=0: 16.24073
Nd + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons NdH ₂ L ₂	3.6	0.1		Nd + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons NdH ₂ L ₂ 3.6 0.1 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons 2 HL (2*13.27285) 26.54570 0.1 Nd + 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons NdH ₂ L ₂ 30.14570 0.1 I=0: 32.06788
Sm + HL \rightleftharpoons SmHL	2.1	0.1		Sm + HL \rightleftharpoons SmHL 2.1 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.27285 0.1 Sm + H + L \rightleftharpoons SmHL 15.37285 0.1 I=0: 16.44073
Sm + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons SmH ₂ L ₂	3.8	0.1		Sm + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L ₂ 3.8 0.1 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons 2 HL (2*13.27285) 26.54570 0.1 Sm + 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L ₂ 30.34570 0.1 I=0: 32.26788
Eu + HL \rightleftharpoons EuHL	2.0	0.1		Eu + HL \rightleftharpoons EuHL 2.0 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.27285 0.1 Eu + H + L \rightleftharpoons EuHL 15.27285 0.1 I=0: 16.34073
Eu + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons EuH ₂ L ₂	3.8	0.1		Eu + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons EuH ₂ L ₂ 3.8 0.1 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons 2 HL (2*13.27285) 26.54570 0.1 Eu + 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons EuH ₂ L ₂ 30.34570 0.1 I=0: 32.26788
Gd + HL \rightleftharpoons GdHL	1.9	0.1		Gd + HL \rightleftharpoons GdHL 1.9 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.27285 0.1 Gd + H + L \rightleftharpoons Gd HL 15.17285 0.1 I=0: 16.24073
Gd + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons GdH ₂ L ₂	3.8	0.1		Gd + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons GdH ₂ L ₂ 3.8 0.1 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons 2 HL (2*13.27285) 26.54570 0.1 Gd + 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons GdH ₂ L ₂ 30.34570 0.1 I=0: 32.26788
Tb + HL \rightleftharpoons TbHL	1.9	0.1		Tb + HL \rightleftharpoons TbHL 1.9 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.27285 0.1 Tb + H + L \rightleftharpoons TbHL 15.17285 0.1 I=0: 16.24073

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Tb + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons TbH ₂ L ₂	3.9	0.1		Tb + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons TbH ₂ L ₂ 3.9 0.1 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons 2 HL (2*13.27285) 26.54570 0.1 Tb + 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons TbH ₂ L ₂ 30.44570 0.1 I=0: 32.36788
Dy + HL \rightleftharpoons DyHL	1.7	0.1		Dy + HL \rightleftharpoons DyHL 1.7 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.27285 0.1 Dy + H + L \rightleftharpoons DyHL 14.97285 0.1 I=0: 16.04073
Dy + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons DyH ₂ L ₂	3.8	0.1		Dy + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons DyH ₂ L ₂ 3.8 0.1 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons 2 HL (2*13.27285) 26.54570 0.1 Dy + 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons DyH ₂ L ₂ 30.34570 0.1 I=0: 32.26788
Ho + HL \rightleftharpoons HoHL	1.8	0.1		Ho + HL \rightleftharpoons HoHL 1.8 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.27285 0.1 Ho + H + L \rightleftharpoons HoHL 15.07285 0.1 I=0: 16.14073
Ho + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons HoH ₂ L ₂	3.8	0.1		Ho + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons HoH ₂ L ₂ 3.8 0.1 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons 2 HL (2*13.27285) 26.54570 0.1 Ho + 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons HoH ₂ L ₂ 30.34570 0.1 I=0: 32.26788
Er + HL \rightleftharpoons ErHL	1.8	0.1		Er + HL \rightleftharpoons ErHL 1.8 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.27285 0.1 Er + H + L \rightleftharpoons ErHL 15.07285 0.1 I=0: 16.14073
Er + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons ErH ₂ L ₂	3.6	0.1		Er + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons ErH ₂ L ₂ 3.6 0.1 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons 2 HL (2*13.27285) 26.54570 0.1 Er + 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons ErH ₂ L ₂ 30.14570 0.1 I=0: 32.06788
Tm + HL \rightleftharpoons TmHL	1.8	0.1		Tm + HL \rightleftharpoons TmHL 1.8 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.27285 0.1 Tm + H + L \rightleftharpoons TmHL 15.07285 0.1 I=0: 16.14073
Tm + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons TmH ₂ L ₂	3.7	0.1		Tm + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons TmH ₂ L ₂ 3.7 0.1 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons 2 HL (2*13.27285) 26.54570 0.1 Tm + 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons TmH ₂ L ₂ 30.24570 0.1 I=0: 32.16788
Yb + HL \rightleftharpoons YbHL	1.8	0.1		Yb + HL \rightleftharpoons YbHL 1.8 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.27285 0.1 Yb + H + L \rightleftharpoons YbHL 15.07285 0.1 I=0: 16.14073
Yb + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons YbH ₂ L ₂	3.5	0.1		Yb + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons YbH ₂ L ₂ 3.5 0.1 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons 2 HL (2*13.27285) 26.54570 0.1 Yb + 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons YbH ₂ L ₂ 30.04570 0.1 I=0: 31.96788
Lu + HL \rightleftharpoons LuHL	1.7	0.1		Lu + HL \rightleftharpoons LuHL 1.7 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.27285 0.1 Lu + H + L \rightleftharpoons LuHL 14.97285 0.1 I=0: 16.04073
Lu + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons Lu H ₂ L ₂	3.7	0.1		Lu + 2 HL \rightleftharpoons LuH ₂ L ₂ 3.7 0.1 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons 2 HL (2*13.27285) 26.54570 0.1 Lu + 2 H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons LuH ₂ L ₂ 30.24570 0.1 I=0: 32.16788
(UO ₂) + HL \rightleftharpoons (UO ₂)L + H	-0.57			(UO ₂) + HL \rightleftharpoons (UO ₂)L + H -0.57 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.7 (UO ₂) + L \rightleftharpoons (UO ₂)L 13.13

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$(\text{UO}_2)\text{L} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)\text{L}_2 + \text{H}$	-3.0	0.1		$(\text{UO}_2)\text{L} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)\text{L}_2 + \text{H}$ -3.0 0.1 $(\text{UO}_2) + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)\text{L}$ 12.27570 0.1 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 13.27285 0.1 $(\text{UO}_2) + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)\text{L}_2$ 22.54855 0.1 I=0: 23.40285
$(\text{UO}_2) + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)\text{HL}$	1.61	0.1		$(\text{UO}_2) + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)\text{HL}$ 1.61 0.1 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 13.27285 0.1 $(\text{UO}_2) + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)\text{HL}$ 14.88285 0.1 I=0: 15.73715
$\text{Mn(II)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn(II)L} + \text{H}$	-7.5	0.1	20	$\text{Mn(II)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn(II)L} + \text{H}$ -7.5 0.1 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 13.27285 0.1 $\text{Mn(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn(II)L}$ 5.77285 0.1 I=0: 6.62715
$\text{Mn(II)L} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn(II)L}_2 + \text{H}$	-9.7	0.1	20	$\text{Mn(II)L} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn(II)L}_2 + \text{H}$ -9.7 0.1 $\text{Mn(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn(II)L}$ 5.77285 0.1 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 13.27285 0.1 $\text{Mn(II)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn(II)L}_2$ 9.34570 0.1 I=0: 10.20000
$\text{Fe(II)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(II)L} + \text{H}$	-6.8	0.1	20	$\text{Fe(II)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(II)L} + \text{H}$ -6.8 0.1 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 13.27285 0.1 $\text{Fe(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(II)L}$ 6.47285 0.1 I=0: 7.32715
$\text{Fe(II)L} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(II)L}_2 + \text{H}$	-8.9	0.1	20	$\text{Fe(II)L} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(II)L}_2 + \text{H}$ -8.9 0.1 $\text{Fe(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(II)L}$ 6.47285 0.1 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 13.27285 0.1 $\text{Fe(II)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(II)L}_2$ 10.84570 0.1 I=0: 11.70000
$\text{Co(II)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)L} + \text{H}$	-6.2	0.1		$\text{Co(II)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)L} + \text{H}$ -6.2 0.1 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 13.27285 0.1 $\text{Co(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)L}$ 7.07285 0.1 I=0: 7.92715
$\text{Co(II)L} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)L}_2 + \text{H}$	-8.9	0.1	20	$\text{Co(II)L} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)L}_2 + \text{H}$ -8.9 0.1 $\text{Co(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)L}$ 7.07285 0.1 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 13.27285 0.1 $\text{Co(II)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)L}_2$ 11.44570 0.1 I=0: 12.30000
$\text{Ni} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL} + \text{H}$	-6.0	0.1		$\text{Ni} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL} + \text{H}$ -6.0 0.1 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 13.27285 0.1 $\text{Ni} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}$ 7.27285 0.1 I=0: 8.12715
$\text{NiL} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_2 + \text{H}$	-8.8	0.1	20	$\text{NiL} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_2 + \text{H}$ -8.8 0.1 $\text{Ni} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}$ 7.27285 0.1 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 13.27285 0.1 $\text{Ni} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}_2$ 11.74570 0.1 I=0: 12.60000
$\text{Cu(II)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)L} + \text{H}$	-2.78	0.1		$\text{Cu(II)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)L} + \text{H}$ -2.78 0.1 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 13.27285 0.1 $\text{Cu(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)L}$ 10.49285 0.1 I=0: 11.34715
$\text{Cu(II)L} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)L}_2 + \text{H}$	-5.0	0.1		$\text{Cu(II)L} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)L}_2 + \text{H}$ -5.0 0.1 $\text{Cu(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)L}$ 10.49285 0.1 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 13.27285 0.1 $\text{Cu(II)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)L}_2$ 18.76570 0.1 I=0: 19.62000
$\text{Fe(III)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)L} + \text{H}$	3.85			$\text{Fe(III)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)L} + \text{H}$ 3.85 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 13.7 $\text{Fe(III)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)L}$ 17.55

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Fe(III)L + HL \rightleftharpoons Fe(III)L ₂ + H	-1.7	0.1		Fe(III)L + HL \rightleftharpoons Fe(III)L ₂ + H -1.7 0.1 Fe(III) + L \rightleftharpoons Fe(III)L 16.26855 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.27285 0.1 Fe(III) + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Fe(III)L ₂ 27.84140 0.1 I=0: 29.55000
Fe(III) + HL \rightleftharpoons Fe(III)HL	4.4	0.1		Fe(III) + HL \rightleftharpoons Fe(III)HL 4.4 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.27285 0.1 Fe(III) + H + L \rightleftharpoons Fe(III)HL 17.67285 0.1 I=0: 18.74073
Zn + HL \rightleftharpoons ZnL + H	-6.5	0.1	20	Zn + HL \rightleftharpoons ZnL + H -6.5 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.27285 0.1 Zn + L \rightleftharpoons ZnL 6.77285 0.1 I=0: 7.62715
Cd + HL \rightleftharpoons CdL + H	-7.8	0.1	20	Cd + HL \rightleftharpoons CdL + H -7.8 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.27285 0.1 Cd + L \rightleftharpoons CdL 5.47285 0.1 I=0: 6.32715
one complex with B(III)				(not entered)
Al + HL \rightleftharpoons AlL + H	-0.18	0.1		Al + HL \rightleftharpoons AlL + H -0.18 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.27285 0.1 Al + L \rightleftharpoons AlL 13.09285 0.1 I=0: 14.37430
AlL + HL \rightleftharpoons AlL ₂ + H	-2.89	0.1		AlL + HL \rightleftharpoons AlL ₂ + H -2.89 0.1 Al + L \rightleftharpoons AlL 13.09285 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.27285 0.1 Al + 2 L \rightleftharpoons AlL ₂ 23.47570 0.1 I=0: 25.18430
AlL ₂ \rightleftharpoons Al(OH)L ₂ + H	-7.13	0.1		AlL ₂ \rightleftharpoons Al(OH)L ₂ + H -7.13 0.1 Al + 2 L \rightleftharpoons AlL ₂ 23.47570 0.1 OH + H \rightleftharpoons H ₂ O 13.78342 0.1 Al + 2 L + OH \rightleftharpoons Al(OH)L ₂ 30.12912 0.1 I=0: 31.62415
Al(OH)L ₂ \rightleftharpoons Al(OH) ₂ L ₂ + H	-9.3	0.5		Al(OH)L ₂ \rightleftharpoons Al(OH) ₂ L ₂ + H -9.3 0.5 Al + 2 L + OH \rightleftharpoons Al(OH)L ₂ 29.74543 0.5 OH + H \rightleftharpoons H ₂ O 13.72861 0.5 Al + 2 L + 2 OH \rightleftharpoons Al(OH) ₂ L ₂ 34.17404 0.5 I=0: 35.51598
2 Al + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Al ₂ (OH) ₂ L ₂ + 2 H	17.9	0.1		2 Al + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Al ₂ (OH) ₂ L ₂ + 2 H 17.9 0.1 2 OH + 2 H \rightleftharpoons 2 H ₂ O (2*13.78342) 27.56684 0.1 2 Al + 2 L + 2 OH \rightleftharpoons Al ₂ (OH) ₂ L ₂ 45.46684 0.1 I=0: 48.45689
Ga + HL \rightleftharpoons GaL + H	0.73	0.1		Ga + HL \rightleftharpoons GaL + H 0.73 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.27285 0.1 Ga + L \rightleftharpoons GaL 14.00285 0.1 I=0: 15.28430
Ga + HL \rightleftharpoons GaHL	1.9	0.1		Ga + HL \rightleftharpoons GaHL 1.9 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 13.27285 0.1 Ga + H + L \rightleftharpoons GaHL 15.17285 0.1 I=0: 16.24073

Phthalate (C₈H₆O₄²⁻, benzene-1,2-dicarboxylic acid)

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
H + L ⇌ HL	5.411			
HL + H ⇌ H ₂ L	2.950			HL + H ⇌ H ₂ L 2.950 H + L ⇌ HL 5.411 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 8.361
Li + L ⇌ LiL	0.9			
Na + L ⇌ NaL	0.8			
K + L ⇌ KL	0.7			
NH ₄ + L ⇌ NH ₄ L	1.3			NH ₄ + L ⇌ NH ₄ L 1.3 NH ₃ + H ⇌ NH ₄ 9.244 H + NH ₃ + L ⇌ NH ₄ L 10.544
Be + L ⇌ BeL	3.17	0.5		I=0: 4.24355
Be + 2 L ⇌ BeL ₂	5.32	0.5		I=0: 6.39355
Be ₃ (OH) ₃ + L ⇌ Be ₃ (OH) ₃ L	2.44	0.5		Be ₃ (OH) ₃ + L ⇌ Be ₃ (OH) ₃ L 2.44 0.5 3 Be + 3 OH ⇌ Be ₃ OH ₃ 32.29484 0.5 3 Be + 3 OH + L ⇌ Be ₃ (OH) ₃ L 34.73484 0.5 I=0: 37.15033
Mg + L ⇌ MgL	2.52			
Ca + L ⇌ CaL	2.45			
Ca + HL ⇌ CaHL	1.02			Ca + HL ⇌ CaHL 1.02 H + L ⇌ HL 5.411 Ca + H + L ⇌ CaHL 6.431
Sr + L ⇌ SrL	2.38			
Ba + L ⇌ BaL	2.30			
Y + L ⇌ YL	3.46	0.1		I=0: 4.74145
La + L ⇌ LaL	4.74			
Pr + L ⇌ PrL	3.56	0.1		I=0: 4.84145
Nd + L ⇌ NdL	3.88	0.1		I=0: 5.16145
Sm + L ⇌ SmL	3.70	0.1		I=0: 4.98145
Eu + L ⇌ EuL	3.70	0.1		I=0: 4.98145
Gd + L ⇌ GdL	3.63	0.1		I=0: 4.91145
Tb + L ⇌ TbL	3.46	0.1		I=0: 4.74145
Dy + L ⇌ DyL	3.48	0.1		I=0: 4.76145
Ho + L ⇌ HoL	3.55	0.1		I=0: 4.83145
Er + L ⇌ ErL	3.76	0.1		I=0: 5.04145
Tm + L ⇌ TmL	3.53	0.1		I=0: 4.81145
Yb + L ⇌ YbL	3.48	0.1		I=0: 4.76145
Lu + L ⇌ LuL	3.65	0.1		I=0: 4.93145
(U(VI)O ₂) + L ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂)L	4.81	0.1		I=0: 5.66430
(U(VI)O ₂) + 2 L ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂)L ₂	7.73	0.1		I=0: 8.58430
2 (U(VI)O ₂) + 2 L ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂) ₂ (OH) ₂ L ₂ + 2 H	2.37	0.1		2 (U(VI)O ₂) + 2 L ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂) ₂ (OH) ₂ L ₂ + 2 H 2.37 0.1 2 H + 2 OH ⇌ 2 H ₂ O (2*13.78342) 27.56684 0.1 2 (U(VI)O ₂) + 2 L + 2 OH ⇌ (U(VI)O ₂) ₂ L ₂ (OH) ₂ 29.93684 0.1 I=0: 31.43187
Mn(II) + L ⇌ Mn(II)L	2.74			
Co(II) + L ⇌ Co(II)L	2.83			
Co(II) + HL ⇌ Co(II)HL	1.28	0.5		Co(II) + HL ⇌ Co(II)HL 1.28 0.5 H + L ⇌ HL 4.87422 0.5 Co(II) + H + L ⇌ Co(II)HL 6.15422 0.5 I=0: 7.22777
Ni + L ⇌ NiL	2.95			
Ni + HL ⇌ NiHL	0.7	0.5		Ni + HL ⇌ NiHL 0.7 0.5 H + L ⇌ HL 4.87422 0.5 Ni + H + L ⇌ NiHL 5.57422 0.5 I=0: 6.64777
Cu(II) + L ⇌ Cu(II)L	4.02			

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Cu(II)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)L}_2$	5.3			
$\text{Cu(II)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)HL}$	1.3	0.1		$\text{Cu(II)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)HL}$ 1.3 0.1 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 4.98385 0.1 $\text{Cu(II)} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)HL}$ 6.28385 0.1 I=0: 7.13815
$\text{Fe(III)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)L}$	6.07	0.1	30	I=0: 7.35145
$\text{Fe(III)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)L}_2$	10.56	0.1	30	I=0: 12.26860
$\text{Fe(III)} + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)L}_3$	13.26	0.1	30	I=0: 14.54145
$\text{Zn} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL}$	2.91			
$\text{Zn} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL}_2$	4.2			
$\text{Cd} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}$	2.5	0.1		I=0: 3.35430
$\text{Cd} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_2$	2.88	1.0		I=0: 3.69264
$\text{Cd} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHL}$	0.48	1.0		$\text{Cd} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHL}$ 0.48 1.0 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 5.00468 1.0 $\text{Cd} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHL}$ 5.48468 1.0 I=0: 6.29732
$\text{CdL}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHL}_2$	3.60	1.0		$\text{CdL}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHL}_2$ 3.60 1.0 $\text{Cd} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}_2$ 2.88 1.0 $\text{Cd} + 2 \text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHL}_2$ 6.48 1.0 I=0: 7.76145
$\text{Pb(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)L}$	2.78	1.0		I=0: 3.59264
$\text{Pb(II)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)L}_2$	4.01	1.0		I=0: 4.82264
$\text{Pb(II)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)HL}$	1.16	1.0		$\text{Pb(II)} + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)HL}$ 1.16 1.0 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 5.00468 1.0 $\text{Pb(II)} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)HL}$ 6.16468 1.0 I=0: 6.97732
$\text{Pb(II)L}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)HL}_2$	3.77	1.0		$\text{Pb(II)L}_2 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)HL}_2$ 3.77 1.0 $\text{Pb(II)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)L}_2$ 4.01 1.0 $\text{Pb(II)} + 2 \text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)HL}_2$ 7.78 1.0 I=0: 8.99896
$\text{B(OH)}_3 + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{B(OH)}_3\text{L}$	-0.07			$\text{B(OH)}_3 + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{B(OH)}_3\text{L}$ -0.07 $\text{H} + \text{H}_2\text{BO}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3$ 9.236 $\text{H} + \text{H}_2\text{BO}_3 + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{B(OH)}_3\text{L}$ 9.166
$\text{B(OH)}_3 + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{B(OH)}_3\text{HL}$	-1			$\text{B(OH)}_3 + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{B(OH)}_3\text{HL}$ -1 $\text{H} + \text{H}_2\text{BO}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3$ 9.236 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 5.411 $2 \text{H} + \text{H}_2\text{BO}_3 + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{B(OH)}_3\text{HL}$ 13.647
$\text{Al} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}$	2.94	0.5		I=0: 4.55033
$\text{Al} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}_2$	5.0	0.5		I=0: 7.14711
$2 \text{Al} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L} + 2 \text{H}$	-2.50	0.5		$2 \text{Al} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L} + 2 \text{H}$ -2.50 0.5 $2 \text{OH} + 2 \text{H} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2*13.72861) 27.45722 0.5 $2 \text{Al} + \text{L} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L}$ 24.95722 0.5 I=0: 27.64110
$3 \text{Al} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_3(\text{OH})_4\text{L} + 4 \text{H}$	-8.47	0.5		$3 \text{Al} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_3(\text{OH})_4\text{L} + 4 \text{H}$ -8.47 0.5 $4 \text{OH} + 4 \text{H} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (4*13.72861) 54.91444 0.5 $3 \text{Al} + \text{L} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_3(\text{OH})_4\text{L}$ 46.44444 0.5 I=0: 49.93349
$2 \text{Al} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L}_2 + 2 \text{H}$	-0.07	0.5		$2 \text{Al} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L}_2 + 2 \text{H}$ -0.07 0.5 $2 \text{OH} + 2 \text{H} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2*13.72861) 27.45722 0.5 $2 \text{Al} + 2 \text{L} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L}_2$ 27.38722 0.5 I=0: 31.14465
$\text{Ga} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{GaL}$	5.15	0.1		I=0: 6.43145

NTA ($C_6H_6NO_6^{3-}$, nitrilotriacetic acid)

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
H + L \rightleftharpoons HL	9.46 9.66 9.84	0.1		Values are for three background electrolytes (Na/K/N(alkyl) ₄); the average is used (28.96/3 = 9.65333 at I=0.1) I=0: 10.29406
HL + H \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L	2.52	0.1		HL + H \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L 2.52 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 9.65333 0.1 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L 12.17333 0.1 I=0: 13.24121
H ₂ L + H \rightleftharpoons H ₃ L	2.0			H ₂ L + H \rightleftharpoons H ₃ L 2.0 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L 13.24121 3 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₃ L 15.24121
H ₃ L + H \rightleftharpoons H ₄ L	1.0	0.1		H ₃ L + H \rightleftharpoons H ₄ L 1.0 0.1 3 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₃ L 13.95976 0.1 4 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₄ L 14.95976 0.1 I=0: 16.24121
Li + L \rightleftharpoons LiL	2.45	0.1		I=0: 3.09073
Na + L \rightleftharpoons NaL	1.2	0.1		I=0: 1.84073
K + L \rightleftharpoons KL	0.6	0.1		I=0: 1.24073
Rb + L \rightleftharpoons RbL	0.4	0.1		I=0: 1.04073
Cs + L \rightleftharpoons CsL	0.2	0.1		I=0: 0.84073
Be + L \rightleftharpoons BeL	7.79	0.1		I=0: 9.07145
Mg + L \rightleftharpoons MgL	5.50	0.1		I=0: 6.78145
Ca + L \rightleftharpoons CaL	6.3 6.44 6.64	0.1		as for the first equilibrium: three different background electrolytes; used: average: 6.46 I=0: 7.74145
Ca + 2 L \rightleftharpoons CaL ₂	8.81 9.27	0.1		similarly: values for K and N(alkyl) ₄ background; used: 9.04 I=0: 9.68073
Sr + L \rightleftharpoons SrL	4.99	0.1		I=0: 6.27145
Ba + L \rightleftharpoons BaL	4.81	0.1		I=0: 6.09145
Sc + L \rightleftharpoons ScL	12.7	0.1		I=0: 14.62218
Sc + 2 L \rightleftharpoons ScL ₂	24.1	0.1	20	I=0: 26.02218
ScL + OH \rightleftharpoons Sc(OH)L	7.44	0.1	20	ScL + OH \rightleftharpoons Sc(OH)L 7.44 0.1 Sc + L \rightleftharpoons ScL 12.7 0.1 Sc + L + OH \rightleftharpoons Sc(OH)L 20.14 0.1 I=0: 22.06218
Y + L \rightleftharpoons YL	11.42	0.1		I=0: 13.34218
Y + 2 L \rightleftharpoons YL ₂	20.41	0.1		I=0: 22.33218
YL + OH \rightleftharpoons Y(OH)L	6.39	0.1		YL + OH \rightleftharpoons Y(OH)L 6.39 0.1 Y + L \rightleftharpoons YL 11.42 0.1 Y + OH + L \rightleftharpoons Y(OH)L 17.81 0.1 I=0: 19.73218
La + L \rightleftharpoons LaL	10.47	0.1		I=0: 12.39218
La + 2 L \rightleftharpoons LaL ₂	17.84	0.1		I=0: 19.76218
LaL + OH \rightleftharpoons La(OH)L	5.9	0.1		LaL + OH \rightleftharpoons La(OH)L 5.9 0.1 La + L \rightleftharpoons LaL 10.47 0.1 La + OH + L \rightleftharpoons La(OH)L 16.37 0.1 I=0: 18.29218
Ce + L \rightleftharpoons CeL	10.70	0.1		I=0: 12.62218
Ce + 2 L \rightleftharpoons CeL ₂	18.66	0.1		I=0: 20.58218
CeL + OH \rightleftharpoons Ce(OH)L	5.78	0.1	20	CeL + OH \rightleftharpoons Ce(OH)L 5.78 0.1 Ce + L \rightleftharpoons CeL 10.70 0.1 Ce + OH + L \rightleftharpoons Ce(OH)L 16.48 0.1 I=0: 18.40218
Pr + L \rightleftharpoons PrL	10.87	0.1		I=0: 12.79218
Pr + 2 L \rightleftharpoons PrL ₂	19.02	0.1		I=0: 20.94218
PrL + OH \rightleftharpoons Pr(OH)L	5.72	0.1		PrL + OH \rightleftharpoons Pr(OH)L 5.72 0.1 Pr + L \rightleftharpoons PrL 10.87 0.1 Pr + OH + L \rightleftharpoons Pr(OH)L 16.59 0.1 I=0: 18.51218

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Nd + L \rightleftharpoons NdL	11.10	0.1		I=0: 13.02218
Nd + 2 L \rightleftharpoons NdL ₂	19.51	0.1		I=0: 21.43218
NdL + OH \rightleftharpoons Nd(OH)L	5.86	0.1		NdL + OH \rightleftharpoons Nd(OH)L 5.86 0.1 Nd + L \rightleftharpoons NdL 11.10 0.1 Nd + OH + L \rightleftharpoons Nd(OH)L 16.96 0.1 I=0: 18.88218
Pm + 2 L \rightleftharpoons PmL ₂	19.7	0.1	20	I=0: 21.62218
Sm + L \rightleftharpoons SmL	11.32	0.1		I=0: 13.24218
Sm + 2 L \rightleftharpoons SmL ₂	20.43	0.1		I=0: 22.35218
SmL + OH \rightleftharpoons Sm(OH)L	6.59	0.1		SmL + OH \rightleftharpoons Sm(OH)L 6.59 0.1 Sm + L \rightleftharpoons SmL 11.32 0.1 Sm + OH + L \rightleftharpoons Sm(OH)L 17.91 0.1 I=0: 19.83218
Eu + L \rightleftharpoons EuL	11.32	0.1		I=0: 13.24218
Eu + 2 L \rightleftharpoons EuL ₂	20.64	0.1		I=0: 22.56218
EuL + OH \rightleftharpoons Eu(OH)L	6.84	0.1		EuL + OH \rightleftharpoons Eu(OH)L 6.84 0.1 Eu + L \rightleftharpoons EuL 11.32 0.1 Eu + OH + L \rightleftharpoons Eu(OH)L 18.16 0.1 I=0: 20.08218
Gd + L \rightleftharpoons GdL	11.35	0.1		I=0: 13.27218
Gd + 2 L \rightleftharpoons GdL ₂	20.66	0.1		I=0: 22.58218
GdL + OH \rightleftharpoons Gd(OH)L	6.54	0.1		GdL + OH \rightleftharpoons Gd(OH)L 6.54 0.1 Gd + L \rightleftharpoons GdL 11.35 0.1 Gd + OH + L \rightleftharpoons Gd(OH)L 17.89 0.1 I=0: 19.81218
Tb + L \rightleftharpoons TbL	11.50	0.1		I=0: 13.42218
Tb + 2 L \rightleftharpoons TbL ₂	20.95	0.1		I=0: 22.87218
TbL + OH \rightleftharpoons Tb(OH)L	6.67	0.1		TbL + OH \rightleftharpoons Tb(OH)L 6.67 0.1 Tb + L \rightleftharpoons TbL 11.50 0.1 Tb + OH + L \rightleftharpoons Tb(OH)L 18.17 0.1 I=0: 20.09218
Dy + L \rightleftharpoons DyL	11.63	0.1		I=0: 13.55218
Dy + 2 L \rightleftharpoons DyL ₂	20.98	0.1		I=0: 22.90218
DyL + OH \rightleftharpoons Dy(OH)L	6.84	0.1		DyL + OH \rightleftharpoons Dy(OH)L 6.84 0.1 Dy + L \rightleftharpoons DyL 11.63 0.1 Dy + OH + L \rightleftharpoons Dy(OH)L 18.47 0.1 I=0: 20.39218
Ho + L \rightleftharpoons HoL	11.76	0.1		I=0: 13.68218
Ho + 2 L \rightleftharpoons HoL ₂	21.06	0.1		I=0: 22.98218
HoL + OH \rightleftharpoons Ho(OH)L	6.66	0.1		HoL + OH \rightleftharpoons Ho(OH)L 6.66 0.1 Ho + L \rightleftharpoons HoL 11.76 0.1 Ho + OH + L \rightleftharpoons Ho(OH)L 18.42 0.1 I=0: 20.34218
Er + L \rightleftharpoons ErL	11.90	0.1		I=0: 13.82218
Er + 2 L \rightleftharpoons ErL ₂	21.09	0.1		I=0: 23.01218
ErL + OH \rightleftharpoons Er(OH)L	6.56	0.1		ErL + OH \rightleftharpoons Er(OH)L 6.56 0.1 Er + L \rightleftharpoons ErL 11.90 0.1 Er + OH + L \rightleftharpoons Er(OH)L 18.46 0.1 I=0: 20.38218
Tm + L \rightleftharpoons TmL	12.07	0.1		I=0: 13.99218
Tm + 2 L \rightleftharpoons TmL ₂	21.22	0.1		I=0: 23.14218
TmL + OH \rightleftharpoons Tm(OH)L	6.24	0.1		TmL + OH \rightleftharpoons Tm(OH)L 6.24 0.1 Tm + L \rightleftharpoons TmL 12.07 0.1 Tm + OH + L \rightleftharpoons Tm(OH)L 18.31 0.1 I=0: 20.23218
Yb + L \rightleftharpoons YbL	12.21	0.1		I=0: 14.13218
Yb + 2 L \rightleftharpoons YbL ₂	21.41	0.1		I=0: 23.33218
YbL + OH \rightleftharpoons Yb(OH)L	6.29	0.1		YbL + OH \rightleftharpoons Yb(OH)L 6.29 0.1 Yb + L \rightleftharpoons YbL 12.21 0.1 Yb + OH + L \rightleftharpoons Yb(OH)L 18.50 0.1 I=0: 20.42218
Lu + L \rightleftharpoons LuL	12.32	0.1		I=0: 14.24218
Lu + 2 L \rightleftharpoons LuL ₂	21.65	0.1		I=0: 23.57218

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
LuL + OH \rightleftharpoons Lu(OH)L	6.30	0.1		LuL + OH \rightleftharpoons Lu(OH)L 6.30 0.1 Lu + L \rightleftharpoons LuL 12.32 0.1 Lu + OH + L \rightleftharpoons Lu(OH)L 18.62 0.1 I=0: 20.54218
(UO ₂) + L \rightleftharpoons (UO ₂)L	9.50	0.1		I=0: 10.78145
Mn(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Mn(II)L	7.27 7.46	0.1		7.46 is for K as background electrolyte; 7.27 for Na as background electrolyte; used: average 7.365 I=0: 8.64645
Mn(II) + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Mn(II)L ₂	10.44 10.94	0.1		for resp. Na and K as background electrolyte; used: average 10.69 I=0: 11.33073
Fe(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)L	8.90	0.1		I=0: 10.18145
Fe(II) + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)L ₂	11.98	0.1		I=0: 12.62073
Fe(II)L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)(OH)L + H	-10.82	0.1		Fe(II)L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)(OH)L + H -10.82 0.1 OH + H \rightleftharpoons H ₂ O 13.78342 0.1 Fe(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)L 8.90 0.1 Fe(II) + L + OH \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)(OH)L 11.86342 0.1 I=0: 12.93130
Co(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Co(II)L	10.38	0.1		I=0: 11.66145
Co(II) + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Co(II)L ₂	14.33	0.1		I=0: 14.97073
Co(II)L \rightleftharpoons Co(II)(OH)L + H	-10.80	0.1		Co(II)L \rightleftharpoons Co(II)(OH)L + H -10.80 0.1 OH + H \rightleftharpoons H ₂ O 13.78342 0.1 Co(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Co(II)L 10.38 0.1 Co(II) + L + OH \rightleftharpoons Co(II)(OH)L 13.36342 0.1 I=0: 14.43130
Ni + L \rightleftharpoons NiL	11.51	0.1		I=0: 12.79145
Ni + 2 L \rightleftharpoons NiL ₂	16.32	0.1		I=0: 16.96073
NiL \rightleftharpoons Ni(OH)L + H	-10.86	0.1		NiL \rightleftharpoons Ni(OH)L + H -10.86 0.1 OH + H \rightleftharpoons H ₂ O 13.78342 0.1 Ni + L \rightleftharpoons NiL 11.50 0.1 Ni + L + OH \rightleftharpoons Ni(OH)L 14.42342 0.1 I=0: 15.49130
Cu(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Cu(II)L	12.7 13.0 13.3	0.1		three values for resp. Na as background electrolyte; "corrected for background electrolyte" and K as background electrolyte; used: average: 13.0 I=0: 14.28145
Cu(II) + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Cu(II)L ₂	17.4	0.1		I=0: 18.04073
Cu(II)L + H \rightleftharpoons Cu(II)HL	1.6	0.1		Cu(II)L + H \rightleftharpoons Cu(II)HL 1.6 0.1 Cu(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Cu(II)L 13.0 0.1 Cu(II) + L + H \rightleftharpoons Cu(II)HL 14.6 0.1 I=0: 16.09503
Cu(II)L \rightleftharpoons Cu(II)(OH)L + H	-9.2	0.1		Cu(II)L \rightleftharpoons Cu(II)(OH)L + H -9.2 0.1 OH + H \rightleftharpoons H ₂ O 13.78342 0.1 Cu(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Cu(II)L 13.0 0.1 Cu(II) + L + OH \rightleftharpoons Cu(II)(OH)L 17.58342 0.1 I=0: 18.65130
Cr(III)L \rightleftharpoons Cr(III)(OH)L + H	-6.23	0.1	20	(can not be related to components; not entered)
Cr(III)(OH)L \rightleftharpoons Cr(III)(OH) ₂ L + H	-8.45	0.1	20	(can not be related to components; not entered)
Fe(III) + L \rightleftharpoons Fe(III)L	16.00	0.1		I=0: 17.92218
Fe(III) + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Fe(III)L ₂	24.0	0.1		I=0: 25.92218
Fe(III)L + H \rightleftharpoons Fe(III)HL	1.0	0.5		Fe(III)L + H \rightleftharpoons Fe(III)HL 1.0 0.5 Fe(III) + L \rightleftharpoons Fe(III)L 15.50669 0.5 Fe(III) + L + H \rightleftharpoons Fe(III)HL 16.50669 0.5 I=0: 18.92218

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Fe(III)L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(OH)L} + \text{H}$	-4.36	0.1		$\text{Fe(III)L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(OH)L} + \text{H}$ -4.36 0.1 $\text{OH} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.78342 0.1 $\text{Fe(III)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)L}$ 16.00 0.1 $\text{Fe(III)} + \text{L} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(OH)L}$ 25.42342 0.1 I=0: 27.34560
$\text{Fe(III)(OH)L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(OH)}_2\text{L} + \text{H}$	-7.58	0.1		$\text{Fe(III)(OH)L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(OH)}_2\text{L} + \text{H}$ -7.58 0.1 $\text{Fe(III)} + \text{L} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(OH)L}$ 25.42342 0.1 $\text{OH} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.78342 0.1 $\text{Fe(III)} + 2 \text{OH} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(OH)}_2\text{L}$ 31.62684 0.1 I=0: 33.33544
$\text{Fe(III)(OH)}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(OH)}_3\text{L} + \text{H}$	-10.72	0.1		$\text{Fe(III)(OH)}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(OH)}_3\text{L} + \text{H}$ -10.72 0.1 $\text{Fe(III)} + 2 \text{OH} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(OH)}_2\text{L}$ 31.62684 0.1 $\text{OH} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.78342 0.1 $\text{Fe(III)} + 3 \text{OH} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(OH)}_3\text{L}$ 34.69026 0.1 I=0: 35.97171
$2 \text{Fe(III)} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)}_2\text{L}_2$	30.9	0.5		I=0: 35.73099
$2 \text{Fe(III)(OH)L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L}_2$	9.14	0.5		$2 \text{Fe(III)(OH)L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L}_2$ 9.14 0.5 $2 \text{Fe(III)} + 2 \text{L} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons$ 2Fe(III)(OH)L (2*24.93011) 49.86022 0.5 $2 \text{Fe(III)} + 2 \text{L} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons$ $\text{Fe(III)}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L}_2$ 59.00022 0.5 I=0: 63.56282
$\text{Co(III)L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(III)(OH)L} + \text{H}$	-6.84	0.1	20	(can not be related to components; not entered)
$\text{Co(III)(OH)L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(III)(OH)}_2\text{L} + \text{H}$	-9.66	0.1	20	(can not be related to components; not entered)
$\text{Zr} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZrL}$	24.1			
$\text{Hf} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HfL}$	23.6			
$\text{Ag} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}$	4.85 5.08	0.1		for resp. Na and K background; used: average (9.93/2=4.965) I=0: 5.60573
$\text{AgL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgHL}$	7.0	1.0		$\text{AgL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgHL}$ 7.0 1.0 $\text{Ag} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}$ 4.99625 1.0 $\text{Ag} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgHL}$ 11.99625 1.0 I=0: 13.01205
$\text{Pd} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdL}$	17.0	1.0	20	I=0: 18.21896
$\text{Pd} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdL}_2$	23.7	1.0	20	I=0: 24.30948
$\text{PdL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdHL}$	7.82	1.0	20	$\text{PdL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdHL}$ 7.82 1.0 $\text{Pd} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdL}$ 17.0 1.0 $\text{Pd} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdHL}$ 24.82 1.0 I=0: 26.24212
$\text{PdHL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdH}_2\text{L}$	0.5	1.0	20	$\text{PdHL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdH}_2\text{L}$ 0.5 1.0 $\text{Pd} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdHL}$ 24.82 1.0 $\text{Pd} + 2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdH}_2\text{L}$ 25.32 1.0 I=0: 26.74212
$2 \text{PdL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pd}_2\text{L}_2$	2	1.0	20	$2 \text{PdL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pd}_2\text{L}_2$ 2 1.0 $\text{Pd} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdL}$ (2*17.0) 34.0 1.0 $2 \text{Pd} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pd}_2\text{L}_2$ 36.0 1.0 I=0: 38.23476
$\text{PdL} + \text{PdOHL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pd}_2\text{OHL}_2$	3.1	1.0	20	constant for PdOHL is not given; therefore Pd_2OHL_2 can not be calculated
$\text{Zn} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL}$	10.45 10.66	0.1		10.45 for KCl as background electrolyte; 10.66 for KNO_3 ; used: average of 10.555 I=0: 11.83645
$\text{Zn} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL}_2$	14.24	0.1		I=0: 14.88073

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
ZnL \rightleftharpoons Zn(OH)L + H	-10.1 -10.06	0.1		-10.1 for NaNO ₃ as background electrolyte; -10.06 for KNO ₃ ; used: average of -10.08 ZnL \rightleftharpoons Zn(OH)L + H -10.08 0.1 Zn + L \rightleftharpoons ZnL 10.66 0.1 OH + H \rightleftharpoons H ₂ O 13.78342 0.1 Zn + L + OH \rightleftharpoons Zn(OH)L 14.36342 0.1 I=0: 15.43130
Cd + L \rightleftharpoons CdL	9.76	0.1		I=0: 11.04145
Cd + 2 L \rightleftharpoons CdL ₂	14.47	0.1		I=0: 15.11073
CdL \rightleftharpoons Cd(OH)L + H	-11.25	0.1		CdL \rightleftharpoons Cd(OH)L + H -11.25 0.1 Cd + L \rightleftharpoons CdL 9.76 0.1 OH + H \rightleftharpoons H ₂ O 13.78342 0.1 Cd + L + OH \rightleftharpoons Cd(OH)L 12.29342 0.1 I=0: 13.36130
Hg(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Hg(II)L	14.3	0.1		I=0: 15.58145
Pb(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Pb(II)L	11.48	0.1		I=0: 12.76145
Pb(II) + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Pb(II)L ₂	12.8	0.1	20	I=0: 13.44073
Pb(II)L + H \rightleftharpoons Pb(II)HL	2.3	0.5		Pb(II)L + H \rightleftharpoons Pb(II)HL 2.3 0.5 Pb(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Pb(II)L 11.15112 0.5 Pb(II) + H + L \rightleftharpoons Pb(II)HL 13.45112 0.5 I=0: 15.32984
Al + L \rightleftharpoons AlL	11.4	0.1		I=0: 13.32218
AlL + H \rightleftharpoons AlHL	1.90	0.1		AlL + H \rightleftharpoons AlHL 1.90 0.1 Al + L \rightleftharpoons AlL 11.4 0.1 Al + H + L \rightleftharpoons AlHL 13.3 0.1 I=0: 15.22218
AlL \rightleftharpoons Al(OH)L + H	-5.09	0.1		AlL \rightleftharpoons Al(OH)L + H -5.09 0.1 Al + L \rightleftharpoons AlL 11.4 0.1 OH + H \rightleftharpoons H ₂ O 13.78342 0.1 Al + L + OH \rightleftharpoons Al(OH)L 20.09342 0.1 I=0: 22.01560
Al(OH)L \rightleftharpoons Al(OH) ₂ L + H	-8.28	0.1		Al(OH)L \rightleftharpoons Al(OH) ₂ L + H -8.28 0.1 Al + L + OH \rightleftharpoons Al(OH)L 20.09342 0.1 OH + H \rightleftharpoons H ₂ O 13.78342 0.1 Al + L + 2 OH \rightleftharpoons Al(OH) ₂ L 25.59684 0.1 I=0: 27.30544
2 Al(OH)L \rightleftharpoons Al ₂ (OH) ₂ L ₂	1.82	0.5		2 Al(OH)L \rightleftharpoons Al ₂ (OH) ₂ L ₂ 1.82 0.5 2 Al + 2 OH + 2 L \rightleftharpoons 2 Al(OH)L (2*19.60011) 39.20022 0.5 2 Al + 2 OH + 2 L \rightleftharpoons Al ₂ (OH) ₂ L ₂ 41.02022 0.5 I=0: 45.58282
Ga + L \rightleftharpoons GaL	13.6 13.9	0.1	20	13.6 for Na as background electrolyte; 13.9 for K used: average (13.75) I=0: 15.67218
GaL \rightleftharpoons GaOHL + H	-4.27	0.1		GaL \rightleftharpoons GaOHL + H -4.27 0.1 Ga + L \rightleftharpoons GaL 13.75 0.1 OH + H \rightleftharpoons H ₂ O 13.78342 0.1 Ga + L + OH \rightleftharpoons GaOHL 23.26342 0.1 I=0: 25.18560
GaOHL \rightleftharpoons Ga(OH) ₂ L + H	-7.64	0.1		GaOHL \rightleftharpoons Ga(OH) ₂ L + H -7.64 0.1 Ga + L + OH \rightleftharpoons GaOHL 23.26342 0.1 OH + H \rightleftharpoons H ₂ O 13.78342 0.1 Ga + 2 OH + L \rightleftharpoons Ga(OH) ₂ L 29.40684 0.1 I=0: 31.11544
In + L \rightleftharpoons InL	13.81	0.1		I=0: 15.73218
In + 2 L \rightleftharpoons InL ₂	23.70	0.1		I=0: 25.62218
InL ₂ + H \rightleftharpoons InHL ₂	2.87	0.1		InL ₂ + H \rightleftharpoons InHL ₂ 2.87 0.1 In + 2 L \rightleftharpoons InL ₂ 23.70 0.1 In + H + 2 L \rightleftharpoons InHL ₂ 26.57 0.1 I=0: 29.13290
Bi + L \rightleftharpoons BiL	18.2	0.1		I=0: 20.12218
Bi + 2 L \rightleftharpoons BiL ₂	26.6	1.0	20	I=0: 28.42844

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{As(III)(OH)}_2 + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons$ $\text{As(III)(OH)}_2\text{HL}$	15.3	0.1		(can not be related to components; not entered)

HEDTA ($C_{10}H_{15}N_2O_7^{3-}$, N-(2-hydroxyethyl)ethylenedinitrilotriacetic acid)

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
H + L \rightleftharpoons HL	9.70 9.87	0.1		Values are for two background electrolytes (Na/K); the average is used (19.57/2 = 9.785 at I=0.1) I=0: 10.42573
HL + H \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L	5.38	0.1		HL + H \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L 5.38 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 9.785 0.1 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L 15.165 0.1 I=0: 16.23288
H ₂ L + H \rightleftharpoons H ₃ L	2.62	0.1		H ₂ L + H \rightleftharpoons H ₃ L 2.62 0.1 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₂ L 15.165 0.1 3 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₃ L 17.785 0.1 I=0: 19.06645
H ₃ L + H \rightleftharpoons H ₄ L	1.6	1.0		H ₃ L + H \rightleftharpoons H ₄ L 1.6 1.0 3 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₃ L 17.84749 1.0 4 H + L \rightleftharpoons H ₄ L 19.44749 1.0 I=0: 20.66645
Mg + L \rightleftharpoons MgL	7.0	0.1		I=0: 8.28145
Ca + L \rightleftharpoons CaL	8.1	0.1		I=0: 9.38145
Sr + L \rightleftharpoons SrL	6.8	0.1		I=0: 8.08145
Ba + L \rightleftharpoons BaL	6.2	0.1		I=0: 7.48145
Sc + L \rightleftharpoons ScL	17.3	0.1		I=0: 19.22218
Y + L \rightleftharpoons YL	14.72	0.1		I=0: 16.64218
YL + OH \rightleftharpoons YOHL	4.76	0.1	20	YL + OH \rightleftharpoons YOHL 4.76 0.1 Y + L \rightleftharpoons YL 14.72 0.1 Y + OH + L \rightleftharpoons YOHL 19.48 0.1 I=0: 21.40218
La + L \rightleftharpoons LaL	13.48	0.1		I=0: 15.40218
LaL + OH \rightleftharpoons LaOHL	3.46	0.1	20	LaL + OH \rightleftharpoons LaOHL 3.46 0.1 La + L \rightleftharpoons LaL 13.48 0.1 La + OH + L \rightleftharpoons LaOHL 16.94 0.1 I=0: 18.86218
Ce + L \rightleftharpoons CeL	14.09	0.1		I=0: 16.01218
Pr + L \rightleftharpoons PrL	14.61	0.1		I=0: 16.53218
PrL + OH \rightleftharpoons PrOHL	3.69	0.1	20	PrL + OH \rightleftharpoons PrOHL 3.69 0.1 Pr + L \rightleftharpoons PrL 14.61 0.1 Pr + OH + L \rightleftharpoons PrOHL 18.40 0.1 I=0: 20.32218
Nd + L \rightleftharpoons NdL	14.88	0.1		I=0: 16.80218
NdL + OH \rightleftharpoons NdOHL	3.59	0.1	20	NdL + OH \rightleftharpoons NdOHL 3.59 0.1 Nd + L \rightleftharpoons NdL 14.88 0.1 Nd + OH + L \rightleftharpoons NdOHL 18.47 0.1 I=0: 20.39218
Sm + L \rightleftharpoons SmL	15.31	0.1		I=0: 17.23218
SmL + OH \rightleftharpoons SmOHL	3.70	0.1	20	SmL + OH \rightleftharpoons SmOHL 3.70 0.1 Sm + L \rightleftharpoons SmL 15.31 0.1 Sm + OH + L \rightleftharpoons SmOHL 19.01 0.1 I=0: 20.93218
Eu + L \rightleftharpoons EuL	15.34	0.1		I=0: 17.26218
EuL + OH \rightleftharpoons EuOHL	4.03	0.1	20	EuL + OH \rightleftharpoons EuOHL 4.03 0.1 Eu + L \rightleftharpoons EuL 15.34 0.1 Eu + OH + L \rightleftharpoons EuOHL 19.37 0.1 I=0: 21.29218
Gd + L \rightleftharpoons GdL	15.20	0.1		I=0: 17.12218
GdL + OH \rightleftharpoons GdOHL	3.98	0.1	20	GdL + OH \rightleftharpoons GdOHL 3.98 0.1 Gd + L \rightleftharpoons GdL 15.20 0.1 Gd + OH + L \rightleftharpoons GdOHL 19.18 0.1 I=0: 21.10218
Tb + L \rightleftharpoons TbL	15.28	0.1		I=0: 17.20218

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
TbL + OH \rightleftharpoons TbOHL	4.52	0.1	20	TbL + OH \rightleftharpoons TbOHL 4.52 0.1 Tb + L \rightleftharpoons TbL 15.28 0.1 Tb + OH + L \rightleftharpoons TbOHL 19.80 0.1 I=0: 21.72218
Dy + L \rightleftharpoons DyL	15.26	0.1		I=0: 17.18218
DyL + OH \rightleftharpoons DyOHL	4.88	0.1	20	DyL + OH \rightleftharpoons DyOHL 4.88 0.1 Dy + L \rightleftharpoons DyL 15.26 0.1 Dy + OH + L \rightleftharpoons DyOHL 20.14 0.1 I=0: 22.06218
Ho + L \rightleftharpoons HoL	15.28	0.1		I=0: 17.20218
HoL + OH \rightleftharpoons HoOHL	5.12	0.1	20	HoL + OH \rightleftharpoons HoOHL 5.12 0.1 Ho + L \rightleftharpoons HoL 15.28 0.1 Ho + OH + L \rightleftharpoons HoOHL 20.40 0.1 I=0: 22.32218
Er + L \rightleftharpoons ErL	15.38	0.1		I=0: 17.30218
ErL + OH \rightleftharpoons ErOHL	5.14	0.1	20	ErL + OH \rightleftharpoons ErOHL 5.14 0.1 Er + L \rightleftharpoons ErL 15.38 0.1 Er + OH + L \rightleftharpoons ErOHL 20.52 0.1 I=0: 22.44218
Tm + L \rightleftharpoons TmL	15.56	0.1		I=0: 17.48218
TmL + OH \rightleftharpoons TmOHL	5.11	0.1	20	TmL + OH \rightleftharpoons TmOHL 5.11 0.1 Tm + L \rightleftharpoons TmL 15.56 0.1 Tm + OH + L \rightleftharpoons TmOHL 20.67 0.1 I=0: 22.59218
Yb + L \rightleftharpoons YbL	15.83	0.1		I=0: 17.75218
YbL + OH \rightleftharpoons YbOHL	5.21	0.1	20	YbL + OH \rightleftharpoons YbOHL 5.21 0.1 Yb + L \rightleftharpoons YbL 15.83 0.1 Yb + OH + L \rightleftharpoons YbOHL 21.04 0.1 I=0: 22.96218
Lu + L \rightleftharpoons LuL	15.93	0.1		I=0: 17.85218
LuL + OH \rightleftharpoons LuOHL	5.13	0.1	20	LuL + OH \rightleftharpoons LuOHL 5.13 0.1 Lu + L \rightleftharpoons LuL 15.93 0.1 Lu + OH + L \rightleftharpoons LuOHL 21.06 0.1 I=0: 22.98218
Mn(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Mn(II)L	11.1	0.1		I=0: 12.38145
Fe(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)L	12.2	0.1		I=0: 13.48145
Fe(II) + HL \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)HL	5.12	0.1		Fe(II) + HL \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)HL 5.12 0.1 H + L \rightleftharpoons HL 9.785 0.1 Fe(II) + H + L \rightleftharpoons Fe(II)HL 14.905 0.1 I=0: 16.40003
Co(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Co(II)L	14.5	0.1		I=0: 15.78145
Co(II)L + H \rightleftharpoons Co(II)HL	2.24	0.1		Co(II)L + H \rightleftharpoons Co(II)HL 2.24 0.1 Co(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Co(II)L 14.5 0.1 Co(II) + H + L \rightleftharpoons Co(II)HL 16.74 0.1 I=0: 18.23503
Ni + L \rightleftharpoons NiL	17.1	0.1		I=0: 18.38145
NiL + H \rightleftharpoons NiHL	2.54	1.0		NiL + H \rightleftharpoons NiHL 2.54 1.0 Ni + L \rightleftharpoons NiL 17.16249 1.0 Ni + H + L \rightleftharpoons NiHL 19.80249 1.0 I=0: 21.22461
Cu(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Cu(II)L	17.4	0.1		I=0: 18.68145
Cu(II)L + H \rightleftharpoons Cu(II)HL	2.45	0.1		Cu(II)L + H \rightleftharpoons Cu(II)HL 2.45 0.1 Cu(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Cu(II)L 17.4 0.1 Cu(II) + H + L \rightleftharpoons Cu(II)HL 19.85 0.1 I=0: 21.34503
Cr(III)OHL + H \rightleftharpoons Cr(III)L	6.08	0.1		(can not be related to components; not entered)
Cr(III)(OH)L \rightleftharpoons Cr(III)(OH) ₂ L + H	-9.85	0.1		(can not be related to components; not entered)
Fe(III) + L \rightleftharpoons Fe(III)L	19.7	0.1		I=0: 21.62218

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Fe(III)L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)OHL} + \text{H}$	-3.88	0.1		$\text{Fe(III)L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)OHL} + \text{H}$ -3.88 0.1 $\text{OH} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.78342 0.1 $\text{Fe(III)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)L}$ 19.7 0.1 $\text{Fe(III)} + \text{L} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)OHL}$ 29.60342 0.1 I=0: 31.52560
$\text{Fe(III)OHL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(OH)}_2\text{L} + \text{H}$	-8.83	0.1		$\text{Fe(III)OHL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(OH)}_2\text{L} + \text{H}$ -8.83 0.1 $\text{Fe(III)} + \text{L} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)OHL}$ 29.60342 0.1 $\text{OH} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.78342 0.1 $\text{Fe(III)} + \text{L} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(OH)}_2\text{L}$ 34.55684 0.1 I=0: 36.26544
$\text{Fe(III)(OH)}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(OH)}_3\text{L} + \text{H}$	-10.00	0.1		$\text{Fe(III)(OH)}_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(OH)}_3\text{L} + \text{H}$ -10.00 0.1 $\text{Fe(III)} + 2 \text{OH} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(OH)}_2\text{L}$ 34.55684 0.1 $\text{OH} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.78342 0.1 $\text{Fe(III)} + 3 \text{OH} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(OH)}_3\text{L}$ 38.34026 0.1 I=0: 39.62171
$2 \text{Fe(III)OHL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L}_2$	2.38	1.0		$2 \text{Fe(III)OHL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L}_2$ 2.38 1.0 $2 \text{Fe(III)} + 2 \text{OH} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{Fe(III)OHL}$ (2*29.69716) 59.39432 1.0 $2 \text{Fe(III)} + 2 \text{OH} + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons$ $\text{Fe(III)}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L}_2$ 61.77432 1.0 I=0: 65.22804
$\text{Co(III)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(III)L}$	37.2	0.1		I=0: 39.12218
$\text{Ag} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}$	6.67	0.1		I=0: 7.31073
$\text{Zn} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL}$	14.6	0.1		I=0: 15.88145
$\text{Cd} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}$	13.7	0.1		I=0: 14.98145
$\text{CdL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHL}$	2.30	1.0		$\text{CdL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHL}$ 2.30 1.0 $\text{Cd} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}$ 13.76249 1.0 $\text{Cd} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHL}$ 16.06249 1.0 I=0: 17.55752
$\text{Hg(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(II)L}$	20.1	0.1		I=0: 21.38145
$\text{Hg(II)L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(II)OHL} + \text{H}$	-8.4	0.1		$\text{Hg(II)L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(II)OHL} + \text{H}$ -8.4 0.1 $\text{Hg(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(II)L}$ 20.1 0.1 $\text{OH} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.78342 0.1 $\text{Hg(II)} + \text{OH} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(II)OHL}$ 25.48342 0.1 I=0: 26.55130
$\text{Pb(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)L}$	15.6	0.1		I=0: 16.88145
$\text{Pb(II)L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)HL}$	2.14	1.0		$\text{Pb(II)L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)HL}$ 2.14 1.0 $\text{Pb(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)L}$ 15.66249 1.0 $\text{Pb(II)} + \text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)HL}$ 17.80249 1.0 I=0: 19.22461
$\text{Al} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}$	14.4	0.1		I=0: 16.32218
$\text{AlL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlHL}$	2.14	0.1		$\text{AlL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlHL}$ 2.14 0.1 $\text{Al} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}$ 14.4 0.1 $\text{Al} + \text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlHL}$ 16.54 0.1 I=0: 18.46218
$\text{AlL} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlOHL} + \text{H}$	-4.89	0.1		$\text{AlL} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlOHL} + \text{H}$ -4.89 0.1 $\text{Al} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlL}$ 14.4 0.1 $\text{OH} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.78342 0.1 $\text{Al} + \text{L} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlOHL}$ 23.29342 0.1 I=0: 26.21560
$\text{AlOHL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al(OH)}_2\text{L} + \text{H}$	-9.19	0.1		$\text{AlOHL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al(OH)}_2\text{L} + \text{H}$ -9.19 0.1 $\text{Al} + \text{L} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlOHL}$ 23.29342 0.1 $\text{OH} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.78342 0.1 $\text{Al} + \text{L} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al(OH)}_2\text{L}$ 27.88684 0.1 I=0: 29.59544

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Ga} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{GaL}$	18.1	0.1		I=0: 20.02218
$\text{GaL} \rightleftharpoons \text{GaOHL} + \text{H}$	-4.38	0.1		$\text{GaL} \rightleftharpoons \text{GaOHL} + \text{H}$ -4.38 0.1 $\text{Ga} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{GaL}$ 18.1 0.1 $\text{OH} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.78342 0.1 $\text{Ga} + \text{L} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{GaOHL}$ 27.50342 0.1 I=0: 29.42560
$\text{In} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{InL}$	20.2	0.1	20	I=0: 22.12218
$\text{Bi} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiL}$	22.3	1.0		I=0: 24.12844
$\text{BiL} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiOHL} + \text{H}$	-5.45	1.0		$\text{BiL} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiOHL} + \text{H}$ -5.45 1.0 $\text{Bi} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiL}$ 22.3 1.0 $\text{OH} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.79384 1.0 $\text{Bi} + \text{OH} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiOHL}$ 30.64384 1.0 I=0: 32.47228

EDTA (C₁₀H₁₂N₂O₈⁴⁻, ethylenedinitrilotetraacetic acid)

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
H + L ⇌ HL	10.948			
HL + H ⇌ H ₂ L	6.273			HL + H ⇌ H ₂ L 6.273 H + L ⇌ HL 10.948 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 17.221
H ₂ L + H ⇌ H ₃ L	2.69	0.1		H ₂ L + H ⇌ H ₃ L 2.69 0.1 2 H + L ⇌ H ₂ L 15.72597 0.1 3 H + L ⇌ H ₃ L 18.41597 0.1 I=0: 20.33815
H ₃ L + H ⇌ H ₄ L	2.00	0.1		H ₃ L + H ⇌ H ₄ L 2.00 0.1 3 H + L ⇌ H ₃ L 18.41597 0.1 4 H + L ⇌ H ₄ L 20.41597 0.1 I=0: 22.55172
H ₄ L + H ⇌ H ₅ L	1.5	0.1		H ₄ L + H ⇌ H ₅ L 1.5 0.1 4 H + L ⇌ H ₄ L 20.41597 0.1 5 H + L ⇌ H ₅ L 21.91597 0.1 I=0: 24.05172
H ₅ L + H ⇌ H ₆ L	0.0	1.0		H ₅ L + H ⇌ H ₆ L 0.0 1.0 5 H + L ⇌ H ₅ L 22.02012 1.0 6 H + L ⇌ H ₆ L 22.02012 1.0 I=0: 23.94230
Li + L ⇌ LiL	2.95	0.1		I=0: 3.80430
Na + L ⇌ NaL	1.86	0.1		I=0: 2.71430
K + L ⇌ KL	0.8	0.1		I=0: 1.65430
Rb + L ⇌ RbL	0.6	0.1		I=0: 1.45430
Cs + L ⇌ CsL	0.2	0.1		I=0: 1.05430
Be + L ⇌ BeL	9.7	0.1		I=0: 11.40860
Mg + L ⇌ MgL	8.79 8.96	0.1		for two background electrolytes: K and tetraalkyl ammonium; used: average (8.79+8.96=17.75/2=8.875) I=0: 10.58360
MgL + H ⇌ MgHL	4.0	0.1		MgL + H ⇌ MgHL 4.0 0.1 Mg + L ⇌ MgL 8.875 0.1 Mg + H + L ⇌ MgHL 12.875 0.1 I=0: 15.01075
Ca + L ⇌ CaL	10.65 10.81			for two background electrolytes: K and tetraalkyl ammonium; used: average (10.65+10.81=21.46/2=10.73) I=0: 12.43860
CaL + H ⇌ CaHL	3.1	0.1		CaL + H ⇌ CaHL 3.1 0.1 Ca + L ⇌ CaL 10.73 0.1 Ca + H + L ⇌ CaHL 13.83 0.1 I=0: 15.96575
Sr + L ⇌ SrL	8.72	0.1		I=0: 10.42860
SrL + H ⇌ SrHL	3.93	0.1	20	SrL + H ⇌ SrHL 3.93 0.1 Sr + L ⇌ SrL 8.72 0.1 Ca + H + L ⇌ CaHL 12.65 0.1 I=0: 14.78575
Ba + L ⇌ BaL	7.88	0.1		I=0: 9.58860
Sc + L ⇌ ScL	23.1	0.1	20	I=0: 25.66290
ScL + H ⇌ ScHL	2.0	0.1	20	ScL + H ⇌ ScHL 2.0 0.1 Sc + L ⇌ ScL 23.1 0.1 Sc + H + L ⇌ ScHL 25.1 0.1 I=0: 27.87648
ScL ⇌ Sc(OH)L + H	-10.66	0.1	20	ScL ⇌ Sc(OH)L + H -10.66 0.1 OH + H ⇌ H ₂ O 13.78342 0.1 Sc + L ⇌ ScL 23.1 0.1 Sc + L + OH ⇌ Sc(OH)L 26.22342 0.1 I=0: 28.57275
Y + L ⇌ YL	18.08	0.1		I=0: 20.64290
La + L ⇌ LaL	15.36	0.1		I=0: 17.92290

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
LaL + H ⇌ LaHL	2.24	0.1		LaL + H ⇌ LaHL 2.24 0.1 La + L ⇌ LaL 15.36 0.1 La + H + L ⇌ LaHL 17.60 0.1 I=0: 20.37648
Ce + L ⇌ CeL	15.93	0.1		I=0: 18.49290
CeL + H ⇌ CeHL	1.7	1.0		CeL + H ⇌ CeHL 1.7 1.0 Ce + L ⇌ CeL 16.05498 1.0 Ce + H + L ⇌ CeHL 17.75498 1.0 I=0: 20.39606
Pr + L ⇌ PrL	16.30	0.1		I=0: 18.86290
PrL + H ⇌ PrHL	1.6	1.0		PrL + H ⇌ PrHL 1.6 1.0 Pr + L ⇌ PrL 16.42498 1.0 Pr + H + L ⇌ PrHL 18.02498 1.0 I=0: 20.66606
Nd + L ⇌ NdL	16.51	0.1		I=0: 19.07290
NdL + H ⇌ NdHL	1.5	1.0		NdL + H ⇌ NdHL 1.5 1.0 Nd + L ⇌ NdL 16.63498 1.0 Nd + H + L ⇌ NdHL 18.13498 1.0 I=0: 20.77606
Pm + L ⇌ PmL	16.9	0.1		I=0: 19.46290
Sm + L ⇌ SmL	17.06	0.1		I=0: 19.62290
SmL + H ⇌ SmHL	1.5	1.0		SmL + H ⇌ SmHL 1.5 1.0 Sm + L ⇌ SmL 17.18498 1.0 Sm + H + L ⇌ SmHL 18.68498 1.0 I=0: 21.32606
Eu + L ⇌ EuL	17.25	0.1		I=0: 19.81290
EuL + H ⇌ EuHL	1.4	1.0		EuL + H ⇌ EuHL 1.4 1.0 Sc + L ⇌ ScL 17.37498 1.0 Sc + H + L ⇌ ScHL 18.77498 1.0 I=0: 21.41606
Gd + L ⇌ GdL	17.35	0.1		I=0: 19.91290
GdL + H ⇌ GdHL	1.3	1.0		GdL + H ⇌ GdHL 1.3 1.0 Gd + L ⇌ GdL 17.47498 1.0 Gd + H + L ⇌ GdHL 18.77498 1.0 I=0: 21.41606
Tb + L ⇌ TbL	17.87	0.1		I=0: 20.43290
TbL + H ⇌ TbHL	0.9	1.0		TbL + H ⇌ TbHL 0.9 1.0 Tb + L ⇌ TbL 17.99498 1.0 Tb + H + L ⇌ TbHL 18.89498 1.0 I=0: 21.53606
Dy + L ⇌ DyL	18.30	0.1		I=0: 20.86290
DyL + H ⇌ DyHL	0.7	1.0		DyL + H ⇌ DyHL 0.7 1.0 Dy + L ⇌ DyL 18.42498 1.0 Dy + H + L ⇌ DyHL 19.12498 1.0 I=0: 21.76606
Ho + L ⇌ HoL	18.56	0.1		I=0: 21.12290
HoL + H ⇌ HoHL	0.5	1.0		HoL + H ⇌ HoHL 0.5 1.0 Ho + L ⇌ HoL 18.68498 1.0 Ho + H + L ⇌ HoHL 19.18498 1.0 I=0: 21.82606
Er + L ⇌ ErL	18.89	0.1		I=0: 21.45290
Tm + L ⇌ TmL	19.32	0.1		I=0: 21.88290
Yb + L ⇌ YbL	19.49	0.1		I=0: 22.05290
Lu + L ⇌ LuL	19.74	0.1		I=0: 22.30290
(UO ₂) + L ⇌ (UO ₂)L	9.28	1.0		I=0: 10.90528
(UO ₂) + HL ⇌ (UO ₂)HL	7.40	0.1		(UO ₂) + HL ⇌ (UO ₂)HL 7.40 0.1 H + L ⇌ HL 10.09370 0.1 (UO ₂) + H + L ⇌ (UO ₂)HL 17.49370 0.1 I=0: 19.62945
2 (UO ₂) + L ⇌ (UO ₂) ₂ L	17.87	0.1		I=0: 20.43290

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$(\text{UO}_2)_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_2(\text{OH})\text{L} + \text{H}$	-4.81	1.0		$(\text{UO}_2)_2\text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_2(\text{OH})\text{L} + \text{H}$ -4.81 1.0 $2 (\text{UO}_2) + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_2\text{L}$ 17.99498 1.0 $\text{OH} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.79384 1.0 $2 (\text{UO}_2) + \text{L} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_2(\text{OH})\text{L}$ 26.97882 1.0 I=0: 29.41674
$(\text{UO}_2)_2\text{L} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_2\text{L}_2$	8.90	1.0		$(\text{UO}_2)_2\text{L} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_2\text{L}_2$ 8.90 1.0 $2 (\text{UO}_2) + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_2\text{L}$ 17.99498 1.0 $2 (\text{UO}_2) + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_2\text{L}_2$ 26.89498 1.0 I=0: 29.33290
$4 (\text{UO}_2) + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_4(\text{OH})_4\text{L}_2 + 4 \text{H}$	15.34	1.0		$4 (\text{UO}_2) + 2 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_4(\text{OH})_4\text{L}_2 + 4 \text{H}$ 15.34 1.0 $4 \text{OH} + 4 \text{H} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (4*13.79384) 55.17536 1.0 $4 (\text{UO}_2) + 2 \text{L} + 4 (\text{OH}) \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_4(\text{OH})_4\text{L}_2$ 70.51536 1.0 I=0: 74.17224
$6 (\text{UO}_2) + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_6(\text{OH})_4\text{L}_3 + 4 \text{H}$	34.3	1.0		$6 (\text{UO}_2) + 3 \text{L} \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_6(\text{OH})_4\text{L}_3 + 4 \text{H}$ 34.3 1.0 $4 \text{OH} + 4 \text{H} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (4*13.79384) 55.17536 1.0 $6 (\text{UO}_2) + 3 \text{L} + 4 (\text{OH}) \rightleftharpoons (\text{UO}_2)_6(\text{OH})_4\text{L}_3$ 89.47536 1.0 I=0: 95.57016
$\text{Mn}(\text{II}) + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn}(\text{II})\text{L}$	13.89	0.1		I=0: 15.59860
$\text{Mn}(\text{II})\text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn}(\text{II})\text{HL}$	3.1	0.1		$\text{Mn}(\text{II})\text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn}(\text{II})\text{HL}$ 3.1 0.1 $\text{Mn}(\text{II}) + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn}(\text{II})\text{L}$ 13.89 0.1 $\text{Mn}(\text{II}) + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn}(\text{II})\text{HL}$ 16.99 0.1 I=0: 19.12575
$\text{Fe}(\text{II}) + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{II})\text{L}$	14.30	0.1		I=0: 16.00860
$\text{Fe}(\text{II}) + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{II})\text{HL}$	6.82	0.1		$\text{Fe}(\text{II}) + \text{HL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{II})\text{HL}$ 6.82 0.1 $\text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HL}$ 10.09370 0.1 $\text{Fe}(\text{II}) + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{II})\text{HL}$ 16.91370 0.1 I=0: 19.04945
$\text{Co}(\text{II}) + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co}(\text{II})\text{L}$	16.45	0.1		I=0: 18.15860
$\text{Co}(\text{II})\text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co}(\text{II})\text{HL}$	3.0	0.1		$\text{Co}(\text{II})\text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co}(\text{II})\text{HL}$ 3.0 0.1 $\text{Co}(\text{II}) + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co}(\text{II})\text{L}$ 16.45 0.1 $\text{Co}(\text{II}) + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co}(\text{II})\text{HL}$ 19.45 0.1 I=0: 21.58575
$\text{Co}(\text{II})\text{HL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co}(\text{II})\text{H}_2\text{L}$	1.7	1.0		$\text{Co}(\text{II})\text{HL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co}(\text{II})\text{H}_2\text{L}$ 1.7 1.0 $\text{Co}(\text{II}) + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co}(\text{II})\text{HL}$ 19.55415 1.0 $\text{Co}(\text{II}) + 2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co}(\text{II})\text{H}_2\text{L}$ 21.25415 1.0 I=0: 23.48891
$\text{Ni} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}$	18.4	0.1		I=0: 20.10860
$\text{NiL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiHL}$	3.1	0.1		$\text{NiL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiHL}$ 3.1 0.1 $\text{Ni} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}$ 18.4 0.1 $\text{Ni} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiHL}$ 21.5 0.1 I=0: 23.63575
$\text{NiHL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiH}_2\text{L}$	0.9	1.0		$\text{NiHL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiH}_2\text{L}$ 0.9 1.0 $\text{Ni} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiHL}$ 21.60415 1.0 $\text{Ni} + 2 \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiH}_2\text{L}$ 22.50415 1.0 I=0: 24.73891
$\text{NiL} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiOHL} + \text{H}$	-11.9	0.1		$\text{NiL} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiOHL} + \text{H}$ -11.9 0.1 $\text{Ni} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiL}$ 18.4 0.1 $\text{OH} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.78342 0.1 $\text{Ni} + \text{L} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{NiOHL}$ 20.28342 0.1 I=0: 21.56487
$\text{Cu}(\text{II}) + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}(\text{II})\text{L}$	18.78	0.1		I=0: 20.48860

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Cu(II)L + H ⇌ Cu(II)HL	3.1	0.1		Cu(II)L + H ⇌ Cu(II)HL 3.1 0.1 Cu(II) + L ⇌ Cu(II)L 18.78 0.1 Cu(II) + H + L ⇌ Cu(II)HL 21.88 0.1 I=0: 24.01575
Cu(II)HL + H ⇌ Cu(II)H ₂ L	2.0	0.1		Cu(II)HL + H ⇌ Cu(II)H ₂ L 2.0 0.1 Cu(II) + H + L ⇌ Cu(II)HL 21.88 0.1 Cu(II) + 2 H + L ⇌ Cu(II)H ₂ L 23.88 0.1 I=0: 26.22933
Cu(II)L ⇌ Cu(II)OHL + H	-11.4	0.1		Cu(II)L ⇌ Cu(II)OHL + H -11.4 0.1 Cu(II) + L ⇌ Cu(II)L 18.78 0.1 OH + H ⇌ H ₂ O 13.78342 0.1 Cu(II) + L + OH ⇌ Cu(II)OHL 21.16342 0.1 I=0: 22.44487
Cr(III) + L ⇌ Cr(III)L	23.4	0.1	20	I=0: 25.96290
Cr(III)L + H ⇌ Cr(III)HL	1.7	0.1		Cr(III)L + H ⇌ Cr(III)HL 1.7 0.1 Cr(III) + L ⇌ Cr(III)L 23.4 0.1 Cr(III) + H + L ⇌ Cr(III)HL 25.1 0.1 I=0: 27.87648
Cr(III)L ⇌ Cr(III)OHL + H	-7.37	0.1		Cr(III)L ⇌ Cr(III)OHL + H -7.37 0.1 Cr(III) + L ⇌ Cr(III)L 23.4 0.1 OH + H ⇌ H ₂ O 13.78342 0.1 Cr(III) + L + OH ⇌ Cr(III)OHL 29.81342 0.1 I=0: 32.16275
Fe(III) + L ⇌ Fe(III)L	25.1	0.1		I=0: 27.66290
Fe(III)L + H ⇌ Fe(III)HL	1.3	0.1		Fe(III)L + H ⇌ Fe(III)HL 1.3 0.1 Fe(III) + L ⇌ Fe(III)L 25.1 0.1 Fe(III) + L + H ⇌ Fe(III)HL 26.4 0.1 I=0: 29.17648
Fe(III)L ⇌ Fe(III)OHL + H	-7.39	0.1		Fe(III)L ⇌ Fe(III)OHL + H -7.39 0.1 Fe(III) + L ⇌ Fe(III)L 25.1 0.1 OH + H ⇌ H ₂ O 13.78342 0.1 Fe(III) + L + OH ⇌ Fe(III)OHL 31.49342 0.1 I=0: 33.84275
2 Fe(III)OHL ⇌ Fe(III) ₂ (OH) ₂ L ₂	2.8	1.0		2 Fe(III)OHL ⇌ Fe(III) ₂ (OH) ₂ L ₂ 2.8 1.0 2 Fe(III) + 2 OH + 2 L ⇌ 2 Fe(III)OHL (2*31.60799) 63.21598 1.0 2 Fe(III) + 2 OH + 2 L ⇌ Fe(III) ₂ (OH) ₂ L ₂ 66.01598 1.0 I=0: 69.67286
Co(III) + L ⇌ Co(III)L	41.4	0.1		I=0: 43.96290
Co(III)L + H ⇌ Co(III)HL	2.98	0.1	20	Co(III)L + H ⇌ Co(III)HL 2.98 0.1 Co(III) + L ⇌ Co(III)L 41.4 0.1 Co(III) + H + L ⇌ Co(III)HL 44.38 0.1 I=0: 47.15648
Zr + L ⇌ ZrL	32.8			
ZrL ⇌ ZrOHL + H	-6.2	0.1		ZrL ⇌ ZrOHL + H -6.2 0.1 Zr + L ⇌ ZrL 29.38280 0.1 H + OH ⇌ H ₂ O 13.78342 0.1 Zr + OH + L ⇌ ZrOHL 36.96622 0.1 I=0: 40.38342

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$2 \text{ ZrOHL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Zr}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L}_2$	3.5	0.1		$2 \text{ ZrOHL} \rightleftharpoons \text{Zr}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L}_2$ 3.5 0.1 $2 \text{ Zr} + 2 \text{ OH} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{ ZrOHL}$ (2×36.96622) 73.93244 0.1 $2 \text{ Zr} + 2 \text{ OH} + 2 \text{ L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Zr}_2(\text{OH})_2\text{L}_2$ 77.43244 0.1 I=0: 84.05327
$\text{Hf} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{HfL}$	33.7			
$\text{Ag} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}$	7.20	0.1		I=0: 8.05430
$\text{AgL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgHL}$	6.04	0.1		$\text{AgL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgHL}$ 6.04 0.1 $\text{Ag} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgL}$ 7.20 0.1 $\text{Ag} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{AgHL}$ 13.24 0.1 I=0: 14.73503
$2 \text{ Ag} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}_2\text{L}$	7.6	1.0		I=0: 9.02212
$\text{Pd} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdL}$	25.6	0.1	20	I=0: 27.30860
$\text{PdL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdHL}$	3.01	1.0	20	$\text{PdL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdHL}$ 3.01 1.0 $\text{Pd} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdL}$ 25.68332 1.0 $\text{Pd} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdHL}$ 28.69332 1.0 I=0: 30.72492
$\text{PdHL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdH}_2\text{L}$	2.31	1.0	20	$\text{PdHL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdH}_2\text{L}$ 2.31 1.0 $\text{Pd} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdHL}$ 28.69332 1.0 $\text{Pd} + 2 \text{ H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdH}_2\text{L}$ 31.00332 1.0 I=0: 33.23808
$\text{PdH}_2\text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdH}_3\text{L}$	0.9	1.0	20	$\text{PdH}_2\text{L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdH}_3\text{L}$ 0.9 1.0 $\text{Pd} + 2 \text{ H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdH}_2\text{L}$ 31.00332 1.0 $\text{Pd} + 3 \text{ H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{PdH}_3\text{L}$ 31.90332 1.0 I=0: 34.13808
$\text{Zn} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL}$	18.0			
$\text{ZnL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnHL}$	3.0	0.1		$\text{ZnL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnHL}$ 3.0 0.1 $\text{Zn} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL}$ 16.29140 0.1 $\text{Zn} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnHL}$ 19.29140 0.1 I=0: 21.42715
$\text{ZnHL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnH}_2\text{L}$	1.2	1.0		$\text{ZnHL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnH}_2\text{L}$ 1.2 1.0 $\text{Zn} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnHL}$ 19.39555 1.0 $\text{Zn} + 2 \text{ H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnH}_2\text{L}$ 20.59555 1.0 I=0: 22.83031
$\text{ZnL} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnOHL} + \text{H}$	-11.6	0.1		$\text{ZnL} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnOHL} + \text{H}$ -11.6 0.1 $\text{Zn} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnL}$ 16.29140 0.1 $\text{OH} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.78342 0.1 $\text{Zn} + \text{L} + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnOHL}$ 18.47482 0.1 I=0: 19.75627
$\text{Cd} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}$	18.1			
$\text{CdL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHL}$	2.9	0.1		$\text{CdL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHL}$ 2.9 0.1 $\text{Cd} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}$ 16.39140 0.1 $\text{Cd} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHL}$ 19.29140 0.1 I=0: 21.42715
$\text{CdHL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdH}_2\text{L}$	1.6	1.0		$\text{CdHL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdH}_2\text{L}$ 1.6 1.0 $\text{Cd} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdHL}$ 19.39555 1.0 $\text{Cd} + 2 \text{ H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdH}_2\text{L}$ 20.99555 1.0 I=0: 23.23031
$\text{CdL} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdOHL} + \text{H}$	-13.2	1.0		$\text{CdL} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdOHL} + \text{H}$ -13.2 1.0 $\text{Cd} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdL}$ 16.47472 1.0 $\text{OH} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.79384 1.0 $\text{Cd} + \text{OH} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{CdOHL}$ 17.06856 1.0 I=0: 18.28752
$\text{Hg(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(II)L}$	21.5	0.1		I=0: 23.20860
$\text{Hg(II)L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(II)HL}$	3.2	0.1		$\text{Hg(II)L} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(II)HL}$ 3.2 0.1 $\text{Hg(II)} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(II)L}$ 21.5 0.1 $\text{Hg(II)} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(II)HL}$ 24.7 0.1 I=0: 26.83575
$\text{Hg(II)HL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(II)H}_2\text{L}$	2.1	1.0		$\text{Hg(II)HL} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(II)H}_2\text{L}$ 2.1 1.0 $\text{Hg(II)} + \text{H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(II)HL}$ 24.80415 1.0 $\text{Hg(II)} + 2 \text{ H} + \text{L} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(II)H}_2\text{L}$ 26.90415 1.0 I=0: 29.13891

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Hg(II)L \rightleftharpoons Hg(II)OHL + H	-8.9	0.1		Hg(II)L \rightleftharpoons Hg(II)OHL + H -8.9 0.1 Hg(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Hg(II)L 21.5 0.1 OH + H \rightleftharpoons H ₂ O 13.78342 0.1 Hg(II) + L + OH \rightleftharpoons Hg(II)(OH)L 26.38342 0.1 I=0: 27.66487
Sn(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Sn(II)L	18.3	1.0	20	I=0: 19.92528
Sn(II)L + H \rightleftharpoons Sn(II)HL	2.5	1.0	20	Sn(II)L + H \rightleftharpoons Sn(II)HL 2.5 1.0 Sn + L \rightleftharpoons SnL 18.3 1.0 Sn + H + L \rightleftharpoons SnHL 20.8 1.0 I=0: 22.83160
Sn(II)HL + H \rightleftharpoons Sn(II)H ₂ L	1.5	1.0	20	Sn(II)HL + H \rightleftharpoons Sn(II)H ₂ L 1.5 1.0 Sn + H + L \rightleftharpoons SnHL 20.8 1.0 Sn + 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons SnH ₂ L 22.3 1.0 I=0: 24.53476
Pb(II) + L \rightleftharpoons Pb(II)L	18.0	0.1		I=0: 19.70860
Pb(II)L + H \rightleftharpoons Pb(II)HL	2.4	1.0		Pb(II)L + H \rightleftharpoons Pb(II)HL 2.4 0.1 Pb + L \rightleftharpoons PbL 18.0 0.1 Pb + H + L \rightleftharpoons PbHL 20.4 0.1 I=0: 22.53575
Pb(II)HL + H \rightleftharpoons Pb(II)H ₂ L	1.7	1.0		Pb(II)HL + H \rightleftharpoons Pb(II)H ₂ L 1.7 1.0 Pb + H + L \rightleftharpoons PbHL 20.50415 1.0 Pb + 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons PbH ₂ L 22.20415 1.0 I=0: 24.43891
Pb(II)H ₂ L + H \rightleftharpoons Pb(II)H ₃ L	1.2	1.0		Pb(II)H ₂ L + H \rightleftharpoons Pb(II)H ₃ L 1.2 1.0 Pb + 2 H + L \rightleftharpoons PbH ₂ L 22.20415 1.0 Pb + 3 H + L \rightleftharpoons PbH ₃ L 23.40415 1.0 I=0: 25.63891
Al + L \rightleftharpoons AlL	16.4	0.1		I=0: 18.96290
AlL + H \rightleftharpoons AlHL	2.6	0.1		AlL + H \rightleftharpoons AlHL 2.6 0.1 Al + L \rightleftharpoons AlL 16.4 0.1 Al + H + L \rightleftharpoons AlHL 19.0 0.1 I=0: 21.77648
AlL \rightleftharpoons AlOHL + H	-5.9	0.1		AlL \rightleftharpoons AlOHL + H -5.9 0.1 Al + L \rightleftharpoons AlL 16.4 0.1 OH + H \rightleftharpoons H ₂ O 13.78342 0.1 Al + OH + L \rightleftharpoons AlOHL 24.28342 0.1 I=0: 26.63275
AlOHL \rightleftharpoons Al(OH) ₂ L + H	-10.31	0.1		AlOHL \rightleftharpoons Al(OH) ₂ L + H -10.31 0.1 Al + OH + L \rightleftharpoons AlOHL 24.28342 0.1 OH + H \rightleftharpoons H ₂ O 13.78342 0.1 Al + 2 OH + L \rightleftharpoons Al(OH) ₂ L 27.75684 0.1 I=0: 29.67902
Ga + L \rightleftharpoons GaL	21.7	0.1		I=0: 24.26290
GaL + H \rightleftharpoons GaHL	1.7	0.1		GaL + H \rightleftharpoons GaHL 1.7 0.1 Ga + L \rightleftharpoons GaL 21.7 0.1 Ga + H + L \rightleftharpoons GaHL 23.4 0.1 I=0: 26.17648
GaL \rightleftharpoons GaOHL + H	-5.58	0.1		GaL \rightleftharpoons GaOHL + H -5.58 0.1 Ga + L \rightleftharpoons GaL 21.7 0.1 OH + H \rightleftharpoons H ₂ O 13.78342 0.1 Ga + L + OH \rightleftharpoons GaOHL 29.90342 0.1 I=0: 32.25275
In + L \rightleftharpoons InL	25.0	0.1		I=0: 27.56290
InL + H \rightleftharpoons InHL	0.7	0.5		InL + H \rightleftharpoons InHL 0.7 0.5 In + L \rightleftharpoons InL 24.34224 0.5 In + H + L \rightleftharpoons InHL 25.04224 0.5 I=0: 28.53129
InL \rightleftharpoons InOHL + H	-8.43	0.1		InL \rightleftharpoons InOHL + H -8.43 0.1 In + L \rightleftharpoons InL 25.0 0.1 OH + H \rightleftharpoons H ₂ O 13.78342 0.1 In + L + OH \rightleftharpoons InOHL 30.35342 0.1 I=0: 32.70275

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
As(III)(OH) ₂ + HL ⇌ As(III)(OH) ₂ HL	9.2	0.1	20	(can not be related to components; not entered)
Bi + L ⇌ BiL	26.5	1.0		I=0: 28.93792
BiL + H ⇌ BiHL	1.4	0.1		BiL + H ⇌ BiHL 1.4 0.1 Bi + L ⇌ BiL 26.37502 0.1 Bi + H + L ⇌ BiHL 27.77502 0.1 I=0: 30.55150
BiL ⇌ BiOHL + H	-10.6	0.1		BiL ⇌ BiOHL + H -10.6 0.1 Bi + L ⇌ BiL 26.37502 0.1 OH + H ⇌ H ₂ O 13.78342 0.1 Bi + L + OH ⇌ BiOHL 29.55844 0.1 I=0: 31.90777

Part II: other references

As already stated in the introduction, the NIST data were extended with data from other sources. In part II, you will find these data, grouped by (1) type of equilibria/species and (2) source. See the appendix for comparison of common data between the NIST and these sources.

II.1 Complexes

II.1.1 Turner et al.

Since Turner *et al.* state their values with two decimals, all calculations were done with two decimals.

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Be} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$	-23.25			$\text{Be} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$ -23.25 $3 \text{H} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (3*14.00) 42.00 $\text{Be} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}(\text{OH})_3$ 18.75
$\text{Be} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$	-37.41			$\text{Be} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$ -37.41 $4 \text{H} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (4*14.00) 56.00 $\text{Be} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Be}(\text{OH})_4$ 18.59
$\text{Be} + 2 \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{BeCl}_2$	-0.54			
$\text{Na} + \text{HVO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{NaHVO}_4$	1.16			$\text{Na} + \text{HVO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{NaHVO}_4$ 1.16 $\text{H} + \text{VO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{HVO}_4$ 14.3 $\text{Na} + \text{H} + \text{VO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{NaHVO}_4$ 15.46
$\text{Na} + (\text{CrO}_4) \rightleftharpoons \text{Na}(\text{CrO}_4)$	0.70			
$\text{Mg} + (\text{PO}_4) \rightleftharpoons \text{Mg}(\text{PO}_4)$	4.85			
$\text{Al} + \text{CO}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}(\text{CO}_3)$	8.43			
$\text{Al} + 5 \text{F} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlF}_5$	20.73			
$\text{Al} + 6 \text{F} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlF}_6$	20.46			
$\text{K} + \text{HVO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{KHVO}_4$				$\text{K} + \text{HVO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{KHVO}_4$ 0.90 $\text{H} + \text{VO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{HVO}_4$ 14.3 $\text{K} + \text{H} + \text{VO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{KHVO}_4$ 15.20
$\text{Ca} + (\text{PO}_4) \rightleftharpoons \text{Ca}(\text{PO}_4)$	6.46			
$\text{Sc} + \text{CO}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Sc}(\text{CO}_3)$	10.10			
$\text{Sc} + 2 \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{ScCl}_2$	1.57			
$\text{Cr}(\text{III}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr}(\text{III})(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$	-18.00			$\text{Cr}(\text{III}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr}(\text{III})(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$ -18.00 $3 \text{H} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (3*14.00) 42.00 $\text{Cr}(\text{III}) + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr}(\text{III})(\text{OH})_3$ 24.00
$\text{Cr}(\text{III}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr}(\text{III})(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$	-27.40			$\text{Cr}(\text{III}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr}(\text{III})(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$ -27.40 $4 \text{H} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (4*14.00) 56.00 $\text{Cr}(\text{III}) + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr}(\text{III})(\text{OH})_4$ 28.60
$\text{Mn}(\text{II}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn}(\text{II})(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}$	-22.20			$\text{Mn}(\text{II}) + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn}(\text{II})(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}$ -22.20 $2 \text{H} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2*14.00) 28.00 $\text{Mn}(\text{II}) + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn}(\text{II})(\text{OH})_2$ 5.80

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Mn(II)} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn(II)(OH)}_3 + 3 \text{H}$	-34.80			$\text{Mn(II)} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn(II)(OH)}_3 + 3 \text{H}$ -34.80 $3 \text{H} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (3*14.00) 42.00 $\text{Mn(II)} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn(II)(OH)}_3$ 7.20
$\text{Fe(II)} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(II)(OH)}_4 + 4 \text{H}$	-46.00			$\text{Fe(II)} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(II)(OH)}_4 + 4 \text{H}$ -46.00 $4 \text{H} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (4*14.00) 56.00 $\text{Fe(II)} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(II)(OH)}_4$ 10.00
$\text{Fe(II)} + \text{CO}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(II)(CO}_3)$	4.73			
$\text{Fe(III)} + \text{CO}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(CO}_3)$	9.72			
$\text{Fe(III)} + 2 (\text{SO}_4)_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)(SO}_4)_2$	5.38			
$\text{Fe(III)} + 3 \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(III)Cl}_3$	0.99			
$\text{Co(II)} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)(OH)}_4 + 4 \text{H}$	-46.30			$\text{Co(II)} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)(OH)}_4 + 4 \text{H}$ -46.30 $4 \text{H} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (4*14.00) 56.00 $\text{Co(II)} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)(OH)}_4$ 9.70
$\text{Ni} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni(OH)}_4 + 4 \text{H}$	-44.00			$\text{Ni} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni(OH)}_4 + 4 \text{H}$ -44.00 $4 \text{H} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (4*14.00) 56.00 $\text{Ni} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni(OH)}_4$ 12.00
$\text{Ni} + 2 \text{SO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni(SO}_4)_2$	3.2			
$\text{Cu(II)} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)(OH)}_2 + 2 \text{H}$	-17.30			$\text{Cu(II)} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)(OH)}_2 + 2 \text{H}$ -17.30 $2 \text{H} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2*14.00) 28.00 $\text{Cu(II)} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)(OH)}_2$ 10.70
$\text{Cu(II)} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)(OH)}_3 + 3 \text{H}$	-27.80			$\text{Cu(II)} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)(OH)}_3 + 3 \text{H}$ -27.80 $3 \text{H} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (3*14.00) 42.00 $\text{Cu(II)} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)(OH)}_3$ 14.20
$\text{Cu(II)} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)(OH)}_4 + 4 \text{H}$	-39.60			$\text{Cu(II)} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)(OH)}_4 + 4 \text{H}$ -39.60 $4 \text{H} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (4*14.00) 56.00 $\text{Cu(II)} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)(OH)}_4$ 16.40
$\text{Zn} + 2 \text{SO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn(SO}_4)_2$	3.63			
$\text{Zn} + 3 \text{SO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn(SO}_4)_3$	2.70			
$\text{Zn} + 4 \text{SO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn(SO}_4)_4$	-0.82			
$\text{Zn} + 2 \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnCl}_2$	0.62			
$\text{Zn} + 3 \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnCl}_3$	0.51			
$\text{Zn} + 4 \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{ZnCl}_4$	0.20			
$\text{Ga} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ga(OH)}_3 + 3 \text{H}$	-10.30			$\text{Ga} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ga(OH)}_3 + 3 \text{H}$ -10.30 $3 \text{H} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (3*14.00) 42.00 $\text{Ga} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ga(OH)}_3$ 31.70
$\text{Ga} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ga(OH)}_4 + 4 \text{H}$	-16.60			$\text{Ga} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ga(OH)}_4 + 4 \text{H}$ -16.60 $4 \text{H} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (4*14.00) 56.00 $\text{Ga} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ga(OH)}_4$ 39.40
$\text{Ga} + \text{CO}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Ga(CO}_3)$	8.79			

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$Y + 2 H_2O \rightleftharpoons Y(OH)_2 + 2 H$	-16.40			$Y + 2 H_2O \rightleftharpoons Y(OH)_2 + 2 H$ -16.40 $2 H + 2 OH \rightleftharpoons 2 H_2O$ (2*14.00) 28.00 $Y + 2 OH \rightleftharpoons Y(OH)_2$ 11.60
$Y + 3 H_2O \rightleftharpoons Y(OH)_3 + 3 H$	-26.00			$Y + 3 H_2O \rightleftharpoons Y(OH)_3 + 3 H$ -26.00 $3 H + 3 OH \rightleftharpoons 3 H_2O$ (3*14.00) 42.00 $Y + 3 OH \rightleftharpoons Y(OH)_3$ 16.00
$Y + 4 H_2O \rightleftharpoons Y(OH)_4 + 4 H$	-36.50			$Y + 4 H_2O \rightleftharpoons Y(OH)_4 + 4 H$ -36.50 $4 H + 4 OH \rightleftharpoons 4 H_2O$ (4*14.00) 56.00 $Y + 4 OH \rightleftharpoons Y(OH)_4$ 19.50
$Zr + 2 H_2O \rightleftharpoons Zr(OH)_2 + 2 H$	-1.70			$Zr + 2 H_2O \rightleftharpoons Zr(OH)_2 + 2 H$ -1.70 $2 H + 2 OH \rightleftharpoons 2 H_2O$ (2*14.00) 28.00 $Zr + 2 OH \rightleftharpoons Zr(OH)_2$ 26.30
$Zr + 3 H_2O \rightleftharpoons Zr(OH)_3 + 3 H$	-5.10			$Zr + 3 H_2O \rightleftharpoons Zr(OH)_3 + 3 H$ -5.10 $3 H + 3 OH \rightleftharpoons 3 H_2O$ (3*14.00) 42.00 $Zr + 3 OH \rightleftharpoons Zr(OH)_3$ 36.90
$Zr + 2 Cl \rightleftharpoons ZrCl_2$	1.47			Note: data for these equilibria do occur in the NIST database but for ionic strengths of 6.5 M; see page 45.
$Zr + 3 Cl \rightleftharpoons ZrCl_3$	0.80			
$Cd + 2 F \rightleftharpoons CdF_2$	1.41			
$Cd + 2 SO_4 \rightleftharpoons Cd(SO_4)_2$	3.44			
$Cd + 3 SO_4 \rightleftharpoons Cd(SO_4)_3$	3.09			
$Cd + 4 SO_4 \rightleftharpoons Cd(SO_4)_4$	-0.72			
$Cd + 4 Cl \rightleftharpoons CdCl_4$	1.47			
$In + CO_3 \rightleftharpoons InCO_3$	7.60			
$Sn(IV) + H_2O \rightleftharpoons Sn(IV)(OH) + H$	1.50			$Sn(IV) + H_2O \rightleftharpoons Sn(IV)(OH) + H$ 1.50 $H + OH \rightleftharpoons H_2O$ 14.00 $Sn(IV) + OH \rightleftharpoons Sn(IV)(OH)$ 15.50
$Sn(IV) + 2 H_2O \rightleftharpoons Sn(IV)(OH)_2 + 2 H$	1.31			$Sn(IV) + 2 H_2O \rightleftharpoons Sn(IV)(OH)_2 + 2 H$ 1.31 $2 H + 2 OH \rightleftharpoons 2 H_2O$ (2*14.00) 28.00 $Sn(IV) + 2 OH \rightleftharpoons Sn(IV)(OH)_2$ 29.31
$Sn(IV) + 3 H_2O \rightleftharpoons Sn(IV)(OH)_3 + 3 H$	1.70			$Sn(IV) + 3 H_2O \rightleftharpoons Sn(IV)(OH)_3 + 3 H$ 1.70 $3 H + 3 OH \rightleftharpoons 3 H_2O$ (3*14.00) 42.00 $Sn(IV) + 3 OH \rightleftharpoons Sn(IV)(OH)_3$ 43.70
$Sn(IV) + 4 H_2O \rightleftharpoons Sn(IV)(OH)_4 + 4 H$	0.51			$Sn(IV) + 4 H_2O \rightleftharpoons Sn(IV)(OH)_4 + 4 H$ 0.51 $4 H + 4 OH \rightleftharpoons 4 H_2O$ (4*14.00) 56.00 $Sn(IV) + 4 OH \rightleftharpoons Sn(IV)(OH)_4$ 56.51
$Ba + 2 SO_4 \rightleftharpoons Ba(SO_4)_2$	3.20			
$La + 2 H_2O \rightleftharpoons La(OH)_2 + 2 H$	-17.40			$La + 2 H_2O \rightleftharpoons La(OH)_2 + 2 H$ -17.40 $2 H + 2 OH \rightleftharpoons 2 H_2O$ (2*14.00) 28.00 $La + 2 OH \rightleftharpoons La(OH)_2$ 10.60

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{La} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{La}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$	-27.50			$\text{La} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{La}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$ -27.50 $3 \text{H} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (3*14.00) 42.00 $\text{La} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{La}(\text{OH})_3$ 14.50
$\text{La} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{La}(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$	-38.80			$\text{La} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{La}(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$ -38.80 $4 \text{H} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (4*14.00) 56.00 $\text{La} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{La}(\text{OH})_4$ 17.20
$\text{La} + 2 \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{LaCl}_2$	-0.29			
$\text{Ce} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ce}(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}$	-17.10			$\text{Ce} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ce}(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}$ -17.10 $2 \text{H} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2*14.00) 28.00 $\text{Ce} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ce}(\text{OH})_2$ 10.90
$\text{Ce} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ce}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$	-26.80			$\text{Ce} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ce}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$ -26.80 $3 \text{H} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (3*14.00) 42.00 $\text{Ce} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ce}(\text{OH})_3$ 15.20
$\text{Ce} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ce}(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$	-37.60			$\text{Ce} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ce}(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$ -37.60 $4 \text{H} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (4*14.00) 56.00 $\text{Ce} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ce}(\text{OH})_4$ 18.40
$\text{Ce} + 2 \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{CeCl}_2$	1.19			
$\text{Pr} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pr}(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}$	-17.00			$\text{Pr} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pr}(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}$ -17.00 $2 \text{H} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2*14.00) 28.00 $\text{Pr} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pr}(\text{OH})_2$ 11.00
$\text{Pr} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pr}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$	-26.60			$\text{Pr} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pr}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$ -26.60 $3 \text{H} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (3*14.00) 42.00 $\text{Pr} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pr}(\text{OH})_3$ 15.40
$\text{Pr} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pr}(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$	-37.20			$\text{Pr} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pr}(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$ -37.20 $4 \text{H} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (4*14.00) 56.00 $\text{Pr} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pr}(\text{OH})_4$ 18.80
$\text{Pr} + 2 \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{PrCl}_2$	-0.29			
$\text{Nd} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Nd}(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}$	-16.90			$\text{Nd} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Nd}(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}$ -16.90 $2 \text{H} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2*14.00) 28.00 $\text{Nd} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Nd}(\text{OH})_2$ 11.10
$\text{Nd} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Nd}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$	-26.50			$\text{Nd} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Nd}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$ -26.50 $3 \text{H} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (3*14.00) 42.00 $\text{Nd} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Nd}(\text{OH})_3$ 15.50
$\text{Nd} + \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{NdCl}$	0.80			
$\text{Nd} + 2 \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{NdCl}_2$	-0.29			
$\text{Sm} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sm}(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}$	-16.60			$\text{Sm} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sm}(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}$ -16.60 $2 \text{H} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2*14.00) 28.00 $\text{Sm} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sm}(\text{OH})_2$ 11.40
$\text{Sm} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sm}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$	-25.80			$\text{Sm} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sm}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$ -25.80 $3 \text{H} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (3*14.00) 42.00 $\text{Sm} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sm}(\text{OH})_3$ 16.20

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Sm} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sm}(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$	-35.70			$\text{Sm} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sm}(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$ -35.70 $4 \text{H} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (4*14.00) 56.00 $\text{Sm} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sm}(\text{OH})_4$ 20.30
$\text{Sm} + 2 \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{SmCl}_2$	-0.29			
$\text{Eu} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Eu}(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}$	-16.60			$\text{Eu} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Eu}(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}$ -16.60 $2 \text{H} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2*14.00) 28.00 $\text{Eu} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Eu}(\text{OH})_2$ 11.40
$\text{Eu} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Eu}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$	-25.60			$\text{Eu} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Eu}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$ -25.60 $3 \text{H} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (3*14.00) 42.00 $\text{Eu} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Eu}(\text{OH})_3$ 16.40
$\text{Eu} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Eu}(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$	-35.30			$\text{Eu} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Eu}(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$ -35.30 $4 \text{H} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (4*14.00) 56.00 $\text{Eu} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Eu}(\text{OH})_4$ 20.70
$\text{Eu} + 2 \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{EuCl}_2$	0.99			
$\text{Gd} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Gd}(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}$	-16.40			$\text{Gd} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Gd}(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}$ -16.40 $2 \text{H} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2*14.00) 28.00 $\text{Gd} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Gd}(\text{OH})_2$ 11.60
$\text{Gd} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Gd}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$	-25.20			$\text{Gd} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Gd}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$ -25.20 $3 \text{H} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (3*14.00) 42.00 $\text{Gd} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Gd}(\text{OH})_3$ 16.80
$\text{Gd} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Gd}(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$	-34.40			$\text{Gd} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Gd}(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$ -34.40 $4 \text{H} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (4*14.00) 56.00 $\text{Gd} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Gd}(\text{OH})_4$ 21.60
$\text{Gd} + 2 \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{GdCl}_2$	-0.29			
$\text{Tb} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Tb}(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}$	-16.30			$\text{Tb} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Tb}(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}$ -16.30 $2 \text{H} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2*14.00) 28.00 $\text{Tb} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Tb}(\text{OH})_2$ 11.70
$\text{Tb} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Tb}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$	-25.10			$\text{Tb} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Tb}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$ -25.10 $3 \text{H} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (3*14.00) 42.00 $\text{Tb} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Tb}(\text{OH})_3$ 16.90
$\text{Tb} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Tb}(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$	-34.30			$\text{Tb} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Tb}(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$ -34.30 $4 \text{H} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (4*14.00) 56.00 $\text{Tb} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Tb}(\text{OH})_4$ 21.70
$\text{Tb} + 2 \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{TbCl}_2$	-0.29			
$\text{Dy} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Dy}(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}$	-16.20			$\text{Dy} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Dy}(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}$ -16.20 $2 \text{H} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2*14.00) 28.00 $\text{Dy} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Dy}(\text{OH})_2$ 11.80
$\text{Dy} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Dy}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$	-24.70			$\text{Dy} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Dy}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$ -24.70 $3 \text{H} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (3*14.00) 42.00 $\text{Dy} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Dy}(\text{OH})_3$ 17.30

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Dy + 4 H ₂ O ⇌ Dy(OH) ₄ + 4 H	-33.50			Dy + 4 H ₂ O ⇌ Dy(OH) ₄ + 4 H -33.50 4 H + 4 OH ⇌ 4 H ₂ O (4*14.00) 56.00 Dy + 4 OH ⇌ Dy(OH) ₄ 22.50
Dy + Cl ⇌ DyCl	0.80			
Dy + 2 Cl ⇌ DyCl ₂	-0.29			
Ho + 2 H ₂ O ⇌ Ho(OH) ₂ + 2 H	-16.10			Ho + 2 H ₂ O ⇌ Ho(OH) ₂ + 2 H -16.10 2 H + 2 OH ⇌ 2 H ₂ O (2*14.00) 28.00 Ho + 2 OH ⇌ Ho(OH) ₂ 11.90
Ho + 3 H ₂ O ⇌ Ho(OH) ₃ + 3 H	-24.60			Ho + 3 H ₂ O ⇌ Ho(OH) ₃ + 3 H -24.60 3 H + 3 OH ⇌ 3 H ₂ O (3*14.00) 42.00 Ho + 3 OH ⇌ Ho(OH) ₃ 17.40
Ho + 4 H ₂ O ⇌ Ho(OH) ₄ + 4 H	-33.40			Ho + 4 H ₂ O ⇌ Ho(OH) ₄ + 4 H -33.40 4 H + 4 OH ⇌ 4 H ₂ O (4*14.00) 56.00 Ho + 4 OH ⇌ Ho(OH) ₄ 22.60
Ho + Cl ⇌ HoCl	0.80			
Ho + 2 Cl ⇌ HoCl ₂	-0.29			
Er + 2 H ₂ O ⇌ Er(OH) ₂ + 2 H	-15.90			Er + 2 H ₂ O ⇌ Er(OH) ₂ + 2 H -15.90 2 H + 2 OH ⇌ 2 H ₂ O (2*14.00) 28.00 Er + 2 OH ⇌ Er(OH) ₂ 12.10
Er + 3 H ₂ O ⇌ Er(OH) ₃ + 3 H	-24.20			Er + 3 H ₂ O ⇌ Er(OH) ₃ + 3 H -24.20 3 H + 3 OH ⇌ 3 H ₂ O (3*14.00) 42.00 Er + 3 OH ⇌ Er(OH) ₃ 17.80
Er + 4 H ₂ O ⇌ Er(OH) ₄ + 4 H	-32.60			Er + 4 H ₂ O ⇌ Er(OH) ₄ + 4 H -32.60 4 H + 4 OH ⇌ 4 H ₂ O (4*14.00) 56.00 Er + 4 OH ⇌ Er(OH) ₄ 23.40
Er + Cl ⇌ ErCl	0.80			
Er + 2 Cl ⇌ ErCl ₂	-0.29			
Tm + 2 H ₂ O ⇌ Tm(OH) ₂ + 2 H	-15.90			Tm + 2 H ₂ O ⇌ Tm(OH) ₂ + 2 H -15.90 2 H + 2 OH ⇌ 2 H ₂ O (2*14.00) 28.00 Tm + 2 OH ⇌ Tm(OH) ₂ 12.10
Tm + 3 H ₂ O ⇌ Tm(OH) ₃ + 3 H	-24.10			Tm + 3 H ₂ O ⇌ Tm(OH) ₃ + 3 H -24.10 3 H + 3 OH ⇌ 3 H ₂ O (3*14.00) 42.00 Tm + 3 OH ⇌ Tm(OH) ₃ 17.90
Tm + 4 H ₂ O ⇌ Tm(OH) ₄ + 4 H	-32.60			Tm + 4 H ₂ O ⇌ Tm(OH) ₄ + 4 H -32.60 4 H + 4 OH ⇌ 4 H ₂ O (4*14.00) 56.00 Tm + 4 OH ⇌ Tm(OH) ₄ 23.40
Tm + 2 Cl ⇌ TmCl ₂	-0.29			
Yb + 2 H ₂ O ⇌ Yb(OH) ₂ + 2 H	-15.80			Yb + 2 H ₂ O ⇌ Yb(OH) ₂ + 2 H -15.80 2 H + 2 OH ⇌ 2 H ₂ O (2*14.00) 28.00 Yb + 2 OH ⇌ Yb(OH) ₂ 12.20
Yb + 3 H ₂ O ⇌ Yb(OH) ₃ + 3 H	-24.10			Yb + 3 H ₂ O ⇌ Yb(OH) ₃ + 3 H -24.10 3 H + 3 OH ⇌ 3 H ₂ O (3*14.00) 42.00 Yb + 3 OH ⇌ Yb(OH) ₃ 17.90

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Yb} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Yb}(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$	-32.70			$\text{Yb} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Yb}(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$ -32.70 $4 \text{H} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (4*14.00) 56.00 $\text{Yb} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Yb}(\text{OH})_4$ 23.30
$\text{Yb} + 2 \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{YbCl}_2$	-0.29			
$\text{Lu} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Lu}(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}$	-15.70			$\text{Lu} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Lu}(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}$ -15.70 $2 \text{H} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2*14.00) 28.00 $\text{Lu} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Lu}(\text{OH})_2$ 12.30
$\text{Lu} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Lu}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$	-23.70			$\text{Lu} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Lu}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$ -23.70 $3 \text{H} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (3*14.00) 42.00 $\text{Lu} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Lu}(\text{OH})_3$ 18.30
$\text{Lu} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Lu}(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$	-31.80			$\text{Lu} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Lu}(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$ -31.80 $4 \text{H} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (4*14.00) 56.00 $\text{Lu} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Lu}(\text{OH})_4$ 24.20
$\text{Lu} + 2 \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{LuCl}_2$	-0.29			
$\text{Hf} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hf}(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}$	-2.40			$\text{Hf} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hf}(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{H}$ -2.40 $2 \text{H} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2*14.00) 28.00 $\text{Hf} + 2 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hf}(\text{OH})_2$ 25.60
$\text{Hf} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hf}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$	-6.00			$\text{Hf} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hf}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$ -6.00 $3 \text{H} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (3*14.00) 42.00 $\text{Hf} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hf}(\text{OH})_3$ 36.00
$\text{Hf} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hf}(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$	-10.70			$\text{Hf} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hf}(\text{OH})_4 + 4 \text{H}$ -10.70 $4 \text{H} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (4*14.00) 56.00 $\text{Hf} + 4 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hf}(\text{OH})_4$ 45.30
$\text{Hf} + 5 \text{F} \rightleftharpoons \text{HfF}_5$	36.36			
$\text{Hf} + 6 \text{F} \rightleftharpoons \text{HfF}_6$	39.53			
$\text{Hf} + 2 \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{HfCl}_2$	1.55			
$\text{Hf} + 3 \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{HfCl}_3$	0.88			
$\text{Hg}(\text{II}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{II})(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$	-21.1			$\text{Hg}(\text{II}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{II})(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}$ -21.1 $3 \text{H} + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (3*14.00) 42.00 $\text{Hg}(\text{II}) + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{II})(\text{OH})_3$ 20.9
$\text{Pb}(\text{II}) + 2 \text{SO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}(\text{II})(\text{SO}_4)_2$	4.51			
$\text{Pb}(\text{II}) + 4 \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}(\text{II})\text{Cl}_4$	1.40			
$\text{Bi} + 6 \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{BiCl}_6$	6.51			

II.1.2 Morel

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{H} + 3 (\text{H}_2\text{BO}_3) \rightleftharpoons \text{H}(\text{H}_2\text{BO}_3)_3$	10.4			
$4 \text{H} + 5 (\text{H}_2\text{BO}_3) \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_4(\text{H}_2\text{BO}_3)_5$	38.8			
$6 \text{H} + 4 (\text{H}_2\text{SiO}_4) \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_6(\text{H}_2\text{SiO}_4)_4$	78.2			
$\text{H} + \text{S} \rightleftharpoons \text{HS}$	13.9			
$\text{Al} + 3 (\text{salicylate}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}(\text{salicylate})_3$	32.8			
$\text{Fe}(\text{III}) + 3 (\text{salicylate}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{III})(\text{salicylate})_3$	37.2			
$\text{Fe}(\text{II}) + (\text{EDTA}) + (\text{OH}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{II})(\text{EDTA})(\text{OH})$	20.4			
$\text{Fe}(\text{II}) + (\text{EDTA}) + 2 (\text{OH}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{II})(\text{EDTA})(\text{OH})_2$	23.7			

Fe(III) + (EDTA) + 2 (OH) ⇌ Fe(III)(EDTA)(OH) ₂	37.7			
Ni + (CN) ⇌ Ni(CN)	7.7			
Cu(II) + 2 (CN) ⇌ Cu(II)(CN) ₂	16.3			
Cu(II) + 3 (CN) ⇌ Cu(II)(CN) ₃	21.6			
Cu(II) + 4 (CN) ⇌ Cu(II)(CN) ₄	23.1			
Sr + (PO ₄) ⇌ Sr(PO ₄)	5.5			
Cd + S ⇌ CdS	19.5			
Ba + (salicylate) ⇌ Ba(salicylate)	0.2			
Ba + H + (EDTA) ⇌ BaH(EDTA)	14.6			
Hg(II) + S ⇌ Hg(II)S	7.9			
Hg(II) + S + (OH) ⇌ Hg(II)S(OH)	18.5			
Hg(II) + 3 (acetate) ⇌ Hg(II)(acetate) ₃	14.1			
Hg(II) + 4 (acetate) ⇌ Hg(II)(acetate) ₄	17.6			

II.1.3 Turner & Whitfield

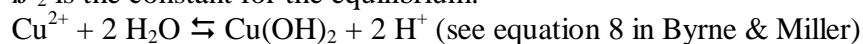
Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
Na + H + NTA ⇌ NaHNTA	10.808			
Na + H + EDTA ⇌ NaH(EDTA)	11.168			
K + H + NTA ⇌ KHNTA	10.788			

II.1.4 Method of Byrne & Miller for mixed complexes

The constant for Cu(II)(CO₃)(OH) was calculated after Byrne & Miller (1985) (equation 27 on page 1842):

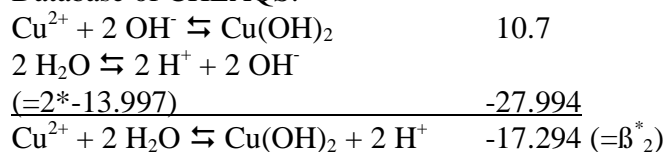
$$\beta_{11}^* = \frac{[\text{Cu}(\text{CO}_3)(\text{OH})^-] * [\text{H}^+]}{[\text{Cu}^{2+}] * [\text{CO}_3^{2-}]} = 2(\beta_2^* \beta_2)^{1/2}$$

β_2^* is the constant for the equilibrium:

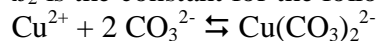


This constant can be obtained as follows:

Database of CHEAQS:

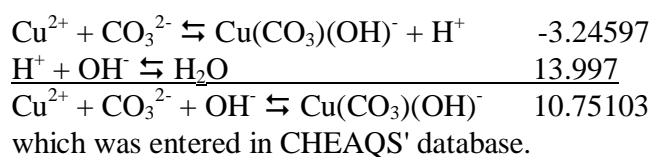


β_2 is the constant for the following equilibrium:



Database of CHEAQS: 10.2

$$\begin{aligned} \beta_{11}^* &= 2 * (\beta_2^* \beta_2)^{1/2} = 2 * (10^{-17.294} * 10^{10.2})^{1/2} \\ &= 2 * (10^{-7.094})^{1/2} = 2 * 10^{-3.547} \\ \log(\beta_{11}^*) &= -3.24597 \end{aligned}$$



II.2 Adsorption complexes

The constants for the adsorption equilibria were arbitrarily (!) selected as described below. To reliably model adsorption, measurements are needed to determine the constants. CHEAQS' constants are included as examples of how to model adsorption. See also the item "Modelling adsorption" in the help file.

II.2.1 Acid-base-equilibria

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{=S-OH} \rightleftharpoons (\text{=S-O})^- + \text{H}^+$	-9.5			
$\text{=S-OH} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{=S-OH}_2^+$	7.2			

Here =S represents an adsorption site. Typical examples of =S are Si, Fe, Al, Ti. Data were taken from Schindler & Stumm (1987) for =S is Al (page 95). For other =S than Al other constants have to be used (see page 97 for other examples).

II.2.2 Constants for metals

For the adsorption of Fe(III), Cd, Cu(II), Pb(II) and Mg on silica the following relationship has been established:

$$\log {}^*K_1^s = -0.09 + 0.62 * \log {}^*K_1 \text{ (see page 101 in Schindler \& Stumm)}$$

$\log {}^*K_1$ is the first hydrolysis constant; it can be derived from the constant in CHEAQS' database by adding 13.997 (formation constant of H_2O) (symbol for constant in CHEAQS: K_{G1})

So:

$$\begin{aligned} \log {}^*K_1^s &= -0.09 + 0.62 * (\log K_{G1} - 13.997) \\ &= -0.09 + (0.62 * -13.997) + 0.62 * \log K_{G1} \\ &= -0.09 - 8.67814 + 0.62 * \log K_{G1} \\ &= -8.76814 + 0.62 * \log K_{G1} \end{aligned}$$

This approach has been applied to *all* cations with a charge of 2 or more (see table below).

Similarly, for $(\text{=S})_2\text{-M}$ the constants can be derived as follows.

$$\begin{aligned} \log {}^*B_2^s &= -0.09 + 0.62 * \log {}^*B_2 \text{ (see page 101 in Schindler \& Stumm)} \\ \log {}^*B_2^s &= -0.09 + 0.62 * (\log K_{G2} - 27.994) \\ &= -0.09 + (0.62 * -27.994) + 0.62 * \log K_{G2} \\ &= -0.09 - 17.35628 + 0.62 * \log K_{G2} \\ &= -17.44628 + 0.62 * \log K_{G2} \end{aligned}$$

This approach has been applied to *all* cations with a charge of 2 or more (see table below). Note that the constants were calculated with five decimals (that's how they are given here as well) but displayed by the program with three decimals.

cation	log $K_{\text{compl}} \text{M(OH)}$	log $K_{\text{compl}} \text{M(OH)}_2$	log K_{ads}	log K_{ads}
Be ²⁺	7.63954	-4.03163	16.86073	-6.99263
Mg ²⁺	2.58000	-7.16854		
Al ³⁺	9.00000	-3.18814	17.70000	-6.47228
Ca ²⁺	1.30000	-7.96214		
Sc ³⁺	9.70000	-2.75414	18.30000	-6.10028
Cr(III) ³⁺	10.30000	-2.38214	18.30000	-6.10028
Mn(II) ²⁺	3.40000	-6.66014	5.80000	-13.85028
Fe(II) ²⁺	4.60000	-5.91614	7.50000	-12.85828
Fe(III) ³⁺	11.81000	-1.44594	22.40000	-3.55828
Co(II) ²⁺	4.30000	-6.10214	9.20000	-11.74228
Co(III) ³⁺	12.72931	-0.87597		
Ni ²⁺	4.10000	-6.22614	9.00000	-11.86628
Cu(II) ²⁺	6.50000	-4.73814	10.70000	-10.81228
Zn ²⁺	5.00000	-5.66814	11.10000	-10.56428
Ga ³⁺	11.10000	-1.88614	21.30000	-4.24028
Sr ²⁺	0.82000	-8.25974		
Y ³⁺	6.30000	-4.86214	11.60000	-10.25428
Zr ⁴⁺	14.30000	0.09786	26.30000	-1.14028
Pd ²⁺	11.20632	-1.82022		
Cd ²⁺	3.90000	-6.35014	7.70000	-12.67228
In ³⁺	10.07000	-2.52474	20.20000	-4.92228
Sn(II) ²⁺	10.60000	-2.19614	20.90000	-4.48828
Sn(IV) ⁴⁺	15.50000	0.84186	29.31000	0.72592
Ba ²⁺	0.64000	-8.37134		
La ³⁺	5.50000	-5.35814	10.60000	-10.87428
Ce ³⁺	5.70000	-5.23414	10.90000	-10.68828
Pr ³⁺	6.00516	-5.04494	11.00000	-10.62628
Nd ³⁺	6.00000	-5.04814	11.10000	-10.56428
Sm ³⁺	6.20516	-4.98614	11.40000	-10.37828
Eu ³⁺	6.20516	-4.92094	11.40000	-10.37828
Gd ³⁺	6.20516	-4.92094	11.60000	-10.25428
Tb ³⁺	6.40516	-4.98614	11.70000	-10.19228
Dy ³⁺	6.40516	-4.79694	11.80000	-10.13028
Ho ³⁺	6.50516	-4.73494	11.90000	-10.06828
Er ³⁺	6.50516	-4.73494	12.10000	-9.94428
Tm ³⁺	6.60516	-4.67294	12.10000	-9.94428
Yb ³⁺	6.60516	-4.67294	12.20000	-9.88228
Lu ³⁺	6.60516	-4.67294	12.30000	-9.82028
Hf ⁴⁺	13.80000	-0.21214	25.60000	-1.57428
Hg(II) ²⁺	10.60000	-2.19614	21.83000	-3.91168
Pb(II) ²⁺	6.40000	-4.80014	10.90000	-10.68828
Bi ³⁺	12.90000	-0.77014	24.51580	-2.24648
U(VI)O ₂ ²⁺	8.10000	-3.74614		

II.2.3 Constants for anions

Because no such straightforward relationship has been established for anions as for cations, no anion surface complexes have been entered; however, the program may be able to handle such equilibria. For advice, contact the author.

II.3 Saturation solids

Some solubility constants were taken from Morel, Stumm & Morgan and Van Riemsdijk & Keizer.

II.3.1 Morel

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$2 \text{ Zn} + \text{Cl} + 3 \text{ OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn}_2\text{Cl}(\text{OH})_3$	26.8			
$\text{Hg}(\text{II}) + \text{CO}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{II})\text{CO}_3$	16.1			
$\text{Hg}(\text{II}) + 2 \text{ Br} \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\text{II})\text{Br}_2$	19.8			

II.3.2 Stumm & Morgan

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Ca} + \text{Mg} + 2 \text{ CO}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{CaMg}(\text{CO}_3)_2$	16.7			
$4 \text{ Mg} + 3 \text{ CO}_3 + 2 \text{ OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mg}_4(\text{CO}_3)_3(\text{OH})_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	29.5			
$\text{Mg} + \text{NH}_4 + \text{PO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{MgNH}_4\text{PO}_4$	12.6			$\text{Mg} + \text{NH}_4 + \text{PO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{MgNH}_4\text{PO}_4$ 12.6 $\text{NH}_3 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{NH}_4$ 9.244 $\text{Mg} + \text{NH}_3 + \text{H} + \text{PO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{MgNH}_4\text{PO}_4$ 21.844
$10 \text{ Ca} + 6 \text{ PO}_4 + 2 \text{ F} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ca}_{10}(\text{PO}_4)_6\text{F}_2$	118			
$\text{Ca}_{10}(\text{PO}_4)_6(\text{OH})_2 + 6 \text{ H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{ Ca}_2(\text{HPO}_4)(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{ Ca} + 2 \text{ HPO}_4$	-17			$\text{Ca}_{10}(\text{PO}_4)_6(\text{OH})_2 + 6 \text{ H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{ Ca}_2(\text{HPO}_4)(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{ Ca} + 2 \text{ HPO}_4$ -17 $10 \text{ Ca} + 6 \text{ PO}_4 + 2 \text{ OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ca}_{10}(\text{PO}_4)_6(\text{OH})_2$ 116.66 $2 \text{ HPO}_4 \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{ PO}_4 + 2 \text{ H}$ (2*-12.375) -24.75 $8 \text{ Ca} + 4 \text{ PO}_4 + 2 \text{ OH} + 6 \text{ H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{ Ca}_2(\text{HPO}_4)(\text{OH})_2 + 2 \text{ H}$ 74.91 $2 \text{ OH} + 2 \text{ H} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$ (2*13.997) 27.994 $8 \text{ Ca} + 4 \text{ PO}_4 + 4 \text{ OH} + 4 \text{ H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{ Ca}_2(\text{HPO}_4)(\text{OH})_2$ 102.904 (note: in version L05 and L06 stated as 102.906)
$\text{Fe}(\text{II}) + \text{NH}_4 + \text{PO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{II})\text{NH}_4\text{PO}_4$	13			$\text{Fe}(\text{II}) + \text{NH}_4 + \text{PO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{II})\text{NH}_4\text{PO}_4$ 13 $\text{NH}_3 + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{NH}_4$ 9.244 $\text{Fe}(\text{II}) + \text{NH}_3 + \text{H} + \text{PO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}(\text{II})\text{NH}_4\text{PO}_4$ 22.244
$\text{Zn} + 1.6 \text{ H}_2\text{O} + 0.4 \text{ CO}_2 (\text{g}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn}(\text{OH})_{1.2}(\text{CO}_3)_{0.4} + 2 \text{ H}$	-9.8			$\text{Zn} + 1.6 \text{ H}_2\text{O} + 0.4 \text{ CO}_2 (\text{g}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn}(\text{OH})_{1.2}(\text{CO}_3)_{0.4} + 2 \text{ H}$ -9.8 Multiply by 5: $5 \text{ Zn} + 8 \text{ H}_2\text{O} + 2 \text{ CO}_2 (\text{g}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn}_5(\text{OH})_6(\text{CO}_3)_2 + 10 \text{ H}$ -49 $4 \text{ H} + 2 \text{ CO}_3 \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{ H}_2\text{O} + 2 \text{ CO}_2 (\text{g})$ (2*18.147) 36.294 $6 \text{ OH} + 6 \text{ H} \rightleftharpoons 6 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$ (6*13.997) 83.982 $5 \text{ Zn} + 6 \text{ OH} + 2 \text{ CO}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn}_5(\text{OH})_6(\text{CO}_3)_2$ 71.276

II.3.3 Van Riemsdijk & Keizer

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{Ca} + 2 \text{ H}_2\text{PO}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ca}(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$	1.15			$\text{Ca} + 2 \text{ H}_2\text{PO}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Ca}(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$ 1.15 $4 \text{ H} + 2 \text{ PO}_4 \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{ H}_2\text{PO}_4$ (2* 19.573) 39.146 $\text{Ca} + 4 \text{ H} + 2 \text{ PO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{CaH}_4(\text{PO}_4)_2$ 40.296

$\text{Fe(III)} + \text{K} + 2 \text{SO}_4 + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{KFe}_3(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_6 + 6 \text{H}$	12.51			$\text{Fe(III)} + \text{K} + 2 \text{SO}_4 + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{KFe}_3(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_6 + 6 \text{H}$ 12.51 $6 \text{OH} + 6 \text{H} \rightleftharpoons 6 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $(6 * 13.997)$ 83.982 <hr/> $\text{Fe(III)} + \text{K} + 2 \text{SO}_4 + 6 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{KFe}_3(\text{SO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_6$ 96.492
$5 \text{Pb} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{PO}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3\text{OH} + 7 \text{H}$	4.14			$5 \text{Pb} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{PO}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3\text{OH} + 7 \text{H}$ 4.14 $6 \text{H} + 3 \text{PO}_4 \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{PO}_4$ $(3 * 19.573)$ 58.719 $\text{OH} + \text{H} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 13.997 <hr/> $5 \text{Pb} + 3 \text{PO}_4 + \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3\text{OH}$ 76.856
$5 \text{Pb} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{PO}_4 + \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3\text{Cl} + 6 \text{H}$	25.05			$5 \text{Pb} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{PO}_4 + \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3\text{Cl} + 6 \text{H}$ 25.05 $6 \text{H} + 3 \text{PO}_4 \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{PO}_4$ $(3 * 19.573)$ 58.719 <hr/> $5 \text{Pb} + 3 \text{PO}_4 + \text{Cl} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3\text{Cl}$ 83.769
$3 \text{Al} + 2 \text{PO}_4 + 8 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_5 + 3 \text{H}$	36.86			$3 \text{Al} + 2 \text{PO}_4 + 8 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_5 + 3 \text{H}$ 36.86 $3 \text{OH} + 3 \text{H} \rightleftharpoons 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $(3 * 13.997)$ 41.991 <hr/> $3 \text{Al} + 2 \text{PO}_4 + 3 \text{OH} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_5$ 78.851

II.4 Gas solution equilibria

II.4.1 Morel

Equilibrium	Log (K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{NH}_3 (\text{aq}) \rightleftharpoons \text{NH}_3 (\text{g})$	-1.8			Note: this value was taken from page 242; at page 130 a value of -1.87 is given.

II.5 Redox couples

Redox couples were primarily selected from the Handbook of Chemistry and Physics. In a few cases, environmentally important equilibria are missing in that source; therefore, alternative sources were included.

II.5.1 Lide (Handbook)

Note: couples are given in volts; these can be converted to 10-base log constants by dividing by 0.0591595 and multiplying by the number of electrons involved.

Equilibrium	E (in V)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{HCr(VI)O}_4^- + 7 \text{H}^+ + 3 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.350			$\log(K) = (1.350 / 0.0591595) * 3 = 68.45958$ $\text{HCr(VI)O}_4^- + 7 \text{H}^+ + 3 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 68.45958 $\text{Cr(VI)O}_4^{2-} + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{HCr(VI)O}_4^-$ 6.51 <hr/> $\text{Cr(VI)O}_4^{2-} + 8 \text{H}^+ + 3 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(III)}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 74.96958

$\text{Mn(VII)O}_4^- + 8 \text{H}^+ + 5 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn(II)}^{2+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.507		$\log(K) = (1.507 / 0.0591595) * 5 = 127.36862$
$\text{Mn(IV)O}_2 (\text{s}) + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn(II)}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.224		$\log(K) = (1.224 / 0.0591595) * 2 = 41.38001$
$\text{Fe(III)}^{3+} + \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(II)}^{2+}$	0.771		$\log(K) = (0.771 / 0.0591595) = 13.03267$
$\text{Co(III)}^{3+} + \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(II)}^{2+}$	1.92		$\log(K) = (1.92 / 0.0591595) = 32.45491$
$\text{Cu(II)}^{2+} + \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(I)}^+$	0.153		$\log(K) = (0.153 / 0.0591595) = 2.58625$
$\text{Cu(II)}^{2+} + 2 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu} (\text{s})$	0.3419		$\log(K) = (0.3419 / 0.0591595) * 2 = 11.55868$
$\text{Sn(IV)}^{4+} + 2 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{Sn(II)}^{2+}$	0.151		$\log(K) = (0.151 / 0.0591595) * 2 = 5.10489$
$\text{Pb(IV)O}_2 + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(II)}^{2+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.455		$\log(K) = (1.455 / 0.0591595) * 2 = 49.18947$
$\text{NO}_3^- + 3 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{HNO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.934		$\log(K) = (0.934 / 0.0591595) * 2 = 31.57592$ $\text{NO}_3^- + 3 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{HNO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 31.57592 $\frac{\text{HNO}_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{NO}_2^-}{\text{NO}_3^- + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{NO}_2^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}}$ -3.15 28.42592 (see next couple)
$\text{NO}_3^- + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2\text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{NO}_2^- + 2 \text{OH}^-$	0.01		$\log(K) = (0.01 / 0.0591595) * 2 = 0.3380$ $\text{NO}_3^- + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2\text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{NO}_2^- + 2 \text{OH}^-$ 0.33807 $2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{OH}^- \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2*13.997) 27.994 $\text{NO}_3^- + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{NO}_2^-$ 28.33207 Average of this one and the previous one: (28.42592 + 28.33207)/2 = 28.379 which was entered.
$\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{SO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.172		$\log(K) = (0.172 / 0.0591595) * 2 = 5.81484$ $\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{SO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 5.81484 $\frac{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_3 \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}^+ + \text{SO}_3^{2-}}{\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{SO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}}$ -9.05 -3.23516 (see next couple)
$\text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{SO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{OH}^-$	-0.93		$\log(K) = (-0.93 / 0.0591595) * 2 = 31.44069$ $\text{SO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{SO}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{OH}^-$ -31.44069 $2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{OH}^- \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2*13.997) 27.994 $\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2\text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{SO}_3^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ -3.44669 Average of this one and the previous one: (-3.23516 + -3.44669)/2 = -3.340925 which was entered.
$\text{H}_3\text{AsO}_4 + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{HAsO}_2 + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.560		$\log(K) = (0.560 / 0.0591595) * 2 = 19.93203$ $\text{H}_3\text{AsO}_4 + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{HAsO}_2 + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 18.93203 $\text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 3 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_3\text{AsO}_4$ 20.70 $\frac{\text{HAsO}_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{H}^+ + \text{AsO}_2^-}{\text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{AsO}_2^- + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}}$ -9.29 30.34203 (see next couple)

$\text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{AsO}_2^- + 4 \text{OH}^-$	-0.71			$\log(K) = (-0.71 / 0.0591595) * 2 = -24.00311$ $\text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{AsO}_2^- + 4 \text{OH}^-$ -24.00311 $4 \text{OH}^- + 4 \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $(4 * 13.997) \quad 55.988$ $\text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{AsO}_2^- + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 31.98489 Average of this one and the previous one: $(30.34203 + 31.98489) / 2 = 31.16346$ which was entered.
$\text{Se(VI)O}_4^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{Se(IV)O}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	1.151			$\log(K) = (1.151 / 0.0591595) * 2 = 38.91208$ $\text{Se(VI)O}_4^{2-} + 4 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{Se(IV)O}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 38.91208 $\text{H}_2\text{Se(IV)O}_3 \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H} + \text{Se(IV)O}_3^{2-}$ -11.03 $\text{Se(VI)O}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{Se(IV)O}_3^{2-}$ 27.88208 (see next couple)
$\text{Se(VI)O}_4^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{Se(IV)O}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{OH}^-$	0.05			$\log(K) = (0.05 / 0.0591595) * 2 = 1.69036$ $\text{Se(VI)O}_4^{2-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{Se(IV)O}_3^{2-} + 2 \text{OH}^-$ 1.69036 $2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{OH}^- \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $(2 * 13.997) \quad 27.994$ $\text{Se(VI)O}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{Se(IV)O}_3^{2-}$ 29.68436 Average of this one and the previous one: $(27.88208 + 29.68436) / 2 = 28.78322$ which was entered.

II.5.2 Morel

Equilibrium	Log(K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$1/8 \text{NO}_3^- + 5/4 \text{H}^+ + \text{e} \rightleftharpoons 1/8 \text{NH}_4^+ + 3/8 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	14.9			multiply by 8: $\text{NO}_3^- + 10 \text{H}^+ + 8 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{NH}_4^+ + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 119.2 $\text{NH}_4^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{NH}_3 + \text{H}$ -9.244 $\text{NO}_3^- + 9 \text{H}^+ + 8 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{NH}_3 + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 109.956
$1/8 \text{S(VI)O}_4^{2-} + 5/4 \text{H}^+ + \text{e} \rightleftharpoons 1/8 \text{H}_2\text{S(-II)} (\text{aq}) + 1/2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	5.13			multiply by 8: $\text{S(VI)O}_4^{2-} + 10 \text{H}^+ + 8 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{S(-II)} (\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 41.04 $\text{H}_2\text{S} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{H} + \text{S}$ -20.92 $\text{S(VI)O}_4^{2-} + 8 \text{H}^+ + 8 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{S(-II)}^{2-}$ 20.12

II.5.3 Stumm & Morgan

Equilibrium	Log(K)	I	T	Conversion or remarks
$\text{S(s)} + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{S}$	4.8			invert: $\text{H}_2\text{S} (\text{aq}) \rightleftharpoons \text{S(s)} + 2 \text{H}^+ + 2 \text{e}$ -4.8 From Morel: $\text{S(VI)O}_4^{2-} + 10 \text{H}^+ + 8 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{S(-II)} (\text{aq}) + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ 41.04 $\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 8 \text{H}^+ + 6 \text{e} \rightleftharpoons \text{S(s)}$ 36.24

II.6 Organic complexation

Since version Pro 2012.4, four models for organic complexation are included, one published by Cabaniss and Shuman (1988a, 1988b), one by Tipping and Hurley (Model V or WHAM-W, 1992,

1994), one by Tipping (Model VI or WHAM 6; 1998), one by Tipping *et al.* (2011). This document contains the values of the equilibrium constants used in the models. The help file of the program contains information about how to use and interpret the models. Please DO read that section before (and after) including organic complexation. This document does not include that information.

II.6.1 Model of Cabaniss and Shuman

The model of Cabaniss and Shuman (1988a, 1988b) was derived for Cu(II). The constants are given below. CHEAQS offers the option to extrapolate these equilibria and constants to other metals. This extrapolation, including a discussion of the background and drawbacks, was discussed by Janssen & Verweij (2003).

Equilibrium	Log(K)
$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{DOC}^{5-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)DOC}^{3-}$	3.900
$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{HDOC}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)DOC}^{3-} + \text{H}^+$	1.494
$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{HDOC}^{4-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)DOC}^{3-} + \text{H}^+$	-0.364
$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{DOC}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)DOC}^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+$	-7.483
$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{H}_2\text{DOC}^{3-} \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(II)DOC}^{3-} + 2 \text{H}^+$	-10.050

II.6.2 Model of Tipping and Hurley

CHEAQS includes ‘Model V’, also known as WHAM-W(ater). In the table below, the ‘basic’ constants are given for each metal or metal hydroxides. These constants are used to calculate values for eight monodentate sites and twelve bidentate sites, for fulvic acids and humic acids. Details are given in Tipping & Hurley (1992) and Tipping (1994). The help file of CHEAQS also contains a summary of the model.

In the table the complexes with their constants are given in the following order. For each metal:

- complex of metal with fulvic acid (FA);
- complex of metal hydroxide with fulvic acid (FA);
- complex of metal with humic acid (HA);
- complex of metal hydroxide with humic acid (HA).

Note: for some metals, no constants for the metal hydroxides are given (e.g. Mg and Ca). Charges are omitted for clarity.

Metal	Log(K) for:			
	M-FA	M(OH)-FA	M-HA	M(OH)-HA
Be	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.7
Mg	2.2		3.3	
Al	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.3
Ca	2.2		3.2	
Cr(III)	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
Mn(II)	1.7	1.7	3.4	3.4
Fe(II)	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.1
Fe(III)	-0.2	-0.2	0.8	0.8
Co(II)	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.7
Ni	1.4	1.4	2.7	2.7
Cu(II)	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.5
Zn	1.3	1.3	2.3	2.3

Sr	2.3		2.8	
Cd	1.5	1.5	2.7	2.7
Ba	2.6		3.6	
Hg(II)	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.2
Pb(II)	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.7
(U(VI)O ₂)	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.3

II.6.3 Tipping's Model VI (WHAM 6)

Since CHEAQS Pro 2011, CHEAQS also includes 'Model VI', also known as WHAM-6. In the table below, the 'basic' constants are given for each metal or metal hydroxides. These constants are used to calculate values for eight monodentate sites, eight bidentate sites (each with three sub-sites) and 16 tridentate sites (also each with three sub-sites), for fulvic acids and humic acids. Details are given in Tipping (1998). The help file of CHEAQS also contains a summary of the model.

In the table the complexes with their constants are given in the following order. For each metal:

- complex of metal with fulvic acid (FA);
- complex of metal hydroxide with fulvic acid (FA);
- complex of metal with humic acid (HA);
- complex of metal hydroxide with humic acid (HA).

Note: for some metals, no constants for the metal hydroxides are given (e.g. Mg and Ca).

Charges are omitted for clarity.

Metal	Log(K) for:			
	M-FA	M(OH)-FA	M-HA	M(OH)-HA
Mg	1.1		0.7	
Al	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
Ca	1.3		0.7	
Cr(III)	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Mn(II)	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.6
Fe(II)	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3
Fe(III)	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
Co(II)	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1
Ni	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1
Cu(II)	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Zn	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Sr	1.2		1.1	
Cd	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3
Ba	0.6		-0.2	
Eu	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1
Hg(II)	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Pb(II)	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0
(U(VI)O ₂)	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2

II.6.3 Tipping's Model VII (7)

Since CHEAQS Pro 2012.4, CHEAQS also includes 'Model VII'. In the table below, the 'basic' constants are given for each metal or metal hydroxides. These constants are used to calculate

values for eight monodentate sites, six bidentate sites (each with three sub-sites) and eight tridentate sites (also each with three sub-sites), for fulvic acids and humic acids. Details are given in Tipping *et al.* (2011). The help file of CHEAQS also contains a summary of the model.

In the table the complexes with their constants are given in the following order. For each metal:

- complex of metal with fulvic acid (FA);
- complex of metal hydroxide with fulvic acid (FA);
- complex of metal with humic acid (HA);
- complex of metal hydroxide with humic acid (HA).

Note: for some metals, no constants for the metal hydroxides are given (e.g. Mg and Ca).

Charges are omitted for clarity.

Metal	Log(K) for:			
	M-FA	M(OH)-FA	M-HA	M(OH)-HA
Be	2.02	2.02	2.27	2.27
Mg	0.99		1.14	
Al	2.57	2.57	2.82	2.82
Ca	1.13		1.26	
Sc	3.28	3.28	3.61	3.61
Cr(III)	2.89	2.89	3.07	3.07
Mn(II)	1.76	1.76	1.98	1.98
Fe(II)	1.46	1.46	1.76	1.76
Fe(III)	3.12	3.12	3.37	3.37
Co(II)	1.35	1.35	1.5	1.5
Ni	1.43	1.43	1.6	1.6
Cu(II)	2.16	2.16	2.38	2.38
Zn	1.68	1.68	1.87	1.87
Sr	1.13		1.32	
Y	2.76	2.76	3.03	3.03
Ag	1.27	1.27	1.44	1.44
Cd	1.51	1.51	1.67	1.67
Ba	0.97		1.3	
La	2.36	2.36	2.62	2.62
Ce	2.41	2.41	2.66	2.66
Pr	2.59	2.59	2.85	2.85
Nd	2.57	2.57	2.83	2.83
Sm	2.66	2.66	2.93	2.93
Eu	2.62	2.62	2.89	2.89
Gd	2.68	2.68	2.95	2.95
Tb	2.76	2.76	3.04	3.04
Dy	2.91	2.91	3.2	3.2
Ho	2.82	2.82	3.1	3.1
Er	2.92	2.92	3.21	3.21
Tm	2.94	2.94	3.23	3.23
Yb	2.94	2.94	3.24	3.24
Lu	2.99	2.99	3.29	3.29
Hg(II)	3.51	3.51	3.84	3.84
Pb(II)	2.15	2.15	2.37	2.37
(U(VI)O ₂)	2.38	2.38	2.61	2.61

Part III: molecular weights

Part III contains the molecular weights that are included in the file COMPON.HF2. In the selection and calculation of the molecular weights some arbitrary choices were made. For the cations and inorganic ligands, the weight of the central atom was entered. For the organic ligands (including CN⁻), the weight of the completely deprotonated anion was entered. Please check your own data before entering concentrations in g.L⁻¹.

Most data were taken from Loss (2003) except for a few cases which are stated below.

Component	Molecular weight	Conversion or remarks
H	1.00794	
Li	6.941	
Be	9.012182	
Na	22.989770	
Mg	24.3050	
Al	26.981538	
K	39.0983	
Ca	40.078	
Sc	44.955910	
Cr(III)	51.9961	
Mn(II)	54.938049	
Fe(II)	55.845	
Fe(III)	55.845	
Co(II)	58.933200	
Co(III)	58.933200	
Ni	58.6934	
Cu(I)	63.546	
Cu(II)	63.546	
Zn	65.409	
Ga	69.723	
Rb	85.4678	
Sr	87.62	
Y	88.90585	
Zr	91.224	
Pd	106.42	
Ag	107.8682	
Cd	112.411	
In	114.818	
Sn(II)	118.710	
Sn(IV)	118.710	
Cs	132.90545	
Ba	137.327	
La	138.9055	
Ce	140.116	
Pr	140.90765	
Nd	144.24	
Pm	145	taken from Lide (1999)
Sm	150.36	
Eu	151.964	
Gd	157.25	
Tb	158.92534	
Dy	162.500	
Ho	164.93032	
Er	167.259	
Tm	168.93421	
Yb	173.04	
Lu	174.967	
Hf	178.49	
Hg(II)	200.59	
Pb(II)	207.2	
Bi	208.98038	
(U(VI)O ₂)	238.02891	is atomic weight of U
e	0	(not relevant; not used in the calculations)

Component	Molecular weight	Conversion or remarks
(OH)	15.9994	is atomic weight of O
(H ₂ BO ₃)	10.811	is atomic weight of B
(CO ₃)	12.0107	is atomic weight of C
(NH ₃)	14.0067	is atomic weight of N
(NO ₂)	14.0067	is atomic weight of N
(NO ₃)	14.0067	is atomic weight of N
F	18.9984032	
(H ₂ SiO ₄)	28.0855	is atomic weight of Si
(PO ₄)	30.973761	is atomic weight of P
S	32.065	
(SO ₃)	32.065	is atomic weight of S
(SO ₄)	32.065	is atomic weight of S
Cl	35.453	
(VO ₄)	50.9415	is atomic weight of V
(CrO ₄)	51.9961	is atomic weight of Cr
(MnO ₄)	54.938049	is atomic weight of Mn
(H ₂ AsO ₃)	74.92160	is atomic weight of As
(AsO ₄)	74.92160	is atomic weight of As
(SeO ₃)	78.96	is atomic weight of Se
(SeO ₄)	78.96	is atomic weight of Se
Br	79.904	
(MoO ₄)	95.94	is atomic weight of Mo
I	126.90447	
(WO ₄)	183.84	is atomic weight of W
(CN)	26.02206	HCN: 27.03 H: 1.00794 (-) CN: 26.02206 Note: HCN taken from Weast (1979)
(acetate)	59.04206	acetic acid: 60.05 H: 1.00794 (-) acetate: 59.04206 note: acetic acid taken from Weast (1979)
(catechol)	108.09412	catechol: 110.11 2*H (2*1.00794): 2.01588 (-) deprotonated catechol: 108.09412 note: catechol taken from Weast (1979)
(salicylate)	136.10412	salicylic acid: 138.12 2*H (2*1.00794): 2.01588 (-) salicylate: 136.10412 note: salicylic acid taken from Weast (1979)
(phthalate)	164.12412	phthalic acid: 166.14 2*H (2*1.00794): 2.01588 (-) phthalate: 164.12412 note: phthalic acid taken from Weast (1979)
(NTA)	188.11618	NTA: 191.14 3*H (3*1.00794): 3.02382 (-) deprotonated NTA: 188.11618 note: NTA taken from Weast (1979)
(HEDTA)	275.24618	HEDTA: 278.27 3*H (3*1.00794): 3.02382 (-) deprotonated HEDTA: 275.24618 note: HEDTA not found in Weast, but value for compound with same formula C ₁₀ H ₁₈ N ₂ O ₇ taken from Weast (1979)
(EDTA)	288.21458	Na ₂ H ₂ EDTA: 336.21 2*H (2*1.00794): 2.01588 (-) 2*Na (2*22.98977): 45.97954 (-) deprotonated EDTA: 288.21458 note: Na ₂ H ₂ EDTA taken from Weast (1979)
(=S-OH)	10000	this is a purely arbitrary number!
MnO ₂ (s)	86.94	taken from Weast (1979)
Cu (s)	63.546	
PbO ₂ (s)	239.19	taken from Weast (1979)
S (s)	32.065	
CO ₂ (g)	0	(molecular weights of gases are not used by the program, but for consistency reasons they do occur in the datafile COMPON.HF2)
NH ₃ (g)	0	
H ₂ S (g)	0	
SO ₂ (g)	0	

Appendix: compatibility of datasources

It is not trivial that data taken from different sources are comparable: many, sometimes undocumented conversions are done and assumptions made. As stated on page 93, some data were taken from other sources than the NIST database as well. In this appendix it is shown that the other sources are compatible with the NIST database. In addition, it is shown that redox couples taken from different sources are compatible with Lide (1999), the "default" source for redox couples.

Section A1 to A3 deal with complexes, A4 and A5 with solids and A6 and A7 with redox couples. Note: for redox couples and solids one can not be as stringent as for complexes because for solids there often is a considerable range of data even within one source; for solids this is mainly caused by differences in crystalline forms.

Values are given with no more than three decimals (and rounded if necessary).

A.1 Turner *et al.*

Two cations were taken (the first two in Turner) with the first five complexes.

Note: M(OH)-data have been converted (see section II.1.1 for details).

Complex	NIST 46 v8	Turner et al.
Ag(OH)	2.000	2.00
Ag(OH) ₂	3.990	4.00
AgF	0.400	0.40
AgCl	3.310	3.27
AgCl ₂	5.250	5.23
Al(OH)	9.000	9.03
Al(OH) ₂	17.700	18.70
Al(OH) ₃	25.300	27.00
Al(OH) ₄	33.300	33.00
AlF	7.010	7.01

A.2 Morel

Complex	NIST 46 v8	Morel
Ca(OH)	1.3	1.15
Mg(OH)	2.58	2.56
Mg ₄ (OH) ₄	16.55954	16.28
Cr(III)(OH)	10.3	10.0
H(CO ₃)	10.329	10.33
H ₂ (CO ₃)	16.681	16.68
Na(CO ₃)	1.27	1.27
H(SO ₄)	1.99	1.99
Na(SO ₄)	0.74	1.06
K(SO ₄)	0.85	0.96

A.3 Turner & Whitfield

Complex	NIST 46 v8	Turner & Whitfield
HEDTA	10.948	11.094
H ₂ EDTA	17.221	17.807
NaEDTA	2.7143	2.544
KEDTA	1.6543	1.504
MgEDTA	10.5836	10.70
HNTA	10.29406	10.389
NaNTA	1.84073	1.899
KNTA	1.24073	1.339
MgNTA	6.78145	6.70
CaNTA	7.74145	7.67

A.4 Stumm & Morgan

Solid	NIST 46 v8	Stumm & Morgan
Fe(III)(OH) ₃	38.6	41.5
	39.3 (aged)	
	41.5 (FeOOH; alpha)	
	42.7 (Fe ₂ O ₃ ; alpha)	
Fe(II)(OH) ₂	14.5 (amorf)	14.43
	15.1 (crystalline)	

A.5 Van Riemsdijk & Keizer

Solid	NIST 46 v8	Van Riemsdijk & Keizer
CaSO ₄	4.61	4.64
CdS	27.92	27.07
Cu(II)S	36.12	36.10

A.6 Morel

Couple	Lide		Morel
	E (V)	Log(K)	Log(K)
Fe(III)/Fe(II)	0.771	13.03267	13.0
Cu(II)/Cu(I)	0.153	2.58625	2.6

A.7 Stumm & Morgan

Couple	Lide		Stumm & Morgan
	E (V)	Log(K)	Log(K)
Co(III)/Co(II)	1.92	32.45491	31
Cu(II)/Cu ⁰ (s)	0.3419	11.55868	11.4

References

This section contains two types of references; the first type gives details about the sources of constants as they are referred to in the database. This information can be found in the on-line help as well. The second part consists of the "normal" bibliographic references.

Part I: sources of the database

Abbreviation used in CHEAQS	Bibliographic reference
after Byrne & Miller	Byrne, R.H. & W.L. Miller (1985). Copper(II) carbonate complexation in seawater. <i>Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta</i> 49, 1837 - 1844.
after Schindler & Stumm	Schindler, P.W. & W. Stumm (1987). The surface chemistry of oxides, hydroxides, and oxide minerals. In: <i>Aquatic surface chemistry</i> , W. Stumm (ed.), John Wiley & Sons, New York.
Cabaniss & Shuman	Cabaniss, S.E. & M.S. Shuman (1988). a) Copper binding by dissolved organic matter: I. Suwannee River fulvic acid equilibria. <i>Geochimica Cosmochimica Acta</i> 52, 185 - 193. b) Copper binding by dissolved organic matter: II. Variation in type and source of organic matter. <i>Geochimica Cosmochimica Acta</i> 52, 195 - 200.
extrapolated from Cabaniss & Shuman	See help file, topic "Organic complexation"
Lide (Handbook)	Lide, D.R. (ed.) (1999). <i>CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics</i> , electronic version of the 79 th edition. CRC Press LLC.
Morel	Morel, F.M.M. (1983). <i>Principles of aquatic chemistry</i> . John Wiley & Sons, New York.
NIST Database 46 Version 8.0	NIST Standard Reference Database 46 Version 8.0 (2004). A.E. Martell & R.M. Smith (eds.), NIST, Gaithersburg, USA.
Stumm & Morgan	Stumm, W. & J.J. Morgan (1981). <i>Aquatic chemistry</i> . John Wiley & Sons, New York.
Tipping (1994)	Tipping, E. (1994). WHAM - A chemical equilibrium model and computer code for waters, sediments, and soils incorporating a discrete site/electrostatic model of ion-binding by humic substances. <i>Computers & Geosciences</i> 20, 973 - 1023.
Tipping (1998)	Tipping, E. (1998). Humic Ion-Binding Model VI: An Improved Description of the Interactions of Protons and Metal Ions with Humic Substances. <i>Aquatic Geochemistry</i> 4, 3 - 48.

Abbreviation used in CHEAQS	Bibliographic reference
Tipping et al. (2011)	Tipping, E., S. Lofts & J.E. Sonke (2011). Humic Ion-Binding Model VII: a revised parameterisation of cation-binding by humic substances. <i>Environmental Chemistry</i> 8, 228 - 235.
Turner et al.	Turner, D.R., M. Whitfield & A.G. Dickson (1981). The equilibrium speciation of dissolved components in freshwater and seawater at 25°C and 1 atm pressure. <i>Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta</i> 45, 855 - 881.
Turner & Whitfield	Turner, D.R. & M. Whitfield (1987). An equilibrium speciation model for copper in sea and estuarine waters at 25°C including complexation with glycine, EDTA and NTA. <i>Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta</i> 51, 3231 - 3239.
Van Riemsdijk & Keizer	Van Riemsdijk, W.H. & M.G. Keizer (1984). Computer assisted education. Chemical equilibria in soil-water-sediment (in Dutch). Department of Soil Science and Plant Nutrition, Agricultural University of Wageningen, The Netherlands.

Part II: other bibliographic references

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